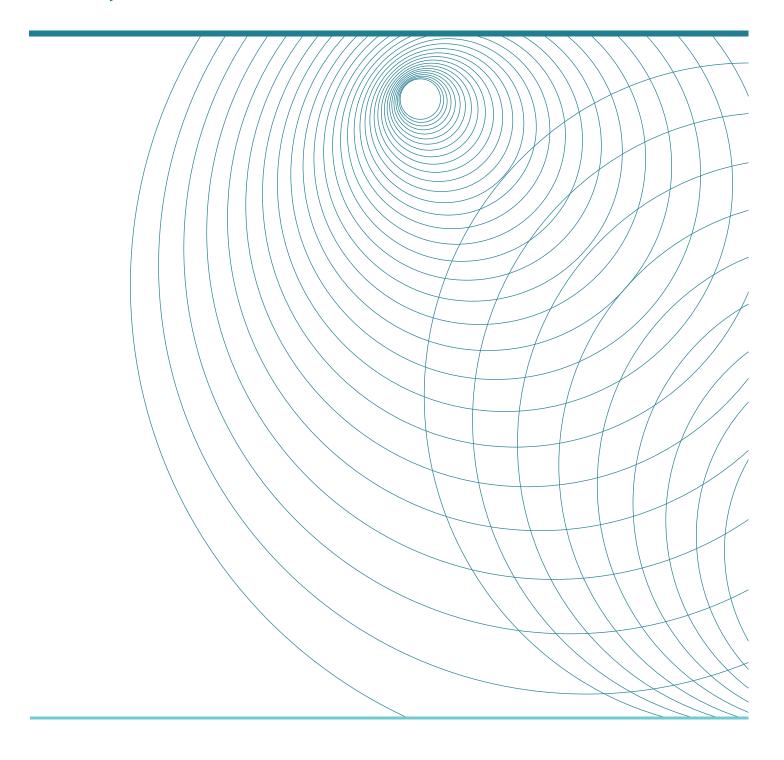


# ANNUAL REPORT Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund

Financial year ended 31 December 2024



## **MANAGERS**

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited 12 Marina View, #18-02, Asia Square Tower 2, Singapore 018961 Company Registration No. 198202562H

## **DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS**

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor Yutaka Nishida Hiroshi Yoh Allen Yan

#### **TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR**

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

### **AUDITORS**

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 7 Straits View, Marina One, East Tower, Level 12, Singapore 018936

# **CUSTODIAN**

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

#### PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class	4.74	0.23	17.92	19.29	12.93	11.11	11.29

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class	-0.49	-4.78	12.03	17.27	11.78	10.54	10.79

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Hedged Class	5.75	1.38	20.45	20.43	13.81	11.62	11.77

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Hedged Class	0.47	-3.69	14.42	18.39	12.65	11.05	11.27

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 1 July 2013

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class	0.46	2.01	5.82	4.76	3.31	N/A	5.90

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class	-4.56	-3.09	0.53	2.99	2.25	N/A	5.28

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

## Inception date: 1 April 2016

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class B	5.30	0.97	19.65	17.98	12.56	N/A	13.14

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class B	0.04	-4.08	13.66	15.98	11.41	N/A	12.13

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 17 April 2019

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund – JPY Class	4.11	-0.63	14.55	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.70

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - JPY Class	-1.09	-5.60	8.82	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.08

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

## **Inception date: 13 September 2022**

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class B	0.67	2.42	6.69	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.24

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class B	-4.37	-2.70	1.36	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.30

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Class	-5.33	1.70	2.66	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.72

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Class	-10.06	-3.39	-2.48	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.85

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

## Inception date: 26 January 2023

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - JPY Class B	4.33	-0.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.46

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - JPY Class B	-0.88	-5.20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-2.66

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

# Inception date: 26 April 2024

#### Note:

(1) The investment objective of the Fund is to provide a total return of capital growth and income

over the medium to long term by investing in equity investments listed and traded on the Tokyo Stock Exchange. The currency exposures of the "SGD Hedged Share Class" and the "USD Hedged Share Class" are hedged from the Fund's base currency – JPY to the share classes' currencies – SGD and USD respectively, to remove the currency conversion risk from the Fund's base currency to the respective share classes' currencies.

- (2) With effect from 1 June 2017, the benchmark has been removed and there will no longer be any benchmark for the Fund. This is because pursuant to the investment objective of the Fund, the Fund is managed on a total return basis and as such, it does not seek to outperform any benchmark. Prior to 1 June 2017, the benchmark against which the Fund's performance was measured was the TOPIX Total Return Index.
- (3) Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was fully redeemed on 28 September 2022. Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was re-incepted on 25 June 2024. Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was fully redeemed on 2 August 2024.
- (4) Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund JPY Class B was incepted on 26 April 2024.
- (5) With effect from 1 September 2025, references to "Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited", "Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund" and "Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd" shall be deemed deleted and replaced with "Amova Asset Management Asia Limited", "Amova Japan Dividend Equity Fund" and "Amova Asset Management Co., Ltd" respectively.

# **Portfolio Review and Activity**

#### Fund rises in 2024

The Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (SGD Hedged Class) (the "Fund") returned 17.92% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) in the 12 months to 31 December 2024 and has returned 11.29% (annualised) since its inception on 1 July 2013. The portfolio underperformed the TOPIX for nine months of the year, as our strategy's low Beta and small- and mid-cap bias acted as a headwind as the market favoured high Beta and large-cap stocks. However, there were also some bright spots with relatively strong outperformance in April due to the contribution from certain holdings which rose on idiosyncratic factors as well as the reversal trend benefitting our investment strategy amid the market correction, in addition to in July when large-cap stocks with high Beta, including semiconductor-related stocks which we do not hold in the portfolio underwent correction while the appreciation of the yen attracted investors to domestic demand-driven stocks which had been lagging the market, which was also a plus for our strategy.

Stocks that made large positive contributions on an absolute return basis during the period were primarily those which benefitted from rising Japanese interest rates and delivered strong earnings such as non-life insurer Tokio Marine Holdings and megabanks Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group, Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, and Mizuho Financial Group. IT services provider Net One Systems also contributed positively as its stock climbed sharply on the announcement of a tender offer from another tech firm.

In contrast, negative contributors included major electronic components manufacturer Kyocera and drug maker Astellas Pharma whose short-term earnings fell short of expectations, and major drug store chain Sundrug whose stock declined on concerns regarding weakness in the consumption environment in Japan. Independent semiconductor-focused trading house Macnica Holdings also contributed negatively as its earnings guidance came in below market expectations; as did major comprehensive chemical manufacturer Mitsui Chemicals, which fell on concerns regarding the potential impact of the sluggish Chinese economy on its earnings.

We maintained the portfolio's stock weighting during the period at around 98%. As of the end of December, the portfolio consisted of 52 issues.

#### **Market Review**

#### Japanese equities rally in 2024

The Japanese equity market rallied in calendar year 2024, marking the second year in a row of gains exceeding 20%, supported by the depreciation of the yen, the Tokyo Stock Exchange's push to encourage listed companies to improve capital efficiency, a number of Japanese companies increasing shareholder returns, and growth in the semiconductor industry amid the generative Al boom. Equities moved upward every month in the first half of the year except April, when semiconductor-related stocks weighed down the Japanese market after a major Taiwanese contract semiconductor manufacturer scaled back its outlook for chip market growth. This was followed by more mixed performance in the second half of the year, where December was the only bright spot due in part to anticipation that Japan's Government Pension Investment Fund (GPIF) would boost the allocation to Japanese equities within its assets under management after it announced plans to raise its return-on-investment target. Overall, the TOPIX (including dividends) ended the year up 20.45%, while the Nikkei 225 (including dividends) rose 21.33% (both in JPY terms).

Of the 33 Tokyo Stock Exchange sectors, 29 rose during the period with Insurance, Nonferrous Metals, and Banks posting the strongest gains. Only 4 sectors declined, which were Land Transportation, Air Transportation, Iron & Steel, and Rubber Products.

#### **Market Outlook**

# Japanese corporates continue to seek to improve capital efficiency and increase shareholder returns

The Japanese equity market has been top-heavy due to the rise in long-term interest rates, the strengthening of the yen, and concerns regarding a Chinese-developed AI model. At the same time, equities were supporting by investors seeking out certain stocks which delivered strong earnings, and overall, the market has moved in a boxed range. In the near term, it is possible that we may see periods of high volatility based on Trump's proposed economic and trade policies, US and Japanese monetary policy, and geopolitical risk. However, we believe the Japanese equity market will continue to perform solidly given that Japanese corporate earnings have been showing good progress, Japanese companies continue to seek ways to increase returns to shareholders, and overall, the impact of proposed higher US tariffs on Japanese corporates is likely to be limited given the progress on diversifying supply chains. At the same time, with an eye to improving capital efficiency, Japanese companies are enhancing the efficiency of their operations by implementing business structure reforms, selling off cross-shareholdings, investing in future growth, and prioritising returns to shareholders. The economy is also beginning to exit a deflationary period as both the price of goods and wages are rising. We believe these factors will support a continued uptrend in Japanese equities in the medium term as well.

# **Investment Strategy**

## Portfolio is characterised by low volatility and low correlation relative to the market

In principle, we manage the portfolio based on an investment policy of making highly selective investments in companies with future dividend growth potential from among those whose projected dividend yield is higher than the market average. In making stock selections, we focus on bottom-up research, thoroughly scrutinising each company's corporate competitiveness, cash flow generation capacity, financial stability, and stance on shareholder returns. We therefore carefully select firms that are able to continually grow their dividends, and invest from a medium- to long-term perspective.

Since many of the holdings are in stable growth stocks with strong earnings power and sound financials, the portfolio is characterised by low volatility and low correlation with the market.

Currently, many of the portfolio's holdings are in fields such as electronic materials, electronic components, telecommunications, general trading firms, automobiles, retail, construction, and banking. Following the introduction of Japan's Corporate Governance Code, Japanese firms have worked to improve dialogue with investors and are increasing the ratio of outside directors on their boards. As a result, there is a greater emphasis on improving ROE and the number of companies that are selling off unprofitable businesses or strategic shareholdings and putting their excess cash to use through dividend increases and share buybacks is growing.

The Tokyo Stock Exchange has stepped up pressure on its listed stocks to disclose specific measures aimed at ensuring that corporate management approaches take into account capital efficiency and stock prices. At present, Japanese companies are making solid progress in comparison to earnings guidance released at the start of the fiscal year. Additionally, as a general trend we continue to see companies raising their dividend payout ratio as a means of enhancing capital efficiency, leading to the possibility that dividend growth could outpace earnings growth. In light of this, we see continuing potential to target names that, in addition to providing stable dividend income, can offer capital gains as dividend hikes drive up their share prices.

Although there are concerns regarding the potential impact of Trump's plans for higher tariffs, overall, the impact on Japanese corporates is likely to be limited given their progress on diversifying supply chains and because there does not appear to be any major change in the global competitive environment.

# Positioning our portfolio to achieve steady returns as investors factor in improving corporate earnings results and dividend hikes

In terms of stock selection, we will seek out names with ample cash reserves and/or strong earnings momentum that balance investment in future growth with providing returns to shareholders. In particular, we will focus on those names where management has changed its stance on shareholder returns, including efforts to increase capital efficiency and improve low P/B ratios based on their medium-term business plans and/or strategies in response to the Tokyo Stock Exchange's request, via methods including dividend hikes and introducing dividends on equity (DOE) targets or progressive dividend policies.

There are many domestic demand-driven firms with stable growth prospects, and we are focused on home building, real estate, construction, and building materials firms which are expected to achieve stable earnings as they are less influenced by the external environment; and specialty retailers expected to see earnings growth driven by industry restructuring. At the same time, considering expectations for inventory adjustments to run their course, we will actively seek out and invest in stocks with highly stable dividends among those with increasingly attractive dividend yields in cyclical sectors such as electronic materials, electronic components, and machinery, particularly companies which hold a high global market share.

In response to the Japanese economy's ongoing exit from deflation, other areas we are focusing on include trading houses which are involved in increasingly essential energy provision, as well as banks likely to benefit from the changes to Japan's monetary policy. We will also look at names that are likely to increase dividends and proactively invest in high quality stocks that have lagged the market relative to their fundamentals. In this way, we will position our portfolio to achieve steady returns as investors factor in improving corporate earnings results and dividend hikes.

This document is purely for informational purposes only with no consideration given to the specific investment objective, financial situation and particular needs of any specific person. It should not be relied upon as financial advice. Any securities mentioned herein are for illustration purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation for investment. You should seek advice from a financial adviser before making any investment. In the event that you choose not to do so, you should consider whether the investment selected is suitable for you. Investments in funds are not deposits in, obligations of, or guaranteed or insured by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited ("Nikko AM Asia").

Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sq) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks' interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account ("SA") is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme ("CPFIS"). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

# **For Hong Kong Investors**

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 15 to 46, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2025

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

In the opinion of Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 15 to 46, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and the portfolio holdings of Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2024, and the financial performance and movements in unitholders' funds for the financial year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2025

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM JAPAN DIVIDEND EQUITY FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### **Our Opinion**

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants ("RAP 7"), so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2024, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

#### What we have audited

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2024;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2024;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year then ended;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2024; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

## Other Information

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM JAPAN DIVIDEND EQUITY FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of RAP 7 and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
  to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain
  audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of
  not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from
  error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the
  override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM JAPAN DIVIDEND EQUITY FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements** (continued)

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore, 27 March 2025

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Income		JP1 000	JPY 000
Dividends		1,588,112	825,388
Interest on cash and cash equivalents		45,364	27,674
Other income		103	21,014
		1,633,579	853,062
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Less: Expenses			
Management fee		751,811	361,444
Transfer agent fee		40,157	8,905
Trustee fee		15,590	7,746
Custody fee		6,432	3,403
Audit fee		2,106	1,788
Valuation fee		20,742	10,330
Transaction costs		66,788	41,083
Other expenses*		20,748	17,978
		924,374	452,677
Net income		709,205	400,385
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives			
Net gains on investments		4,465,795	5,914,143
Net foreign exchange gains		90,985	18,347
Net gains on financial derivatives		3,252,605	1,585,548
•		7,809,385	7,518,038
Total return for the financial year before			
income tax		8,518,590	7,918,423
Less: Income tax	3	(243,219)	(126,408)
Total return for the financial year after income			, , , , , , , ,
tax		8,275,371	7,792,015

<sup>\*</sup> There were no non-audit related fees paid to a network firm of the Fund's auditor for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

ASSETS	Note	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Portfolio of investments		57,256,974	30,010,260
Sales awaiting settlement		131,540	-
Receivables	4	320,815	337,628
Cash and cash equivalents		2,132,300	1,298,540
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	768,695	103,649
Total assets		60,610,324	31,750,077
LIABILITIES Payables	5	760 042	592 524
Payables  Purchases awaiting acttlement	5	760,043	582,524 6,364
Purchases awaiting settlement Distributions payable	8	117,929 341,231	185,276
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	206	10,399
Total liabilities		1,219,409	784,563
EQUITY			
Net assets attributable to unitholders	7	59,390,915	30,965,514

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year		30,965,514	20,720,836
Operations Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		8,275,371	7,792,015
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)			
Creation of units Cancellation of units		48,676,098 (24,921,167)	24,451,593 (20,656,391)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		23,754,931	3,795,202
Distributions	8	(3,604,901)	(1,342,539)
Total increase in net assets attributable to unitholders		28,425,401	10,244,678
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year	7	59,390,915	30,965,514

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# **STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
Quoted Equities		01 1 000	76
AUTO MANUFACTURERS Honda Motor Company Limited Toyota Motor Corporation Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS	810,400 422,400	1,243,964 1,328,870 2,572,834	2.09 2.24 4.33
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT Bridgestone Corporation Denso Corporation Toyoda Gosei Company Limited Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT	217,200 495,000 400,800	1,159,848 1,096,178 1,114,825 3,370,851	1.95 1.85 1.88 5.68
BANKS Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Total BANKS	1,086,200 469,100 541,500	2,005,125 1,816,824 2,038,206 5,860,155	3.38 3.06 3.43 9.87
BEVERAGES Kirin Holdings Company Limited Total BEVERAGES	652,300	1,336,563 1,336,563	2.25 2.25
BUILDING MATERIALS AGC Incorporated Total BUILDING MATERIALS	240,500	1,112,313 1,112,313	1.87 1.87
CHEMICALS Adeka Corporation AICA Kogyo Company Limited Air Water Incorporated Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated Total CHEMICALS	143,800 194,400 483,100 522,500 369,000	407,314 641,909 925,861 1,478,414 1,280,430 4,733,928	0.68 1.08 1.56 2.49 2.16 7.97
COMMERCIAL SERVICES Persol Holdings Company Limited Technopro Holdings Incorporated Total COMMERCIAL SERVICES	3,704,800 35,100	876,185 104,001 980,186	1.48 0.17 1.65
COMPUTERS Otsuka Corporation Total COMPUTERS	116,800	421,531 421,531	0.71 0.71

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# **STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
Quoted Equities (continued)		01 1 000	70
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE Itochu Corporation Mitsui & Company Limited Nagase & Company Limited Nippon Gas Company Limited Toyota Tsusho Corporation Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE	171,600 424,400 170,300 480,200 495,800	1,343,971 1,405,188 549,218 1,041,554 1,402,122 5,742,053	2.26 2.37 0.93 1.75 2.36 9.67
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES ORIX Corporation Zenkoku Hosho Company Limited Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES	457,400 190,000	1,558,819 1,053,360 2,612,179	2.63 1.77 4.40
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT GS Yuasa Corporation Mabuchi Motor Company Limited Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT	355,300 421,600	941,900 947,124 1,889,024	1.59 1.59 3.18
ELECTRONICS Hirose Electric Company Limited Inaba Denki Sangyo Company Limited Kyocera Corporation Macnica Holdings Incorporated Star Micronics Company Limited Taiyo Yuden Company Limited Total ELECTRONICS	73,500 85,200 803,000 743,700 80,100 289,800	1,377,390 333,728 1,265,127 1,372,498 151,229 657,556 5,157,528	2.32 0.56 2.13 2.31 0.25 1.11 8.68
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION Exeo Group Incorporated Kumagai Gumi Company Limited Obayashi Corporation Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	696,500 192,700 701,900	1,206,338 766,946 1,469,077 3,442,361	2.03 1.30 2.47 5.80
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS Amada Company Limited DMG Mori Company Limited Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS	968,500 353,600	1,488,585 899,205 2,387,790	2.51 1.51 4.02
HOME BUILDERS Daiwa House Industry Company Limited Total HOME BUILDERS	232,100	1,127,542 1,127,542	1.90 1.90
INSURANCE Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Total INSURANCE	327,100	1,873,629 1,873,629	3.15 3.15

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary) (continued)  Quoted Equities (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE Amano Corporation Total MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE	248,300	1,064,214 1,064,214	1.79 1.79
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT Sato Holdings Corporation Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT	6,700	14,767 14,767	0.02 0.02
PHARMACEUTICALS Astellas Pharma Incorporated Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited Total PHARMACEUTICALS	721,200 257,800	1,106,681 1,077,862 2,184,543	1.86 1.82 3.68
REAL ESTATE  Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated  Total REAL ESTATE	346,400	1,352,692 1,352,692	2.28 2.28
RETAIL Adastria Company Limited K's Holdings Corporation Marui Group Company Limited Sundrug Company Limited Total RETAIL	252,700 610,600 456,100 364,000	875,606 859,725 1,146,863 1,464,736 4,346,930	1.47 1.45 1.93 2.47 7.32
TELECOMMUNICATIONS KDDI Corporation Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS	278,900 8,721,100	1,406,214 1,377,934 2,784,148	2.37 2.32 4.69
TRANSPORTATION Kamigumi Company Limited Total TRANSPORTATION	259,700	889,213 889,213	1.50 1.50
Total Quoted Equities		57,256,974	96.41
Portfolio of investments Other net assets Net assets attributable to unitholders		57,256,974 2,133,941 59,390,915	96.41 3.59 100.00

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Auto Manufacturers Auto Parts & Equipment Banks Beverages Building Materials Chemicals Commercial Services Computers Distribution/Wholesale Diversified Financial Services Electrical Component & Equipment Electronics Engineering and Construction Hand/Machine Tools Home Builders Insurance Machinery-Diversified Miscellaneous Manufacture Office/Business Equipment Pharmaceuticals Real Estate Retail Telecommunications Transportation	4.33 5.68 9.87 2.25 1.87 7.97 1.65 0.71 9.67 4.40 3.18 8.68 5.80 4.02 1.90 3.15 - 1.79 0.02 3.68 2.28 7.32 4.69 1.50	4.98 3.62 7.49 1.87 5.64 8.66 2.37 5.29 9.28 4.50 1.72 6.24 2.96 2.41 2.46 2.53 2.09 1.31 0.44 4.59 2.34 6.73 4.75 2.65
Portfolio of investments Other net assets	96.41 96.41 3.59	96.92 96.92 3.08
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund invests wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

#### 1. General

Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund") is a Singapore domiciled fund constituted under a Trust Deed dated 21 May 2013 as amended by Supplemental Deeds and Amended and Restated Deeds (collectively referred to as the "Deeds"). The Deeds are governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee"). The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (the "Manager"). The sub manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd., domiciled in Japan (the "Sub-Manager").

There are currently thirteen classes of units established within the Fund, namely the United States Dollar ("USD" or "US\$") Class (denominated in USD), the USD (Acc) Class (denominated in USD), the USD Hedged Class B (denominated in USD), the USD Hedged Class B (denominated in USD), the USD Hedged (Acc) Class (denominated in USD), the Singapore Dollar ("SGD" or "S\$") Class (denominated in SGD), the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class (denominated in SGD), the SGD Hedged Class (denominated in SGD), the SGD Hedged Class (denominated in SGD), the Renminbi ("RMB") Class (denominated in RMB), the JPY Class Units (denominated in JPY) and the JPY Class B Units (denominated in JPY).

For the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and the USD Hedged (Acc) Class, the Manager intends to hedge the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund attributable to the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and to the USD Hedged (Acc) Class, respectively, into USD through the use of currency forwards. The net asset value ("NAV") per unit of each of the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and the USD Hedged (Acc) Class will take into account any gains or losses arising from the use of the currency forwards in respect of the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and the USD Hedged (Acc) Class, respectively.

For the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B, the Manager intends to hedge the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund attributable to the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B respectively into SGD through the use of currency forwards. The NAV per unit of each of the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B will take into account any gains or losses arising from the use of the currency forwards in respect of the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B respectively.

The USD Class, the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B, the SGD Class, the SGD Hedged Class, the SGD Class B, the SGD Hedged Class B, the RMB Class, the JPY Class and the JPY Class B each intends to make distributions to unitholders. However, the USD (Acc) Class, the USD Hedged (Acc) Class and the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class will each not make any distributions to the unitholders of the relevant class.

There are no material differences between the Classes of units save for (i) the currency of denomination of each Class; (ii) the hedging features of the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B, the USD Hedged (Acc) Class, the SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B; (iii) the annual management fee payable by each Class; (iv) the distribution policies applicable to the classes as described above and (v) the minimum initial and subsequent investment amounts and the minimum holding for the classes.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

## 1. **General** (continued)

As of 31 December 2024 and 2023, only units in the SGD Hedged Class, USD Hedged Class, SGD Class, SGD Hedged Class B, USD Hedged Class B, JPY Class, SGD Class B, USD Class and JPY Class B have been issued.

The Fund is single priced and the NAV of the Fund may fall as a result of the transaction costs incurred in the purchase and sale of its underlying investments and the spread between the buying and selling prices of such investments caused by subscriptions, redemptions, switches and/or exchanges of units in the Fund. To protect unitholders' interests, the Manager shall, in consultation with the Trustee, have the discretion to apply dilution adjustment or swing pricing in certain circumstances which the Manager deem appropriate. Swing pricing involves making upwards or downwards adjustments in the calculation of the NAV per unit of the Fund or Class on a particular Dealing Day so that such transaction costs and dealing spreads in respect of the underlying investments are, as far as practicable, passed on to the investors who are subscribing, realising, switching and/or exchanging units on that Dealing Day.

The NAV is adjusted if the net subscription or realisation (including switches and/or exchanges) on a particular Dealing Day reaches or exceeds a certain percentage (the "Swing Threshold") of the size of the Fund as of such relevant Dealing Day.

Any dilution adjustment as at the last dealing day of the year will be disclosed under Units in issue.

## 2. Material accounting policy information

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

#### (a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" ("RAP 7") issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants.

## (b) Recognition of income

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

## 2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

## (c) Distributions

The Manager has the absolute discretion to determine whether a distribution is to be made. In such an event, an appropriate amount will be transferred to a distribution account to be paid on the distribution date. The amount shall not be treated as part of the property of the Fund. Distributions are accrued for at the reporting date if the necessary approvals have been obtained and a legal or constructive obligation has been created.

## (d) <u>Investments</u>

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

## (i) Initial recognition

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

### (ii) Subsequent measurement

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net change in fair value on investments is included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

#### (iii) Derecognition

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sales of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

# (e) <u>Basis of valuation of investments</u>

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The quoted market price used for investments held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

#### (f) Receivables

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses.

# (g) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

## 2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

## (h) Payables

Accrued expenses are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### (i) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

#### (j) Foreign currency translation

#### (i) Functional and presentation currency

The Fund qualifies as an authorised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") of Singapore and is offered to retail investors in Singapore. The Fund's activities are substantially based in Singapore, with subscriptions and redemptions of the units of the Fund denominated in United States Dollar ("USD"), Singapore Dollar ("SGD") and Japanese Yen ("JPY").

The performance of the Fund is measured and reported to the investors in Japanese Yen. The Manager considers the Japanese Yen as the currency which most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The financial statements are expressed in Japanese Yen, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

#### (ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the Statement of Financial Position. The net unrealised gain or loss is taken to the Statement of Total Return within the net foreign exchange gain or loss. Transactions during the year are recorded in Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange ruling on transaction dates. All realised gains or losses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return.

# (k) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Fund or the counterparty.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

## 2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

## (I) Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives are entered into for the purposes of efficient portfolio management, tactical asset allocation or specific hedging of financial assets held as determined by the Manager and in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds.

Financial derivatives outstanding at the end of the financial year are valued at forward rates or at current market prices using the "mark-to-market" method, as applicable, and the resultant gains and losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

When a financial derivative expires, or is sold or terminated, the gains or losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

# (m) Expenses

Expenses including transaction costs on purchases or sales of investments are recognised in the Statements of Total Return as the related services are performed, in the period in which they arise.

#### (n) Management fee

Management fee expense is recognised on an accrual basis and in accordance with the Prospectus. Management fee is recognised as an expense over the period for which the service is provided. The management fee charged on any investment in other unit trusts managed by the Manager is rebated back to the Fund, where applicable.

## (o) Creation and cancellation of units

Units are issued and redeemed at the prices based on the Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of issue or redemption for each respective class. The Fund's net asset value per unit is calculated by dividing the net asset attributable to the unitholders of each class of units with the total number of outstanding units for each respective class.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 3. Income tax

The Fund was granted the status of Designated Unit Trust (DUT) in Singapore. The Manager and Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfils its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, subject to certain conditions and reporting obligations being met, certain income of the DUT fund is not taxable in accordance with Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (a) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (b) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (c) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (d) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;
- (e) discount prepayment fees, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (f) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

Income tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 comprises:

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Overseas income tax	243,219	126,408

The overseas income tax represents tax deducted at source on dividends derived from outside Singapore.

## 4. Receivables

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Receivable from unitholders for creation of units Dividends receivable Other receivables	188,697 98,296 33,822	281,260 56,368
	320,815	337,628

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 5. Payables

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Payable to unitholders for cancellation of units Amount due to the Manager Amount due to the Trustee Valuation fee payable Transfer agent fee payable Provision for audit fee Custody fee payable Other payables	488,256 232,383 13,447 17,930 79 2,018 5,610 320 760,043	433,966 128,250 6,775 9,035 217 1,735 2,546

Amount due to the Manager comprises of management fee payable to Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Trustee fee is payable to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee, transfer agent fee and valuation fee are payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch.

## 6. Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives comprise of forward foreign exchange contracts for purchases and sales of foreign currencies. The year-end positive and negative fair values represent the unrealised gains and losses respectively on revaluation of forward foreign exchange contracts at the Statement of Financial Position date. The contract or underlying principal amounts of these financial derivatives and their corresponding gross positive or negative fair values at Statement of Financial Position date are analysed below.

	Contract or underlying principal amount		Year-end positive fair value		Year-end negative fair value	
	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	42,938,063	23,684,255	768,695	103,649	(206)	(10,399)

The Fund also restricts its exposure to credit losses on the trading derivative instruments it holds by entering into master netting arrangements with approved brokers with whom it undertakes a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of Statement of Financial Position assets and liabilities, as transactions are usually settled on a gross basis. However, the credit risk is reduced by a master netting arrangement to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are terminated and settled on a net basis. The Fund's overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments subject to a master netting arrangement can change substantially within a short period, as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangement.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 6. Financial derivatives (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements for the year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 are detailed in the following table.

# (i) Offsetting financial assets

Related account in the Statement Posi	nt of Financial	
Financial instruments JPY'000	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
206		758,486
2	2 206	2 206 -

# (ii) Offsetting financial liabilities

	Gross amounts of recognised	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets set-off in the	Net amounts of financial liabilities presented in the Statement	Related accour in the Statemer Posit	nt of Financial	
2024	financial liabilities JPY'000	Financial Position JPY'000	of Financial Position JPY'000	Financial instruments	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	206	_	206	206	-	
				Related accour in the Statemer Posit	nt of Financial	
2023	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial liabilities presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Financial instruments	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange						
contracts	10,399	_	10,399	-	-	10,399

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 7. Units in issue

During the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023, the number of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

SGD Hedged Class	2024 '000	2023 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	120,088 151,066 (78,395) 192,759	84,878 76,425 (41,215) 120,088
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	39,156,891 203.1391	20,569,738 171.289
USD Hedged Class	2024 '000	2023 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	9,733 10,772 (8,009) 12,496	26,186 5,461 (21,914) 9,733
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	3,639,452 291.2493	2,261,673 232.372
SGD Class	2024 '000	2023 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	43,467 30,692 (38,138) 36,021	37,102 31,571 (25,206) 43,467
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	4,177,153 115.9643	4,718,922 108.563
SGD Hedged Class B	2024 '000	2023 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	1,331 67  1,398	24,559 525 (23,753) 1,331
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	235,831 168.6917	186,573 140.175

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

7. Units in issue	(continued)
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,		
JPY Class	2024	2023
	'000	'000
	40.400	0.000
Units at beginning of the financial year	12,120	2,360
Units created	82,832	10,870
Units cancelled	(16,755)	(1,110)
Units at end of the financial year	78,197	12,120
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	10,158,410	1,473,188
Net asset value per unit - JPY'000	129.9079	121.550
The asset value per unit of 1 500	120,0070	121.000
SGD Class B	2024	2023
	'000	'000
Units at beginning of the financial year	8,127	-
Units created	1,677	32,483
Units cancelled	(1,613)	(24,356)
Units at end of the financial year	8,191	8,127
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	1 052 455	070 426
	1,053,455	970,426 119.408
Net asset value per unit - JPY'000	128.6112	119.400
USD Class	2024	2023
	'000	'000
Units at beginning of the financial year	5,010	_
Units created	2,716	21,764
Units cancelled	(1,989)	(16,754)
Units at end of the financial year	5,737	5,010
Not see to attach to be to one the later at IDV/000	050 000	704.004
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	959,808	784,994
Net asset value per unit - JPY'000	167.3013	156.685
JPY Class B	2024	2023
<u>01 1 01000 B</u>	'000	'000
		000
Units at beginning of the financial year	-	-
Units created	481	_
Units cancelled	(380)	<u>-</u>
Units at end of the financial year	101	
Net construction to the form of the IDMANA	2.245	
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	9,915	-
Net asset value per unit - JPY'000	98.1683	_

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

7. Onits in issue (continued)	7.	Units	in	issue	(continued)
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USD Hedged Class B	2024 '000	2023 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	250 (250)	- - - -
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY'000		-

A reconciliation of the net asset value as reported in the Statement of Financial Position to the net asset value as determined for the purpose of processing unit subscription and redemption is provided below:

SGD Hedged Class	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	203.1391 1.1662	171.289 1.034
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.7430	(0.015)
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	205.0483	172.308
USD Hedged Class	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	291.2493 1.6538	232.372 1.403
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.0351	(0.063)
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	292.9382	233.712
SGD Class	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	115.9643 0.6812	108.563 0.631
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.0073	0.010
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	116.6528	109.204

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 7. Units in issue (continued)

SGD Hedged Class B	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	168.6917 0.9584	140.175 0.838
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.6103	<u> </u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	170.2604	141.013
JPY Class	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit  Effects of distribution per unit  Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^  Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	129.9079 0.7405 0.0094	121.550 0.719 0.009
	130.6578	122.278
SGD Class B	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	128.6112 0.7505	119.408 0.696
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.0109	0.013
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	129.3726	120.117
<u>USD Class</u>	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	167.3013 1.0080 0.0154	156.685 0.911 0.005
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	168.3247	157.601

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 7. Units in issue (continued)

JPY Class B	2024	2023
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements		
per unit	98.1683	_
Effects of distribution per unit	0.5572	-
Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last		
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	(0.3457)	_
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming		
per unit	98.3798	_

<sup>^</sup> The net asset value for the purposes of processing unit subscription and redemption was established in accordance with the methodology indicated in the Fund's Prospectus. This item reflects the movement in net asset value between the last dealing date and the end of reporting period due to accrual of operating expenses.

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 8. Distributions

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
January interim distribution of US\$1.02 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.99 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$ 0.61 (SGD Class), S\$0.81 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.513 (JPY Class), S\$0.68 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.66 (USD Class) per 100 units in		
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2024 February interim distribution of US\$1.03 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.00 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$ 0.61 (SGD Class), S\$0.82 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY7.566 (JPY Class), S\$0.67 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.65 (USD Class) per 100 units in	206,141	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2024 March interim distribution of US\$1.06 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.03 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$ 0.62 (SGD Class), S\$0.84 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.744 (JPY Class), S\$0.68 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.67 (USD Class) per 100 units in	222,397	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2024 April interim distribution of US\$1.10 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.06 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$ 0.63 (SGD Class), S\$0.87 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.974 (JPY Class), S\$0.69 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.67 (USD Class) per 100 units in	252,013	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2024 May interim distribution of US\$1.08 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.05 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$ 0.61 (SGD Class), S\$0.86 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.821 (JPY Class), S\$0.67 (SGD Class B), US\$0.65 (USD Class) & JPY 5.589 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended	280,593	-
31 December 2024  June interim distribution of US\$1.07 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.03 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.59 (SGD Class), S\$0.85 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.706 (JPY Class), S\$0.65 (SGD Class B), US\$0.63 (USD Class) & JPY 5.776 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended	322,007	-
31 December 2024 July interim distribution of US\$1.13 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.09 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$ 0.61 (SGD Class), S\$0.90 (SGD Hedged Class B), US\$0.61 (USD Hedged Class B), JPY 8.084 (JPY Class), S\$0.68 (SGD Class B), US\$0.66 (USD Class) & JPY 6.063 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in	327,400	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2024 August interim distribution of US\$1.03 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.99 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.59 (SGD Class), S\$0.82 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.396 (JPY Class), S\$0.65 (SGD Class B), US\$0.64 (USD Class) & JPY 5.552 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended	348,486	-
31 December 2024  September interim distribution of US\$1.02 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.98 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.60 (SGD Class), S\$0.81 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.264 (JPY Class), S\$0.66 (SGD Class B), US\$0.67 (USD Class) & JPY 5.456 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year	310,417	-
ended 31 December 2024	316,371	-

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 8. **Distributions** (continued)

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
October interim distribution of US\$1.06 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.02 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.59 (SGD Class), S\$0.84 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.559 (JPY Class), S\$0.65 (SGD Class B), US\$0.65 (USD Class) & JPY 5.681 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended	0. 1 000	01 1 000
31 December 2024  November interim distribution of US\$1.06 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.02 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.58 (SGD Class), S\$0.84 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.505 (JPY Class), S\$0.64 (SGD Class B), US\$0.62 (USD Class) & JPY 5.645 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year	338,777	-
ended 31 December 2024  December final distribution of US\$1.05 (USD Hedged Class), S\$1.01 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.59 (SGD Class), S\$0.83 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 7.405 (JPY Class), S\$0.65 (SGD Class B), US\$0.64 (USD Class) & JPY 5.572 (JPY Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended	339,068	-
31 December 2024 January interim distribution of US\$0.52 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.51 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.37 (SGD Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Hedged Class B) & JPY4.021 (JPY Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023	341,231	<del>-</del> 59,286
February interim distribution of US\$0.55 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.54 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.37 (SGD Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.208 (JPY Class) & S\$0.41 (SGD Class B) US\$0.40 (USD Class) per 100 units in	-	
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 March interim distribution of US\$0.54 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.54 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.38 (SGD Class), S\$0.44 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.184 (JPY Class) & S\$0.42 (SGD Class B) US\$0.41 (USD Class) per 100 units in	-	82,057
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 April interim distribution of US\$0.56 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.55 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.38 (SGD Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.282 (JPY Class) & S\$0.42 (SGD Class B) US\$0.41 (USD Class) per 100 units in	-	85,016
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 May interim distribution of US\$0.60 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.59 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.40 (SGD Class), S\$0.48 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.579 (JPY Class) & S\$0.44 (SGD Class B) US\$0.43 (USD Class) per 100 units in	-	86,776
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 June interim distribution of US\$0.65 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.64 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.921 (JPY Class) & S\$0.46 (SGD Class B) US\$0.45 (USD Class) per 100 units in	-	98,748
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023	-	107,647

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 8. **Distributions** (continued)

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
July interim distribution of US\$0.63 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.62 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class), S\$0.51 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.79 (JPY Class) & S\$0.45 (SGD Class B) US\$0.45 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 August interim distribution of US\$0.66 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.64 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class), S\$0.52	-	108,593
(SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.948 (JPY Class) & S\$0.45 (SGD Class B) US\$0.44 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 September interim distribution of US\$0.70 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.69 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Class), S\$0.56 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY5.253 (JPY Class) &	-	118,704
S\$0.48 (SGD Class B) US\$0.46 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 October interim distribution of US\$0.68 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.67 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Class), S\$0.55 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY5.11 (JPY Class) & S\$0.46	-	139,041
(SGD Class B) US\$0.44 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 November interim distribution of US\$0.69 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.68 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class), S\$0.55 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY5.14 (JPY Class) & S\$0.45 (SGD Class B) US\$0.44 (USD Class) per 100 units	-	145,798
in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 December final distribution of US\$0.97 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.95 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.58 (SGD Class), S\$0.77 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY7.19 (JPY Class) & S\$0.64 (SGD Class B) US\$0.63 (USD Class) per 100 units in	-	125,597
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023	- 2 004 004	185,276
	3,604,901	1,342,539

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 9. Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of risk, including but not limited to market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Manager is responsible for the implementation of the overall risk management programme, which seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries and/or countries are in place as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's exposures to these risks.

The Fund's primary objective is to provide a total return of capital growth and income over the medium to long-term by investing in equities listed and traded on the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

These financial instruments are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund and managed accordingly to achieve the investment objectives.

# (a) Market risk - Price risk

Price risk is the risk that arises from uncertainties about future prices of financial instruments.

The Fund's investment is substantially dependent on the changes of market prices. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored regularly so as to assess any deviation from the Fund's investment objective. However, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the net asset value of the Fund.

The Fund is managed on a total return basis and as such, it does not seek to outperform any benchmark. The Fund's market price risk is managed through diversification of the investment portfolio across various industries in Japan. The Manager has assessed that the TOPIX Net Return Index (the "Index") will provide a suitable analysis of reasonable possible shifts of the fair value of the Fund's investments.

As at 31 December 2024, an increase/decrease of the index component within the Index by 19% (2023: 18%), with all other variables remaining constant, the net assets attributable to unitholders for the year would increase/decrease by approximately 15% (2023: 15%). The analysis was based on the assumptions that the index components within the Index increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the fair value of Fund's investments moved according to the beta. Reasonable possible changes in market index percentage are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view on market volatility and other relevant factors.

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (b) Market risk - Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates (fair value risk).

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly.

However, the effects of changes in interest rates on the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect. Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

#### (c) Market risk - Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

To minimise currency risk, the Fund mainly holds its excess cash in its functional currency. For hedging purposes, the Fund may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts.

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to currency risks.

As at 31 December 2024	SGD	JPY	USD	Total
	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	-	57,256,974	_	57,256,974
Sales awaiting settlement	-	131,540	_	131,540
Receivables	201,765	110,740	8,310	320,815
Cash and cash equivalents	1,424,021	400,949	307,330	2,132,300
Total assets	1,625,786	57,900,203	315,640	59,841,629
Liabilities				
Payables	460.385	279,762	19.896	760,043
Purchases awaiting settlement	-	117,929	-	117,929
Distributions payable	256,820	57,961	26,450	341,231
Total liabilities	717,205	455,652	46,346	1,219,203
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial instruments	38,644,642	(41,582,326)	3,706,173	
Net currency exposure	39,553,223	15,862,225	3,975,467	

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

# 9. Financial risk management (continued)

# (c) Market risk - Currency risk (continued)

As at 31 December 2023	SGD JPY'000	JPY JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments Receivables	<u>-</u> 247.961	30,010,260 86,994	<u>-</u> 2.673	30,010,260 337.628
Cash and cash equivalents	816,254	326,695	155,591	1,298,540
Total assets	1,064,215	30,423,949	158,264	31,646,428
Liabilities Payables Purchases awaiting settlement	547,148 -	- 6,364	35,376 -	582,524 6,364
Distributions payable	158,341	8,714	18,221	185,276
Total liabilities	705,489	15,078	53,597	774,164
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial instruments Net currency exposure	20,969,122 21,327,848	(23,148,236) 7,260,635	2,272,364 2,377,031	

Portfolio of investments, which is a significant item in the Statement of Financial Position is exposed to currency risk and other price risk. The Manager has considered the impact of currency risk sensitivity on non-monetary assets which include listed equities as part of the price risk sensitivity analysis.

The following table shows the Fund's sensitivity to major foreign currencies exposure with all other variables held constant. Changes in foreign currency rate are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view of market volatility and other relevant factors.

	Increase/decrease in foreign exchange rate (%)		Increase/decrease in n attributable to unith (%)	
	<b>31 December 2024</b> 31 Decem	nber 2023 <b>31 [</b>	December 2024 31 Dec	cember 2023
SGD USD	9% 11%	9% 10%	6% 1%	6% 1%

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of loss arising from the inability of the Fund to meet its obligations as and when they fall due without incurring unacceptable cost or losses.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions from unitholders. However, in accordance with the Fund's prospectus, minimum holdings and redemption size are set.

To manage the liquidity risk, a cash buffer is maintained in the Fund and monitored for minimum cash balances to prevent any extensive disposition of assets which may occur at lower prices and overdraft situations to meet trade settlements and obligations.

The Fund's securities are considered readily realisable, as the majority of the securities are listed on recognised stock exchanges.

The Fund's financial liabilities are analysed using contractual undiscounted cash flows for maturity groupings based on the remaining year at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. As at 31 December 2024 and 2023, all liabilities are either payable upon demand or due in less than 3 months. The impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 3 months	
	As at As	
	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Payables	760,043	582,524
Purchases awaiting settlement	117,929	6,364
Distributions payable	341,231	185,276
Contractual cash outflows (excluding gross settled derivatives)	1,219,203	774,164

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (d) Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below analyses the Fund's derivative financial instruments in a loss position that will be settled on a gross basis into relevant maturity groupings based on the period at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 3 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

	<b>Less than 3 months</b>	
	As at A	
	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Currency forwards		
- Outflow	(153,546)	(3,457,437)
- Inflow	153,340	3,447,038
Net outflow	(206)	(10,399)

#### (e) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to fulfil its obligations to the Fund in part or in full as and when they fall due.

Concentrations of credit risk are minimised primarily by:

- ensuring counterparties as well as the respective credit limits are approved;
- ensuring there are controls in place to identify and assess the creditworthiness of counterparties and review such controls on a semi-annual basis; and
- ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on its financial assets held at amortised cost. As at 31 December 2024 and 2023, the Fund's financial assets held at amortised cost as disclosed in the Statement of Financial Position are realised within three months. The Manager considers the probability of default to be insignificant as the counterparties generally have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. Hence, no loss allowance has been recognised based on the 12 month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be insignificant to the Fund.

All trade settlement with approved counterparties are on Delivery versus Payment and/or Receipt versus Payment basis, with the exception of initial public offerings, new issues and placement transactions.

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and outstanding and committed transactions from brokers. The table below summarises the credit rating of bank and custodians in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2024 and 2023.

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (e) Credit risk (continued)

	Credit rating as at 31 December 2024		Source of credit rating
<ul><li>Bank and custodian</li><li>BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch</li></ul>	<b>A1</b>	Aa3	Moody's
Counterparties of forward foreign exchange contracts			
- ANZ Bank	Aa1	Aa3	Moody's
- ING Bank	N.A.	Baa1	Moody's
- JP Morgan Chase & Company	<b>A1</b>	A1	Moody's
- HSBC	N.A.	Aa3	Moody's
- Barclays Capital	<b>A1</b>	N.A.	Moody's

The credit ratings are based on the Local Long-Term Bank Deposits published by the rating agency.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial instruments.

#### (f) Capital management

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

#### (g) Fair value estimation

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

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#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (g) Fair value estimation (continued)

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2024 and 2023:

As at 31 December 2024	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments:				
<ul> <li>Quoted equities</li> </ul>	57,256,974	-	-	57,256,974
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	768,695	-	768,695
	57,256,974	768,695	-	58,025,669
Liabilities				
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	206	-	206
As at 31 December 2023	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
As at 31 December 2023  Assets Portfolio of investments:				
Assets				
Assets Portfolio of investments:	JPY'000			JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments: - Quoted equities	JPY'000	JPY'000 -		<b>JPY'000</b> 30,010,260
Assets Portfolio of investments: - Quoted equities	JPY'000 30,010,260	JPY'000 - 103,649	JPY'000 - -	JPY'000 30,010,260 103,649

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within level 1, include active listed equities. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include over-the-counter derivatives.

The assets and liabilities included in the Statement of Financial Position except portfolio of investments and financial derivatives are carried at amortised cost; their carrying values are reasonable approximation of fair value.

#### 10. Related party transactions

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and the related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	2,132,300	1,298,540

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# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

	The financial year ended of Beschiber 2024			
11.	Financial ratios			
	Expense ratio			
	SGD Hedged Class		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 % _	576,306 33,553,150 1.72	245,597 14,547,577 1.69
	USD Hedged Class		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	58,126 3,371,373 1.72	35,836 2,091,592 1.71
	SGD Class		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	79,936 4,616,006 1.73	50,933 2,992,779 1.70
	SGD Hedged Class B		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	2,039 225,970 0.90	2,663 274,060 0.97
	USD Hedged Class B		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1,2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	44 40,626 1.01	- - -
	JPY Class		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	115,114 6,767,148 1.70	12,093 720,879 1.68
	SGD Class B		2024	2023
	Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	9,931 1,090,936 0.91	25,221 3,067,923 0.88

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 11. Financial ratios (continued)

Expense ratio (continued)

		2024	2023
<u>USD Class</u>			
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	15,152 868,323 1.74	37,991 2,407,928 1.69
JPY Class B		2024	2023
Total operating expenses	JPY'000	254	-
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	39,239	-
Total expense ratio <sup>1,3</sup> (annualised)	%	0.95	_

The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

#### **Turnover ratio**

		2024	2023
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	19,138,085	18,258,316
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	50,524,559	25,802,375
Total turnover ratio <sup>4</sup>	% 	37.88	70.76

The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> USD Hedged Class B was subscribed on 25 June 2024 and fully redeemed on 2 August 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> JPY Class B was subscribed on 26 April 2024.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# **REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

#### 1. **Distribution of investments**

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 18 to 21.

#### 2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

#### **Top 10 holdings** 3.

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated ORIX Corporation Amada Company Limited Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated Obayashi Corporation Sundrug Company Limited KDDI Corporation	2,038,206 2,005,125 1,873,629 1,816,824 1,558,819 1,488,585 1,478,414 1,469,077 1,464,736 1,406,214	3.43 3.38 3.15 3.06 2.62 2.51 2.49 2.47 2.47
10 largest holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Toyota Motor Corporation Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Nitto Denko Corporation Marui Group Company Limited Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Daiwa House Industry Company Limited ORIX Corporation Honda Motor Company Limited	826,364 791,398 786,384 784,850 780,700 767,280 764,323 760,843 756,694 749,859	2.67 2.56 2.54 2.53 2.52 2.48 2.47 2.46 2.44 2.42

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 4. Exposure to financial derivatives

	Percentage of total net assets		
	unitholders 31 December	Unrealised	Realised
		• , ,	gains/(losses)
JPY'000	%	JPY'000	JPY'000
768 <i>4</i> 89	1 29	768 <b>4</b> 89	2,484,116
	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000 768,489	total net assets attributable to Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000  total net assets attributable to unitholders 31 December 2024 2024	total net assets attributable to Fair value at unitholders 31 December 31 December Unrealised 2024 2024 gains/(losses) JPY'000 % JPY'000

# 5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
  - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
  - EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

#### 6. Collateral

Nil.

# 7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

# 9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial year ended 31 December 2024

JPY'000

Units created 48,676,098 Units cancelled (24,921,167)

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### **REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

#### 11. Turnover ratio

Please refer to Note 11 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 46.

# 12. Expense ratio

Please refer to Note 11 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 45 to 46.

# 13. Related party transactions

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 44.

# 14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

# 15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers and the Sub-Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

#### 16. Subsequent events

The Manager, Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited will be changing its name to Amova Asset Management Asia Limited with effect from 1 September 2025.







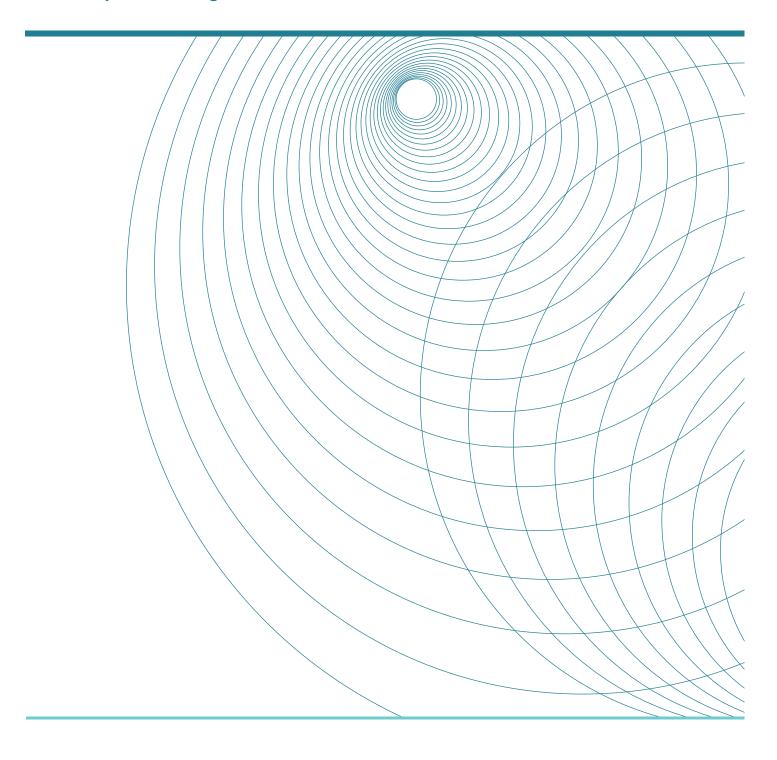






# **SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund**

Financial period ending 30 June 2024



#### **MANAGERS**

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited 12 Marina View, #18-02, Asia Square Tower 2, Singapore 018961 Company Registration No. 198202562H

#### **DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS**

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor Yutaka Nishida Hiroshi Yoh Allen Yan

#### **TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR**

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

#### **AUDITORS**

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 7 Straits View, Marina One, East Tower, Level 12, Singapore 018936

# **CUSTODIAN**

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

#### PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class	2.14	17.65	26.31	19.20	15.94	11.94	11.81

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class	-2.97	11.77	20.00	17.18	14.76	11.37	11.29

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Hedged Class	2.66	18.81	28.75	19.93	16.65	12.31	12.20

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Hedged Class	-2.47	12.87	22.32	17.90	15.46	11.73	11.68

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 1 July 2013

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class	-4.49	3.73	9.35	2.98	5.18	N/A	6.02

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class	-9.26	-1.45	3.88	1.24	4.10	N/A	5.36

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

#### Inception date: 1 April 2016

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class B	2.55	18.49	27.75	17.79	15.43	N/A	14.28

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class B	-2.57	12.57	21.36	15.79	14.25	N/A	13.16

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

**Inception date: 17 April 2019** 

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund – JPY Class	1.12	15.28	21.56	N/A	N/A	N/A	24.97

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - JPY Class	-3.93	9.51	15.49	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.46

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

#### **Inception date: 13 September 2022**

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class B	-4.26	4.17	10.14	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.97

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class B	-9.04	-1.03	4.63	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.92

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Class	-4.86	0.94	9.16	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.04

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 /	Иth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Divide Fund - USD Class	end Equity -9	.62	-4.10	3.71	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.09

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

#### Inception date: 26 January 2023

#### Note:

- (1) The investment objective of the Fund is to provide a total return of capital growth and income over the medium to long term by investing in equity investments listed and traded on the Tokyo Stock Exchange. The currency exposures of the "SGD Hedged Share Class" and the "USD Hedged Share Class" are hedged from the Fund's base currency JPY to the share classes' currencies SGD and USD respectively, to remove the currency conversion risk from the Fund's base currency to the respective share classes' currencies.
- (2) With effect from 1 June 2017, the benchmark has been removed and there will no longer be any benchmark for the Fund. This is because pursuant to the investment objective of the Fund, the Fund is managed on a total return basis and as such, it does not seek to outperform any benchmark. Prior to 1 June 2017, the benchmark against which the Fund's performance is measured is the TOPIX Total Return Index.
- (3) Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was fully redeemed on 28 September 2022. Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was re-incepted on 25 June 2024. Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was fully redeemed on 2 August 2024.
- (4) Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund JPY Class B was incepted on 25 April 2024.

# **Portfolio Review and Activity**

#### Fund rises in the first half of 2024 (1H24)

The Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (SGD Hedged Class) (the "Fund") returned 17.65% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) in the six months to 30 June 2024 and has returned 11.81% (annualised) since its inception on 1 July 2013. Overall, the Fund underperformed the broad-based market in the reporting period. In the first few months of the year, we could not keep pace with the Japanese equity market's large-cap led rally, given our strategy's low beta and small- and mid-cap bias, and later in the period, our portfolio was weighed down by the overall lacklustre performance of high dividend stocks (with the exception of financials) against a backdrop of rising long-term interest rates.

Stocks that made large positive contributions during the period included non-life insurer Tokio Marine Holdings and megabanks Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group and Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group, which benefitted from the rise in Japanese interest rates, as well as pump and semiconductor production equipment maker Ebara, which rose on strong earnings results, and major trading company Mitsui & Co., which rose on anticipation of strong earnings.

On the other hand, stocks that contributed negatively during the period included those where rising concerns regarding short-term earnings weighed down the stock, such as telecommunications firm Nippon Telegraph and Telephone and major drug store chain Sundrug. Other negative contributors included electronic components manufacturer Kyocera, which came under profit-taking selling pressure following gains; staffing and HR services company Persol Holdings, whose earnings momentum was thought to be lagging; and semiconductor-focused trading house Macnica Holdings, which declined on disappointing earnings.

We maintained the portfolio's stock weighting during the period at around 97–98%. As of the end of June, the portfolio consisted of 52 issues.

#### **Market Review**

# Japanese equities hold strong in 1H24 on weak yen and Japanese corporates' progress on improving capital efficiency

The Japanese equity market was solid overall in the January-June period, supported by the continued weak yen, the Tokyo Stock Exchange's push to encourage listed companies to improve capital efficiency, a number of Japanese companies increasing shareholder returns, and the strong performance of semiconductor and other high-tech related stocks in tandem with share price gains by a major US chip maker. Over the period, the TOPIX (w/dividends) rose 20.14% (in JPY terms).

Overall, in terms of sector performance, 31 of the TOPIX sectors rose during the period, with the highest gains seen by Insurance, Oil & Coal Products, and Banks. Only two sectors declined: Land Transportation and Air Transportation.

#### **Market Outlook**

# Japanese corporates continue to seek to improve capital efficiency and increase shareholder returns

The Japanese equity market has performed solidly on the back of further depreciation in the yen as well as the strong performance of US high-tech stocks. In the near term, it is possible that we may see periods of volatility based on changes in domestic and international monetary policy, macroeconomic indicators, and foreign exchange (forex). However, we believe the Japanese equity market will continue to perform solidly given that FY24 earnings forecasts for Japanese

corporates are conservative in terms of their assumptions regarding forex rates and cost increases. It is therefore likely that every quarter, earnings results will exceed their guidance, and Japanese companies also continue to seek ways to increase returns to shareholders. At the same time, with an eye to improving capital efficiency, Japanese companies are enhancing the efficiency of their operations by implementing business structure reforms, selling off cross-shareholdings, investing in future growth and prioritising returns to shareholders. The economy is also beginning to exit a deflationary period as both the price of goods and wages are rising. We believe these factors will support a continued uptrend in Japanese equities in the medium term as well.

#### **Investment Strategy**

#### Portfolio is characterised by low volatility and low correlation relative to the market

In principle, we manage the portfolio based on an investment policy of making highly selective investments in companies with future dividend growth potential from among those whose projected dividend yield is higher than the market average. In making stock selections, we focus on bottom-up research, thoroughly scrutinising each company's corporate competitiveness, cash flow generation capacity, financial stability and stance on shareholder returns. We therefore carefully select firms that are able to continually grow their dividends, and invest from a medium- to long-term perspective. Since many of the holdings are in stable growth stocks with strong earnings power and sound financials, the portfolio is characterised by low volatility and low correlation with the market. Currently, many of the portfolio's holdings are in fields such as IT services, electronic materials, electronic components, telecommunications, general trading firms, automobiles, retail, construction and banking.

Following the introduction of Japan's Corporate Governance Code, Japanese firms have worked to improve dialogue with investors and are increasing the ratio of outside directors on their boards. As a result, there is a greater emphasis on improving returns on equity and the number of companies that are selling off unprofitable businesses or strategic shareholdings and putting their excess cash to use through dividend increases and share buybacks is growing. The Tokyo Stock Exchange has stepped up pressure on its listed stocks to disclose specific measures aimed at ensuring that corporate management approaches take into account capital efficiency and stock prices.

Although Japanese corporates' earnings guidance is mostly flat, they tend to be conservative in terms of their assumptions regarding forex rates and cost increases, making it likely that every quarter going forward, their earnings results will exceed their guidance. Additionally, many companies are raising their dividend payout ratio as a means of enhancing capital efficiency, leading to the possibility that dividend growth could outpace earnings growth. In light of this, we continue to see opportunities to invest in names that, in addition to providing stable dividend income, can offer capital gains as dividend hikes drive up their share prices.

# Seek out stocks with dividend growth potential due to changes in management's stance on shareholder returns

In terms of stock selection, we will seek out names with ample cash reserves and/or strong earnings momentum that balance investment in future growth with providing returns to shareholders. In particular, we will focus on those names where management has changed its stance on shareholder returns, including efforts to increase capital efficiency and improve low price-to-book (P/B) ratios based on their medium-term business plans and/or strategies in response to the Tokyo Stock Exchange's request, via methods including dividend hikes and introducing dividends on equity targets or progressive dividend policies.

There are many domestic demand-driven firms with stable growth prospects, and we are focused on IT services firms, network construction firms and outsourcing companies that offer solutions to address the ongoing labour shortage and shift to remote work; home building, real estate, construction, and building materials firms which are expected to achieve stable earnings as they are less influenced by the external environment; and specialty retailers expected to see earnings growth driven by industry restructuring. At the same time, considering expectations for inventory adjustments to run their course, we will actively seek out and invest in stocks with highly stable dividends in cyclical sectors such as electronic materials, electronic components, and machinery, particularly companies which hold a high global market share.

In response to the Japanese economy's ongoing exit from deflation, other areas we are focusing on include trading houses which are involved in increasingly essential energy provision, as well as banks likely to benefit from the changes to Japan's monetary policy. We will also look at names that are likely to increase dividends and proactively invest in high quality stocks that have lagged the market relative to their fundamentals. In this way, we will position our portfolio to achieve steady returns as investors factor in improving corporate earnings results and dividend hikes.

This document is purely for informational purposes only with no consideration given to the specific investment objective, financial situation and particular needs of any specific person. It should not be relied upon as financial advice. Any securities mentioned herein are for illustration purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation for investment. You should seek advice from a financial adviser before making any investment. In the event that you choose not to do so, you should consider whether the investment selected is suitable for you. Investments in funds are not deposits in, obligations of, or guaranteed or insured by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited ("Nikko AM Asia").

Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks' interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account ("SA") is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme ("CPFIS"). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

# For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	30 June 2023 JPY'000
Income	005 404	004 700
Dividends	685,181	364,730
Interest on cash and cash equivalents	23,922 709,103	10,467 375,197
	709,103	373,197
Less: Expenses		
Management fee	330,135	145,631
Transfer agent fee	2,167	7,228
Trustee fee	6,805	3,171
Custody fee	3,507	1,287
Audit fee	1,117	887
Valuation fee	9,206	4,228
Transaction costs	32,440	20,814
Other expenses	24,965	7,224
	410,342	190,470
Net income	298,761	184,727
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives		
Net gains on investments	5,123,403	4,507,590
Net foreign exchange gains	170,675	112,229
Net gains on financial derivatives	4,151,154	1,337,488
-	9,445,232	5,957,307
Total return for the financial period before income tax	9,743,993	6,142,034
Less: Income tax	(104,935)	(55,858)
Total return for the financial period after income tax	9,639,058	6,086,176

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	31 December 2023 JPY'000
ASSETS		
Portfolio of investments	55,201,401	30,010,260
Receivables	965,514	337,628
Cash and cash equivalents	3,009,657	1,298,540
Financial derivatives at fair value	841,111	103,649
Total assets	60,017,683	31,750,077
LIABILITIES Payables Purchases awaiting settlement Distributions payable Financial derivatives at fair value Total liabilities	1,071,278 518,743 330,466 1,323 1,921,810	582,524 6,364 185,276 10,399 784,563
<b>EQUITY</b> Net assets attributable to unitholders	58,095,873	30,965,514

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	31 December 2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial period/year	30,965,514	20,720,836
Operations Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations	9,639,058	7,792,015
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)		
Creation of units Cancellation of units	29,426,445 (10,321,527)	24,451,593 (20,656,391)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units	19,104,918	3,795,202
Distributions	(1,613,617)	(1,342,539)
Total increases in net assets attributable to unitholders	27,130,359	10,244,678
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial period/year	58,095,873	30,965,514

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# **STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

By Geography (Primary)	Holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value at 30 June 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024
Quoted Equities		31 1 000	70
AUTO MANUFACTURERS Honda Motor Company Limited Toyota Motor Corporation Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS	793,800 424,600	1,365,336 1,396,934 2,762,270	2.35 2.40 4.75
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT Bridgestone Corporation Denso Corporation Toyoda Gosei Company Limited Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT	206,100 341,300 364,300	1,302,964 852,567 1,030,423 3,185,954	2.24 1.47 1.77 5.48
BANKS Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Total BANKS	1,035,400 455,500 180,200	1,790,207 1,529,569 1,932,645 5,252,421	3.08 2.63 3.33 9.04
BEVERAGES Kirin Holdings Company Limited Total BEVERAGES	581,600	1,205,657 1,205,657	2.08 2.08
BUILDING MATERIALS AGC Incorporated Sanwa Holdings Corporation Total BUILDING MATERIALS	227,300 81,100	1,183,324 238,556 1,421,880	2.04 0.41 2.45
CHEMICALS Adeka Corporation AICA Kogyo Company Limited Air Water Incorporated LINTEC Corporation Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated Total CHEMICALS	133,900 160,300 212,200 57,900 366,000 311,700	433,568 560,729 461,641 197,729 1,122,888 1,383,948 4,160,503	0.75 0.97 0.79 0.34 1.93 2.38 7.16
COMMERCIAL SERVICES Persol Holdings Company Limited Total COMMERCIAL SERVICES	5,062,100	1,127,330 1,127,330	1.94 1.94
COMPUTERS Net One Systems Company Limited Otsuka Corporation Total COMPUTERS	401,200 314,000	1,182,738 970,574 2,153,312	2.04 1.67 3.71

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Geography (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value at 30 June 2024	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024
Quoted Equities (continued)		JPY'000	%
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE Itochu Corporation Mitsui & Company Limited Nagase & Company Limited Nippon Gas Company Limited Toyota Tsusho Corporation Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE	180,500 334,800 112,700 462,400 399,900	1,417,647 1,222,355 354,892 1,117,852 1,252,487 5,365,233	2.44 2.10 0.61 1.92 2.16 9.23
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES ORIX Corporation Zenkoku Hosho Company Limited Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES	444,200 190,500	1,577,798 1,128,903 2,706,701	2.72 1.94 4.66
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT Mabuchi Motor Company Limited Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT	383,000	914,413 914,413	1.57 1.57
ELECTRONICS Hirose Electric Company Limited Inaba Denki Sangyo Company Limited Kyocera Corporation Macnica Holdings Incorporated Star Micronics Company Limited Total ELECTRONICS	78,000 79,600 763,600 213,500 104,500	1,386,060 312,032 1,413,805 1,441,125 220,391 4,773,413	2.39 0.54 2.43 2.48 0.38 8.22
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION Exeo Group Incorporated Kumagai Gumi Company Limited Obayashi Corporation Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	752,200 200,800 296,400	1,203,144 737,940 566,717 2,507,801	2.07 1.27 0.98 4.32
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS Amada Company Limited Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS	837,800	1,488,771 1,488,771	2.56 2.56
HOME BUILDERS Daiwa House Industry Company Limited Total HOME BUILDERS	294,400	1,200,269 1,200,269	2.07 2.07
INSURANCE Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Total INSURANCE	314,400	1,887,972 1,887,972	3.25 3.25
INTERNET ZOZO Incorporated Total INTERNET	360,100	1,450,483 1,450,483	2.50 2.50
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE Amano Corporation Total MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE	221,300	919,280 919,280	1.58 1.58

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Geography (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value at 30 June 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024
Quoted Equities (continued)		01 1 000	70
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT			
Sato Holdings Corporation Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT	64,900	139,860	0.24 0.24
Total Office/Business Equipment		139,860	0.24
PHARMACEUTICALS			
Astellas Pharma Incorporated	661,800	1,052,262	1.81
Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	263,900	1,100,991	1.90
Total PHARMACEUTICALS		2,153,253	3.71
REAL ESTATE			
Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated	341,600	1,376,990	2.37
Total REAL ESTATE	011,000	1,376,990	2.37
		,,.	
RETAIL			
K's Holdings Corporation	780,500	1,180,506	2.03
Marui Group Company Limited	517,000	1,173,073	2.02
Sundrug Company Limited Total RETAIL	288,300	1,168,768 3,522,347	2.01 6.06
TOTAL RETAIL		3,522,347	0.00
TELECOMMUNICATIONS			
KDDI Corporation	270,200	1,149,431	1.98
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	7,683,000	1,166,279	2.01
Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS		2,315,710	3.99
TRANSPORTATION	207 200	005 505	1.52
Kamigumi Company Limited Senko Group Holdings Company Limited	267,300 287,500	885,565 324,013	1.52 0.56
Total TRANSPORTATION	201,500	1,209,578	2.08
Total Handi Oktation		1,200,070	2.00
Total Quoted Equities		55,201,401	95.02
Portfolio of investments		EE 204 404	95.02
Other net assets		55,201,401 2,894,472	95.02 4.98
Net assets attributable to unitholders		58,095,873	100.00
itot assets attributable to allitholatis		30,033,013	100.00

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Auto Manufacturers	4.75	4.98
Auto Parts & Equipment	5.48	3.62
Banks	9.04	7.49
Beverages	2.08	1.87
Building Materials	2.45	5.64
Chemicals	7.16	8.66
Commercial Services	1.94	2.37
Computers	3.71	5.29
Distribution/Wholesale	9.23	9.28
Diversified Financial Services	4.66	4.50
Electrical Component & Equipment	1.57	1.72
Electronics	8.22	6.24
Engineering and Construction	4.32	2.96
Hand/Machine Tools	2.56	2.41
Home Builders	2.07	2.46
Insurance	3.25	2.53
Internet	2.50	-
Machinery-Diversified	-	2.09
Miscellaneous Manufacture	1.58	1.31
Office/Business Equipment	0.24	0.44
Pharmaceuticals	3.71	4.59
Real Estate	2.37	2.34
Retail	6.06	6.73
Telecommunications	3.99	4.75
Transportation	2.08	2.65
Portfolio of investments	95.02	96.92
Other net assets	4.98	3.08
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund invests wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

### **REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS**

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

# 1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 13 to 16.

# 2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

# 3. Top 10 holdings

10 Largest holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated ORIX Corporation Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated Amada Company Limited ZOZO Incorporated Macnica Holdings Incorporated Itochu Corporation Kyocera Corporation	1,932,645 1,887,972 1,790,207 1,577,798 1,529,569 1,488,771 1,450,483 1,441,125 1,417,647 1,413,805	3.33 3.25 3.08 2.72 2.63 2.56 2.50 2.48 2.44 2.43
10 Largest holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Toyota Motor Corporation Toyota Tsusho Corporation Honda Motor Company Limited Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Itochu Corporation Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Mitsui & Company Limited Marui Group Company Limited Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	665,945 661,154 656,074 655,925 647,088 644,337 641,768 635,251 624,994 623,075	2.54 2.52 2.50 2.50 2.47 2.46 2.45 2.42 2.39 2.38

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

### 4. Exposure to financial derivatives

		Percentage of		
		total net assets		
		attributable to		
	Fair value at	unitholders at	Unrealised	Realised
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024	gains/(losses)	gains/(losses)
	JPY'000	%	JPY'000	JPY'000
Forward foreign				
exchange contracts	839,788	1.45	839,788	3,311,366

## 5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
  - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
  - ii. EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

#### 6. Collateral

Nil.

## 7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

### 9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial period ended 30 June 2024

JPY'000

Units created 29,426,445 Units cancelled (10,321,527)

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## **REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS**

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

## 11. Turnover ratio

		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	7,649,613	10,641,955
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	44,126,735	21,841,343
<b>Total turnover ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	%	17.34	48.72

The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

## 12. Expense ratio

Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Notal expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Notal expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Notal expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Notal operating expenses  Average daily net asset value JPY'000 Average daily net asset value Average daily net asset value JPY'000 Average daily net asset value Average daily net asset value JPY'000 Average daily net asset value Average daily net asset value JPY'000 Average daily net asset value Average daily net asset valu			30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio²  No 1.73  30 June 2024 2023  USD Hedged Class  Total operating expenses JPY'000 47,831 58,496 Average daily net asset value JPY'000 2,772,440 3,370,526  Total expense ratio²  No 1.73  Total expense ratio²  No 1.73  30 June 30 June 30 June 2024 2023  SGD Class  Total operating expenses JPY'000 75,166 48,332 Average daily net asset value JPY'000 4,347,378 2,788,583  Total expense ratio²  No 1.73  Total expense ratio²  No 1.74  Total expense ratio²  No 1.75  Total expense ratio rati	SGD Hedged Class			
Description	Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	23,420,195	187,518 10,822,436 1.73
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Notal operating expenses  Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Notal expense ratio <sup>3</sup> Notal expense ratio <sup>4</sup> Notal expense ratio <sup>5</sup> Notal expense	UCD Hadwad Class			30 June 2023
Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> SGD Class  Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Total operatio <sup>3</sup> Total operatio <sup>4</sup> Total operatio <sup>6</sup> Total operatio <sup>6</sup> Total operatio <sup>7</sup>	USD Hedged Class			
2024       2023         SGD Class         Total operating expenses       JPY'000       75,166       48,332         Average daily net asset value       JPY'000       4,347,378       2,788,583         Total expense ratio²       %       1.73       1.73         30 June 2024       2023         SGD Hedged Class B         Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value       JPY'000       2,096       14,191         Average daily net asset value       JPY'000       234,882       1,542,644	Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	2,772,440	58,496 3,370,526 1.74
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> SGD Hedged Class B  Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value  Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value  JPY'000				30 June 2023
Average daily net asset value  Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> 30 June 2024 2023  SGD Hedged Class B  Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value  JPY'000 2,096 14,191 Average daily net asset value  JPY'000 234,882 1,542,644	SGD Class			
2024       2023         SGD Hedged Class B         Total operating expenses       JPY'000       2,096       14,191         Average daily net asset value       JPY'000       234,882       1,542,644	Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	4,347,378	48,332 2,788,583 1.73
Total operating expenses JPY'000 <b>2,096</b> 14,191 Average daily net asset value JPY'000 <b>234,882</b> 1,542,644	COD Hadwad Olaca D			30 June 2023
Average daily net asset value JPY'000 <b>234,882</b> 1,542,644	SGD Heaged Class B			
-	Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	234,882	14,191 1,542,644 0.92

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

### **REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS**

12.

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

. Expense ratio (continued)		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
USD Hedged Class B		2024	2023
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	6 40,878 0.90	74 32,968 0.91
JPY Class		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	43,938 2,512,021 1.75	4,264 307,770 1.74
SGD Class B		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	17,981 2,076,793 0.87	12,531 3,192,903 0.92
USD Class		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	26,759 1,589,149 1.68	18,454 2,499,429 1.73
JPY Class B		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	69 39,706 0.96	- - -

The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial period end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

### 13. Related party transactions

The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, a subsidiary of Nikko Asset Management International Limited. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee").

Management fee is payable to the Manager. Trustee fee is payable to the Trustee. Custody fee, transfer agent fee and valuation fee are payable to a related company of the Trustee, BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch.

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements (including the Statement of Portfolio), the following significant transactions took place during the financial period between the Fund and a related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

**30 June** 31 December 2024 2023 **JPY'000** JPY'000

Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee

**3,009,657** 1,298,540

## 14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

# 15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers and Sub-Managers, Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd, currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.













# ANNUAL REPORT Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund

Financial year ended 31 December 2023



### **MANAGERS**

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited 12 Marina View, #18-02, Asia Square Tower 2, Singapore 018961 Company Registration No. 198202562H

### **DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS**

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor Yutaka Nishida Hiroshi Yoh Allen Yan

#### **TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR**

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

#### **AUDITORS**

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 7 Straits View, Marina One, East Tower, Level 12, Singapore 018936

## **CUSTODIAN**

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

#### PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class <sup>1</sup>	1.09	7.36	36.58	17.32	13.60	10.40	10.68

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class <sup>1</sup>	-3.97	1.99	29.75	15.33	12.44	9.83	10.14

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Hedged Class <sup>1</sup>	1.75	8.37	36.72	17.62	14.17	10.68	10.98

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Hedged Class <sup>1</sup>	-3.33	2.96	29.88	15.63	13.00	10.12	10.44

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 1 July 2013

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class	2.47	5.41	21.36	3.67	5.78	N/A	5.92

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class	-2.65	0.14	15.29	1.91	4.70	N/A	5.22

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

## Inception date: 1 April 2016

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class B	1.35	7.81	29.40	15.77	N/A	N/A	11.81

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Hedged Class B	-3.72	2.42	22.93	13.80	N/A	N/A	10.60

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 17 April 2019

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - JPY Class	0.17	5.46	31.73	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.02

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - JPY Class	-4.84	0.18	25.15	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.30

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, JPY, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

## **Inception date: 13 September 2022**

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class B	2.64	5.72	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.17

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - SGD Class B	-2.49	0.44	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.31

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Class	6.01	8.15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.54

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund - USD Class	0.71	2.74	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.71

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, USD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

## Inception date: 26 January 2023

## Note:

- (1) The investment objective of the Fund is to provide a total return of capital growth and income over the medium to long term by investing in equity investments listed and traded on the Tokyo Stock Exchange. The currency exposures of the "SGD Hedged Share Class" and the "USD Hedged Share Class" are hedged from the Fund's base currency JPY to the share classes' currencies SGD and USD respectively, to remove the currency conversion risk from the Fund's base currency to the respective share classes' currencies.
- (2) With effect from 1 June 2017, the benchmark has been removed and there will no longer be any benchmark for the Fund. This is because pursuant to the investment objective of the Fund, the Fund is managed on a total return basis and as such, it does not seek to outperform any benchmark. Prior to 1 June 2017, the benchmark against which the Fund's performance is measured is the TOPIX Total Return Index.
- (3) Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund USD Hedged Class B was fully redeemed on 28 September 2022.

## **Portfolio Review and Activity**

## Fund surged in 2023

The Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (SGD Hedged Class) (the "Fund") returned 36.58% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) in the twelve months to 31 December 2023 and has returned 10.68% (annualised) since its inception on 1 July 2013. The portfolio outperformed the TOPIX for nine months of the year, supported overall by the market's preference for high dividend names as well as stocks with low price-to-book multiples which are expected to make improvements in line with the Tokyo Stock Exchange's recommendations. The month with the highest outperformance was August, when several of our holdings made large positive contributions to portfolio performance as their share prices rose following the release of strong fiscal first-quarter earnings, and at the same time large-cap stocks, especially in the high-tech sector, underwent correction while small and mid-caps performed well, which acted as a tailwind for our investment strategy. In contrast, the portfolio underperformed the TOPIX for three months during the year, with November the low point when amid the market rally, our investment strategy underperformed due to its low beta and low volatility characteristics as well as the fact that many high dividend stocks which had continued to see gains until recently came under profit-taking selling pressure following the decline in US interest rates.

Stocks that made large positive contributions on an absolute return basis during the period were primarily those which announced strong earnings and/or higher shareholder returns such as semiconductor-focused trading house Macnica Holdings, construction materials manufacturer Sanwa Holdings and Toyota-affiliated trading company Toyota Tsusho. Major automakers Honda Motor and Toyota Motor also contributed positively as they rose on expectations for strong earnings due in part to the weak yen.

In contrast, negative contributors included stocks whose earnings momentum was thought to be lagging, such as IT services provider Net One Systems, drug makers Astellas Pharma and Takeda Pharmaceutical, major bank Resona Holdings and staffing and HR services company Persol Holdings.

We maintained the portfolio's stock weighting during the period at around 97–99%. As of the end of December, the portfolio consisted of 53 issues.

## **Market Review**

## Japanese equity market rallies in 2023

The Japanese equity market rallied in calendar year 2023, supported by the weak yen, rising expectations for the Japanese economy to exit deflation and the positive effects of the Tokyo Stock Exchange's request that companies whose stocks are trading below book value make moves to improve corporate management. Equities moved upward every month of the year except October and December. October was the only significant dip, when stocks were weighed down by an outlook for the continuation of US monetary tightening as well as risk-off sentiment due to the intensification of the conflict in the Middle East. In contrast, the strongest gains were in January and June, which were both months when the Bank of Japan (BOJ) signalled it would maintain its monetary easing policy, as well as November when Japanese long-term bond yields declined, making Japanese equities appear less richly valued in comparison. As a result, the TOPIX (including dividends) ended the year up 28.26%, while the Nikkei 225 (including dividends) rose 30.96% (both in JPY terms).

All of the 33 Tokyo Stock Exchange sectors rose during the period with Marine Transportation, Iron & Steel, and Wholesale Trade posting the strongest gains. Although no sectors declined, Pharmaceuticals, Air Transportation, and Textiles & Apparel saw comparatively smaller gains.

#### **Market Outlook**

# Confluence of factors to support a continued uptrend in Japanese equities in the medium term

The Japanese equity market has been trending upward, supported by a weaker yen influenced by strong economic indicators out of the US, as well as overseas investors' rising conviction in Japanese stocks. In the near term, it is possible that we may see periods of volatility based on changes in domestic and international monetary policy and macroeconomic indicators. However, we believe the Japanese equity market will continue to perform solidly given that Japanese corporate earnings are expected to continue trending upward in FY24 as inventory adjustments run their course and domestic demand recovers, while Japanese companies also continue to seek ways to increase returns to shareholders. At the same time, with an eye to improving capital efficiency, Japanese companies are enhancing the efficiency of their operations by implementing business structure reforms, investing in future growth and prioritising returns to shareholders. The economy is also beginning to exit a deflationary period. We believe these factors will support a continued uptrend in Japanese equities in the medium term as well.

## **Investment Strategy**

#### Portfolio is characterised by low volatility and low correlation relative to the market

In principle, we manage the portfolio based on an investment policy of making highly selective investments in companies with future dividend growth potential from among those whose projected dividend yield is higher than the market average. In making stock selections, we focus on bottom-up research, thoroughly scrutinising each company's corporate competitiveness, cash flow generation capacity, financial stability and stance on shareholder returns. We therefore carefully select firms that are able to continually grow their dividends, and invest from a medium- to long-term perspective. Since many of the holdings are in stable growth stocks with strong earnings power and sound financials, the portfolio is characterised by low volatility and low correlation with the market. Currently, many of the portfolio's holdings are in fields such as IT services, electronic components, telecommunications, trading firm business, automobiles, retail, construction and banking.

Following the introduction of Japan's Corporate Governance Code, Japanese firms have worked to improve dialogue with investors and are increasing the ratio of outside directors on their boards. As a result, there is a greater emphasis on improving returns on equity and the number of companies that are selling off unprofitable businesses or strategic shareholdings and putting their excess cash to use through dividend increases and share buybacks is growing. The Tokyo Stock Exchange has stepped up pressure on its listed stocks to disclose specific measures aimed at ensuring that corporate management approaches take into account capital efficiency and stock prices.

Japanese companies are largely expected to produce strong results as inventory adjustments run their course and domestic demand continues to recover. Additionally, an increasing number of companies are raising their dividend payout ratio as a means of enhancing capital efficiency, leading to the possibility that dividend growth could outpace earnings growth. In light of this, we are investing in names that, in addition to providing stable dividend income, can offer capital gains as dividend hikes drive up their share prices.

# Focus on names that balance investment in future growth with providing returns to shareholders

In terms of stock selection, we will seek out names with ample cash reserves and/or strong earnings momentum that balance investment in future growth with providing returns to shareholders. In particular, we will focus on those names from which sustained dividend growth can be expected, paying close attention to firms where there are indications that management (via medium-term

business plans or other directives) is changing its stance on shareholder returns, such as dividend hikes. In response to the abovementioned request from the Tokyo Stock Exchange, it seems that an increasing number of companies plan to disclose strategies for enhancing capital efficiency and resolving low price-to-book ratios by late April to early May 2024 when releasing their FY23 fourth-quarter earnings results, and this year we will be closely analysing the details of such announcements.

We will focus on primarily domestic demand-driven firms with stable growth prospects including IT services firms, network construction firms and outsourcing companies that offer solutions to address the ongoing labour shortage and shift to remote work; home building, real estate, construction, and building materials firms which are expected to achieve stable earnings as they are less influenced by the external environment; and specialty retailers expected to see earnings growth driven by industry restructuring. Considering the possibility for a recovery in the economic climate in the latter half of 2024, we will seek out stocks with highly stable dividends in cyclical sectors such as electronic materials, electronic components, and machinery, particularly companies which hold a high global market share.

Other areas we are focusing on include trading houses which are involved in increasingly essential energy provision, as well as banks and other firms likely to benefit from expected future changes to Japan's monetary policy. We will also look at names that are likely to increase dividends and proactively invest in high quality stocks that have lagged the market relative to their fundamentals. In this way, we will position our portfolio to achieve steady returns as investors factor in improving corporate earnings results and dividend hikes.

This document is purely for informational purposes only with no consideration given to the specific investment objective, financial situation and particular needs of any specific person. It should not be relied upon as financial advice. Any securities mentioned herein are for illustration purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation for investment. You should seek advice from a financial adviser before making any investment. In the event that you choose not to do so, you should consider whether the investment selected is suitable for you. Investments in funds are not deposits in, obligations of, or guaranteed or insured by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited ("Nikko AM Asia").

Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sq) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks' interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account ("SA") is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme ("CPFIS"). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

# **For Hong Kong Investors**

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 15 to 44, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2024

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

In the opinion of Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 15 to 44, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and the portfolio holdings of Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2023, and the financial performance and movements in unitholders' funds for the financial year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2024

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM JAPAN DIVIDEND EQUITY FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## **Our Opinion**

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants ("RAP 7"), so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2023, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

#### What we have audited

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2023;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2023;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year then ended;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2023; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

## Other Information

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM JAPAN DIVIDEND EQUITY FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of RAP 7 and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
  to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain
  audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of
  not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from
  error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the
  override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM JAPAN DIVIDEND EQUITY FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore, 27 March 2024

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 JPY'000	<b>2022</b> JPY'000
Income Dividends Interest on cash and cash equivalents		825,388 27,674	655,256 4,708
		853,062	659,964
Less: Expenses			
Management fee		361,444	278,089
Transfer agent fee		8,905	10,551
Trustee fee		7,746	6,081
Custody fee		3,403	2,011
Audit fee		1,788	1,534
Valuation fee		10,330	8,108
Transaction costs		41,083	23,302
Other expenses		17,978	9,199
		452,677	338,875
Net income		400,385	321,089
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives			
Net gains on investments		5,914,143	469,944
Net foreign exchange gains		18,347	73,782
Net gains on financial derivatives		1,585,548	2,451,886
•		7,518,038	2,995,612
Total return for the financial year before			
income tax		7,918,423	3,316,701
Less: Income tax	3	(126,408)	(100,352)
Total return for the financial year after income tax	-	, ,	<u> </u>
ιαλ		7,792,015	3,216,349

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

ASSETS	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Portfolio of investments		30,010,260	20,480,861
Sales awaiting settlement		-	25,615
Receivables	4	337,628	105,130
Cash and cash equivalents		1,298,540	760,343
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	103,649	· -
Total assets		31,750,077	21,371,949
<b>LIABILITIES</b> Payables	5	582,524	124,649
Purchases awaiting settlement		6,364	29,596
Distributions payable	8	185,276	88,888
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	10,399	407,980
Total liabilities		784,563	651,113
EQUITY			
Net assets attributable to unitholders	7	30,965,514	20,720,836

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year		20,720,836	16,773,949
Operations Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		7,792,015	3,216,349
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)			
Creation of units Cancellation of units		24,451,593 (20,656,391)	6,254,890 (4,533,954)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		3,795,202	1,720,936
Distributions	8	(1,342,539)	(990,398)
Total increases in net assets attributable to unitholders		10,244,678	3,946,887
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year	7	30,965,514	20,720,836

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023
Quoted Equities		JPY'000	%
AUTO MANUFACTURERS Honda Motor Company Limited Toyota Motor Corporation Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS	511,500 305,500	749,859 791,398 1,541,257	2.42 2.56 4.98
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT Bridgestone Corporation Toyoda Gosei Company Limited Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT	112,000 176,700	654,080 467,460 1,121,540	2.11 1.51 3.62
BANKS Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Total BANKS	682,100 292,400 114,300	826,364 705,415 786,384 2,318,163	2.67 2.28 2.54 7.49
BEVERAGES Kirin Holdings Company Limited Total BEVERAGES	280,700	579,926 579,926	1.87 1.87
BUILDING MATERIALS AGC Incorporated Nichias Corporation Sanwa Holdings Corporation Total BUILDING MATERIALS	132,600 100,500 332,800	694,294 340,695 711,693 1,746,682	2.24 1.10 2.30 5.64
CHEMICALS Adeka Corporation AICA Kogyo Company Limited Air Water Incorporated LINTEC Corporation Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated Nitto Denko Corporation Total CHEMICALS	71,600 78,700 315,000 58,800 157,200 74,000	205,492 268,524 606,848 161,700 657,410 780,700 2,680,674	0.67 0.87 1.96 0.52 2.12 2.52 8.66
COMMERCIAL SERVICES Persol Holdings Company Limited Total COMMERCIAL SERVICES	3,025,500	732,474 732,474	2.37 2.37
COMPUTERS Biprogy Incorporated NEC Networks & System Integration Corporation Net One Systems Company Limited Otsuka Corporation Total COMPUTERS	68,400 128,600 232,700 81,100	301,986 305,939 559,294 471,434 1,638,653	0.97 0.99 1.81 1.52 5.29

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at	Fair value at	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at
	31 December 2023	31 December 2023	31 December 2023
Quoted Equities (continued)		JPY'000	%
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE			
Itochu Corporation	129,400	746,250	2.41
Mitsui & Company Limited Nippon Gas Company Limited	139,300 294,100	738,011 684,518	2.39 2.21
Toyota Tsusho Corporation	84,700	703,688	2.27
Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE	2 1,1 22	2,872,467	9.28
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES			
ORIX Corporation	284,900	756,694	2.44
Zenkoku Hosho Company Limited Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES	119,900	637,269 1,393,963	2.06 4.50
		1,000,000	4.00
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT Mabuchi Motor Company Limited	228,200	533,760	1.72
Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT	,	533,760	1.72
ELECTRONICS			
Inaba Denki Sangyo Company Limited	45,600	155,040	0.50
Kyocera Corporation	346,800	713,714	2.31
Macnica Holdings Incorporated	89,500	665,612	2.15
Nissha Company Limited	40,200	59,215	0.19
Star Micronics Company Limited	110,600	190,121	0.61
Taiyo Holdings Company Limited	47,400	147,651	0.48
Total ELECTRONICS		1,931,353	6.24
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	470.000		4 = 0
Exeo Group Incorporated	170,000	532,950	1.72
Kumagai Gumi Company Limited	106,600	384,293	1.24
Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION		917,243	2.96
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS Amada Company Limited	508,600	747,642	2.41
Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS	300,000	747,642	2.41
		,-	
HOME BUILDERS Daiwa House Industry Company Limited	178,100	760,843	2.46
Total HOME BUILDERS	170,100	760,843	2.46
INSURANCE Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated	222,400	784,850	2.53
Total INSURANCE	222,700	784,850	2.53
		,	
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED Ebara Corporation	77,400	646,135	2.09
Total MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED	11,400	646,135	2.09
			2.00
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE	404 405	40==40	
Amano Corporation	121,400	405,719	1.31
Total MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE		405,719	1.31

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023
Quoted Equities (continued)		JPY'000	%
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT Sato Holdings Corporation Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT	64,700	136,905 136,905	0.44 0.44
PHARMACEUTICALS Astellas Pharma Incorporated Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited Total PHARMACEUTICALS	428,000 172,500	721,608 699,315 1,420,923	2.33 2.26 4.59
REAL ESTATE  Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated  Total REAL ESTATE	195,000	723,255 723,255	2.34 2.34
RETAIL K's Holdings Corporation Marui Group Company Limited Sundrug Company Limited Total RETAIL	490,300 324,500 147,500	647,686 767,280 668,470 2,083,436	2.09 2.48 2.16 6.73
TELECOMMUNICATIONS KDDI Corporation Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS	157,500 4,436,000	706,545 764,323 1,470,868	2.28 2.47 4.75
TRANSPORTATION Kamigumi Company Limited Senko Group Holdings Company Limited Total TRANSPORTATION	158,400 252,500	533,174 288,355 821,529	1.72 0.93 2.65
Total Quoted Equities		30,010,260	96.92
Portfolio of investments Other net assets Net assets attributable to unitholders		30,010,260 955,254 30,965,514	96.92 3.08 100.00

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

# STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Auto Manufacturers	4.98	4.55
Auto Parts & Equipment	3.62	4.09
Banks	7.49	7.28
Beverages	1.87	<del>-</del>
Building Materials	5.64	7.26
Chemicals	8.66	10.98
Commercial Services	2.37	-
Computers	5.29	6.40
Distribution/Wholesale	9.28	9.13
Diversified Financial Services	4.50	4.26
Electrical Component & Equipment	1.72 6.24	- 0.26
Electronics	_	8.36
Engineering and Construction Hand/Machine Tools	2.96 2.41	3.88 2.03
Home Builders	2.41	2.03
Insurance	2.40	2.46
Internet	2.33	0.96
Machinery-Construction & Mining	_	1.90
Machinery-Diversified	2.09	1.30
Miscellaneous Manufacture	1.31	1.28
Office/Business Equipment	0.44	1.18
Packaging & Containers	-	2.03
Pharmaceuticals	4.59	2.60
Real Estate	2.34	1.94
Retail	6.73	5.80
Semiconductors	-	1.96
Telecommunications	4.75	4.68
Transportation	2.65	1.46
·	96.92	98.84
Portfolio of investments	96.92	98.84
Other net assets	3.08	1.16
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund invests wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

#### 1. General

Nikko AM Japan Dividend Equity Fund (the "Fund") is a Singapore domiciled fund constituted under a Trust Deed dated 21 May 2013 as amended by Supplemental Deeds and Amended and Restated Deeds (collectively referred to as the "Deeds"). The Deeds are governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee"). The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (the "Manager"). The sub manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd., domiciled in Japan (the "Sub-Manager").

There are currently thirteen classes of units established within the Fund, namely the United States Dollar ("USD" or "US\$") Class (denominated in USD), the USD (Acc) Class (denominated in USD), the USD Hedged Class B (denominated in USD), the USD Hedged Class B (denominated in USD), the USD Hedged (Acc) Class (denominated in USD), the Singapore Dollar ("SGD" or "S\$") Class (denominated in SGD), the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class (denominated in SGD), the SGD Hedged Class (denominated in SGD), the SGD Hedged Class (denominated in SGD), the Renminbi ("RMB") Class (denominated in RMB), the JPY Class Units (denominated in JPY) and the JPY Class B Units (denominated in JPY).

For the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and the USD Hedged (Acc) Class, the Manager intends to hedge the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund attributable to the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and to the USD Hedged (Acc) Class respectively, into USD through the use of currency forwards. The net asset value ("NAV") per unit of each of the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and the USD Hedged (Acc) Class will take into account any gains or losses arising from the use of the currency forwards in respect of the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B and the USD Hedged (Acc) Class respectively.

For the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B, the Manager intends to hedge the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund attributable to the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B respectively into SGD through the use of currency forwards. The NAV per unit of each of the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B will take into account any gains or losses arising from the use of the currency forwards in respect of the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class, SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B respectively.

The USD Class, the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B, the SGD Class, the SGD Hedged Class, the SGD Class B, the SGD Hedged Class B, the RMB Class, the JPY Class and the JPY Class B each intends to make distributions to unitholders. However, the USD (Acc) Class, the USD Hedged (Acc) Class and the SGD Hedged (Acc) Class will each not make any distributions to the unitholders of the relevant class.

There are no material differences between the Classes of units save for (i) the currency of denomination of each Class; (ii) the hedging features of the USD Hedged Class, the USD Hedged Class B, the USD Hedged (Acc) Class, the SGD Hedged Class and the SGD Hedged Class B; (iii) the annual management fee payable by each Class; (iv) the distribution policies applicable to the classes as described above and (v) the minimum initial and subsequent investment amounts and the minimum holding for the classes.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 1. **General** (continued)

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, only units in the SGD Hedged Class, USD Hedged Class, SGD Class, SGD Hedged Class B and JPY Class, have been issued. During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, units in SGD Class B and USD Class were also issued.

The Fund is single priced and the NAV of the Fund may fall as a result of the transaction costs incurred in the purchase and sale of its underlying investments and the spread between the buying and selling prices of such Investments caused by subscriptions, redemptions, switches and/or exchanges of units in the Fund. To protect unitholders' interests, the Manager shall, in consultation with the Trustee, have the discretion to apply dilution adjustment or swing pricing in certain circumstances which the Manager deem appropriate. Swing Pricing involves making upwards or downwards adjustments in the calculation of the NAV per unit of the Fund or Class on a particular Dealing Day so that such transaction costs and dealing spreads in respect of the underlying investments are, as far as practicable, passed on to the investors who are subscribing, realising, switching and/or exchanging units on that Dealing Day.

The NAV is adjusted if the net subscription or realisation (including switches and/or exchanges) on a particular Dealing Day reaches or exceeds a certain percentage (the "Swing Threshold") of the size of the Fund as of such relevant Dealing Day.

Any dilution adjustment as at the last dealing day of the year will be disclosed under Units in issue.

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, the Fund has reached the swing threshold and swing pricing has been applied on some Dealing Day. For the financial year ended 2022, the Fund did not reach the swing threshold and no swing pricing has been applied.

## 2. Material accounting policy information

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

#### (a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" ("RAP 7") issued and revised by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants in August 2023 for the financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2023.

The adoption of the revised RAP 7 did not result in substantial changes to the accounting policies of the Fund and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior years.

#### (b) Recognition of income

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

#### (c) Distributions

The Manager has the absolute discretion to determine whether a distribution is to be made. In such an event, an appropriate amount will be transferred to a distribution account to be paid on the distribution date. The amount shall not be treated as part of the property of the Fund. Distributions are accrued for at the reporting date if the necessary approvals have been obtained and a legal or constructive obligation has been created.

### (d) <u>Investments</u>

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

#### (i) Initial recognition

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

### (ii) Subsequent measurement

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net change in fair value on investments is included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

## (iii) Derecognition

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sales of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

## (e) Basis of valuation of investments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The quoted market price used for investments held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

#### (f) Receivables

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses.

## (g) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

#### (h) Payables

Accrued expenses are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

## (i) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

## (j) Foreign currency translation

## (i) Functional and presentation currency

The Fund qualifies as an authorised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") of Singapore and is offered to retail investors in Singapore. The Fund's activities are substantially based in Singapore, with subscriptions and redemptions of the units of the Fund denominated in United States Dollar ("USD"), Singapore Dollar ("SGD") and Japanese Yen ("JPY").

The performance of the Fund is measured and reported to the investors in Japanese Yen. The Manager considers the Japanese Yen as the currency which most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The financial statements are expressed in Japanese Yen, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

## (ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the Statement of Financial Position. The net unrealised gain or loss is taken to the Statement of Total Return within the net foreign exchange gain or loss. Transactions during the year are recorded in Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange ruling on transaction dates. All realised gains or losses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return.

## (k) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Fund or the counterparty.

#### (I) Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives are entered into for the purposes of efficient portfolio management, tactical asset allocation or specific hedging of financial assets held as determined by the Manager and in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds.

Financial derivatives outstanding at the end of the financial year are valued at forward rates or at current market prices using the "mark-to-market" method, as applicable, and the resultant gains and losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

#### (I) Financial derivatives (continued)

When a financial derivative expires, or is sold or terminated, the gains or losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

#### (m) Expenses

Expenses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return as the related services are performed.

#### (n) Management fee

Management fee expense is recognised on an accrual basis and in accordance with the Prospectus. Management fee is recognised as an expense over the period for which the service is provided. The management fee charged on any investment in other unit trusts managed by the Manager is rebated back to the Fund, where applicable.

## (o) Creation and cancellation of units

Units are issued and redeemed at the prices based on the Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of issue or redemption for each respective class. The Fund's net asset value per unit is calculated by dividing the net asset attributable to the unitholders of each class of units.

#### 3. Income tax

The Manager and Trustee of the Fund have assessed and are satisfied that the Fund has met the requisite conditions under the Designated Unit Trust (DUT) scheme for the current financial year. The Manager and Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfils its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, certain income of the DUT fund is not taxable in accordance to Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (a) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (b) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (c) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (d) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;
- (e) discount prepayment fees, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (f) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 3. Income tax (continued)

Income tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 comprises:

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Overseas income tax	126,408	100,352

The overseas income tax represents tax deducted at source on dividends derived from outside Singapore.

## 4. Receivables

5.

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Receivable from unitholders for creation of units Dividends receivable	281,260 56,368	73,446 31,684
	337,628	105,130
Payables		
	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Payable to unitholders for cancellation of units	433,966	35,425
Amount due to the Manager	128,250	82,739
Amount due to the Trustee	6,775	1,766
Valuation fee payable	9,035	2,355
Transfer agent fee payable	217	69
Provision for audit fee	1,735	1,438
Custody fee payable	2,546	857
	582,524	124,649

Amount due to the Manager comprises management fee payable to Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Trustee fee is payable to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Valuation fee and custody fee are payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch. Transfer agent fee is payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch with effect from 1 April 2023.

## 6. Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives comprise of forward foreign exchange contracts for purchases and sales of foreign currencies. The year-end positive and negative fair values represent the unrealised gains and losses respectively on revaluation of forward foreign exchange contracts at the Statement of Financial Position date. The contract or underlying principal amounts of these financial derivatives and their corresponding gross positive or negative fair values at Statement of Financial Position date are analysed below.

_	Contract or principal	, ,	Year-end pos value		Year-end neg	-
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	23,684,255	17,498,802	103,649	-	(10,399)	(407,980)

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 6. Financial derivatives (continued)

The Fund also restricts its exposure to credit losses on the trading derivative instruments it holds by entering into master netting arrangements with approved brokers with whom it undertakes a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of Statement of Financial Position assets and liabilities, as transactions are usually settled on a gross basis. However, the credit risk is reduced by a master netting arrangement to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are terminated and settled on a net basis. The Fund's overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments, subject to a master netting arrangement, can change substantially within a short period as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangement.

Financial assets and financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 are detailed in the following table.

## (i) Offsetting financial assets

The Fund has no financial assets which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022.

## (ii) Offsetting financial liabilities

				Related account in the Statement Position	of Financial	
2023	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial liabilities presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Financial instruments JPY'000	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	10,399	-	10,399	-	-	10,399
				Related account in the Statement Position	of Financial	
2022	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial liabilities presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000		Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign						
exchange						

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 7. Units in issue

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022, the number of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

SGD Hedged Class	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created	84,878 76,425	72,886 31,676
Units cancelled	(41,215)	(19,684)
Units at end of the financial year	120,088	84,878
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	20,569,738 171.289	10,312,127
Net asset value per unit - JPY	171.209	121.494
USD Hedged Class	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year	26,186	27,732
Units created	5,461	5,162
Units cancelled	(21,914)	(6,708)
Units at end of the financial year	9,733	26,186
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	2,261,673 232.372	4,384,112 167.422
That doost value per arms of T	202:012	107.122
SGD Class	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created	37,102 31,571	31,343 12,364
Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	(25,206) 43,467	(6,605) 37,102
Office at end of the financial year	45,407	37,102
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	4,718,922	3,218,376
Net asset value per unit - JPY	108.563	86.744
SGD Hedged Class B	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created	24,559 525	25,605 4,466
Units cancelled	(23,753)	(5,512)
Units at end of the financial year	1,331	24,559
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	186,573 140.175	2,577,047 104.933
•		

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

# 7. Units in issue (continued)

JPY Class	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled	2,360 10,870 (1,110)	2,360 -
Units at end of the financial year	12,120	2,360
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	1,473,188 121.550	229,174 97.108
SGD Class B	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled	32,483 (24,356)	- - -
Units at end of the financial year	8,127	
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	970,426 119.408	- -
USD Class	2023 '000	2022 '000
Units at beginning of the financial year Units created Units cancelled Units at end of the financial year	21,764 (16,754) 5,010	- - - -
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000 Net asset value per unit - JPY	784,994 156.685	- -

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 7. Units in issue (continued)

A reconciliation of the net asset value as reported in the Statement of Financial Position to the net asset value as determined for the purpose of processing unit subscription and redemption is provided below:

SGD Hedged Class	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	171.289 1.034	121.494 0.521
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	(0.015)	(0.020)
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	172.308	121.995
USD Hedged Class	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	232.372 1.403	167.422 0.726
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^ Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	(0.063)	(0.015) 168.133
SGD Class	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	108.563 0.631	86.744 0.364
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^ Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming	0.010	0.004
per unit	109.204	87.112

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## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 7. Units in issue (continued)

,		
SGD Hedged Class B	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^ Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	140.175 0.838 -	104.933 0.453 (0.020)
	141.013	105.366
JPY Class	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit  Effects of distribution per unit	121.550 0.719	97.108 0.421
Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.009	(0.005)
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	122.278	97.524
SGD Class B	2023	2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	JPY'000 119.408 0.696	JPY'000 - -
per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	119.408	JPY'000 - -
per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	119.408 0.696	JPY'000 - - - -
per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^ Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming	119.408 0.696 0.013	JPY'000 2022 JPY'000
per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^ Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit  USD Class  Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last	119.408 0.696 0.013 120.117 2023 JPY'000 156.685 0.911	- - - 2022
per unit Effects of distribution per unit Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^ Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit  USD Class  Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit Effects of distribution per unit	119.408 0.696 0.013 120.117 2023 JPY'000	- - - 2022

<sup>^</sup> The net asset value for the purposes of processing unit subscription and redemption was established in accordance with the methodology indicated in the Fund's Prospectus. This item reflects the movement in net asset value between the last dealing date and the end of reporting period due to accrual of operating expenses.

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## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 8. Distributions

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
January interim distribution of US\$0.52 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.51 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.37 (SGD Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Hedged Class B) & JPY4.021 (JPY Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023	59,286	_
February interim distribution of US\$0.55 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.54 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.37 (SGD Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.208 (JPY Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.40 (USD Class) per 100 units in	,	
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 March interim distribution of US\$0.54 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.54 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.38 (SGD Class), S\$0.44 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.184 (JPY Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.41 (USD Class) per 100 units in	82,057	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 April interim distribution of US\$0.56 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.55 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.38 (SGD Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.282 (JPY Class), S\$0.42	85,016	-
(SGD Class B) & US\$0.41 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 May interim distribution of US\$0.60 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.59 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.40 (SGD Class), S\$0.48 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.579 (JPY Class), S\$0.44	86,776	-
(SGD Class B) & US\$0.43 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 June interim distribution of US\$0.65 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.64 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.921 (JPY Class), S\$0.46 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.45 (USD Class) per 100 units in	98,748	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 July interim distribution of US\$0.63 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.62 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class), S\$0.51 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY 4.79 (JPY Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.45 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of	107,647	-
the financial year ended 31 December 2023 August interim distribution of US\$0.66 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.64 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY4.948 (JPY Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Class B), US\$0.44 (USD Class) per 100 units in	108,593	-
respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 September interim distribution of US\$0.70 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.69 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Class), S\$0.56 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY5.253 (JPY Class), S\$0.48 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.46 (USD Class) per 100 units	118,704	-
in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 October interim distribution of US\$0.68 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.67 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Class), S\$0.55 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY5.11 (JPY Class), S\$0.46 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.44 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of	139,041	-
the financial year ended 31 December 2023	145,798	-

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

# 8. **Distributions** (continued)

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
November interim distribution of US\$0.69 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.68 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.41 (SGD Class), S\$0.55 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY5.14 (JPY Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.44 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023	125,597	_
December final distribution of US\$0.97 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.95 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.58 (SGD Class), S\$0.77 (SGD Hedged Class B), JPY7.19 (JPY Class), S\$0.64 (SGD Class B) & US\$0.63 (USD Class) per 100 units in respect of	120,001	
the financial year ended 31 December 2023 January interim distribution of US\$0.53 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.44 (SGD Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.4 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	185,276	-
December 2022 February interim distribution of US\$0.52 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.51 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Class), S\$0.44 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.39 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	72,171
December 2022  March interim distribution of US\$0.50 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.49 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.40 (SGD Class), S\$0.42 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.38 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	72,250
December 2022  April interim distribution of US\$0.51 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.50 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.39 (SGD Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.39 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	73,829
December 2022  May interim distribution of US\$0.52 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.50 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.39 (SGD Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.39 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	76,310
December 2022  June interim distribution of US\$0.52 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.50 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.37 (SGD Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.39 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	80,582
December 2022  July interim distribution of US\$0.51 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.50 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.36 (SGD Class), S\$0.43 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.39 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	82,577
December 2022 August interim distribution of US\$0.53 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.38 (SGD Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.40 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31	-	80,039
December 2022	-	91,621

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## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

# 8. **Distributions** (continued)

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
September interim distribution of US\$0.53 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.36 (SGD Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Hedged Class B) & US\$0.40 (USD Hedged Class B) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended		
31 December 2022 October interim distribution of US\$0.53 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.51 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.35 (SGD Class), S\$0.44 (SGD Hedged Class B) & JPY4.08 (JPY Class) per 100 units	-	93,436
in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2022 November interim distribution of US\$0.54 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.52 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.36 (SGD Class), S\$0.45 (SGD Hedged Class B) & JPY4.137 (JPY Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December	-	88,698
2022	-	89,997
December final distribution of US\$0.55 (USD Hedged Class), S\$0.53 (SGD Hedged Class), S\$0.37 (SGD Class), S\$0.46 (SGD Hedged Class B) & JPY4.214 (JPY Class) per 100 units in respect of the financial year ended 31 December		
2022	-	88,888
	1,342,539	990,398

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### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of risk, including but not limited to market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Manager is responsible for the implementation of the overall risk management programme, which seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries and/or countries are in place as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's exposures to these risks.

The Fund's primary objective is to provide a total return of capital growth and income over the medium to long-term by investing in equities listed and traded on the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

These financial instruments are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund and managed accordingly to achieve the investment objectives.

## (a) Market risk - Price risk

Price risk is the risk that arises from uncertainties about future prices of financial instruments.

The Fund's investment is substantially dependent on the changes of market prices. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored regularly so as to assess any deviation from the Fund's investment objective. However, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the net asset value of the Fund.

The Fund is managed on a total return basis and as such, it does not seek to outperform any benchmark. The Fund's market price risk is managed through diversification of the investment portfolio across various industries in Japan. The Manager has assessed that the TOPIX Net Return Index (the "Index") will provide a suitable analysis of reasonable possible shifts of the fair value of the Fund's investments.

As at 31 December 2023, an increase/decrease of the index component within the Index by 18% (2022: 20%), with all other variables remaining constant, the net assets attributable to unitholders for the year would increase/decrease by approximately 15% (2022: 15%). The analysis was based on the assumptions that the index components within the Index increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the fair value of Fund's investments moved according to the beta. Reasonable possible changes in market index percentage are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view on market volatility and other relevant factors.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (b) Market risk - Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates (fair value risk).

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly.

However, the effects of changes in interest rates on the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect. Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

## (c) Market risk - Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

To minimise currency risk, the Fund mainly holds its excess cash in its functional currency. For hedging purposes, the Fund may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts.

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to currency risks.

As at 31 December 2023	SGD JPY'000	JPY JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	-	30,010,260	-	30,010,260
Receivables	247,961	86,994	2,673	337,628
Cash and cash equivalents	816,254	326,695	155,591	1,298,540
Total assets	1,064,215	30,423,949	158,264	31,646,428
Liabilities				
Payables	547,148	-	35,376	582,524
Purchases awaiting settlement	-	6,364	-	6,364
Distributions payable	158,341	8,714	18,221	185,276
Total liabilities	705,489	15,078	53,597	774,164
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial				
instruments	20,969,122	(23,148,236)	2,272,364	
Net currency exposure	21,327,848	7,260,635	2,377,031	
		•		

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management (continued)

## (c) Market risk - Currency risk (continued)

As at 31 December 2022	SGD JPY'000	JPY JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	-	20,480,861	-	20,480,861
Sales awaiting settlement	-	25,615	-	25,615
Receivables	73,237	31,683	210	105,130
Cash and cash equivalents	399,736	257,573	103,034	760,343
Total assets	472,973	20,795,732	103,244	21,371,949
<b>Liabilities</b> Payables	122,983	_	1.666	124.649
Purchases awaiting settlement	-	29,596	-	29,596
Distributions payable	68,878	995	19,015	88,888
Total liabilities	191,861	30,591	20,681	243,133
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial instruments	13,063,288	(17,732,212)	4,260,944	
Net currency exposure	13,344,400	3,032,929	4,343,507	

Portfolio of investments, which is a significant item in the Statement of Financial Position is exposed to currency risk and other price risk. The Manager has considered the impact of currency risk sensitivity on non-monetary assets which include listed equities as part of the price risk sensitivity analysis.

The following table shows the Fund's sensitivity to major foreign currencies exposure, with respect to monetary assets and liabilities, with all other variables held constant. Changes in foreign currency rate are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view of market volatility and other relevant factors.

	Increase/decrease in foreign Increase/decrease exchange rate attributable to (%) (%)		unitholders	
	31 December 2023 31 December	r 2022 <b>31 D</b>	ecember 2023	31 December 2022
SGD USD	9 10	10 11	6 1	6 2

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management (continued)

## (d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of loss arising from the inability of the Fund to meet its obligations as and when they fall due without incurring unacceptable cost or losses.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions from unitholders. However, in accordance with the Fund's prospectus, minimum holdings and redemption size are set.

To manage the liquidity risk, a cash buffer is maintained in the Fund and monitored for minimum cash balances to prevent any extensive disposition of assets which may occur at lower prices and overdraft situations to meet trade settlements and obligations.

The Fund's securities are considered readily realisable, as the majority of the securities are listed on recognised stock exchanges.

The Fund's financial liabilities are analysed using contractual undiscounted cash flows for maturity groupings based on the remaining year at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, all liabilities are either payable upon demand or due in less than 3 months. The impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 3 months		
	As at	As at	
	31 December	31 December	
	2023	2022	
	JPY'000	JPY'000	
Payables	582,524	124,649	
Purchases awaiting settlement	6,364	29,596	
Distribution payable	185,276	88,888	
Contractual cash outflows			
(excluding gross settled derivatives)	774,164	243,133	

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (d) Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below analyses the Fund's derivative financial instruments in a loss position that will be settled on a gross basis into relevant maturity groupings based on the period at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 3 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 3 months		
	As at As a		
	31 December	31 December	
	2023	2022	
	JPY'000	JPY'000	
Currency forwards - Outflow - Inflow Net outflow	(3,457,437) 3,447,038 (10,399)	(17,732,212) 17,324,232 (407,980)	
not outlien	(10,000)	(407,000)	

## (e) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to fulfil its obligations to the Fund in part or in full as and when they fall due.

Concentrations of credit risk are minimised primarily by:

- ensuring counterparties as well as the respective credit limits are approved;
- ensuring there are controls in place to identify and assess the creditworthiness of counterparties and review such controls on a semi-annual basis; and
- ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on its financial assets held at amortised cost. As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Fund's financial assets held at amortised cost as disclosed in the Statement of Financial Position are realised within three months. The Manager considers the probability of default to be insignificant as the counterparties generally have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. Hence, no loss allowance has been recognised based on the 12 month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be insignificant to the Fund.

All trade settlement with approved counterparties are on Delivery versus Payment and/or Receipt versus Payment basis, with the exception of initial public offerings, new issues and placement transactions.

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and outstanding and committed transactions from brokers. The table below summarises the credit rating of bank and custodian in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2023 and 2022.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management (continued)

#### (e) Credit risk (continued)

	Credit rating as at 31 December 2023		Source of credit rating
Bank and custodian - BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch	Aa3	Aa3	Moody's
Counterparties of forward foreign exchange contracts			
- ANZ Bank	Aa3	Aa3	Moody's
- ING Bank	Baa1	N.A	Moody's
- JP Morgan Chase & Company	<b>A</b> 1	A1	Moody's
- HSBC Bank	Aa3	A3	Moody's

The credit ratings are based on Local Long-Term Bank Deposits published by the rating agency.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial instruments.

## (f) Capital management

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

## (g) Fair value estimation

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 9. Financial risk management (continued)

## (g) Fair value estimation (continued)

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2023 and 2022:

As at 31 December 2023	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments:				
<ul> <li>Quoted equities</li> </ul>	30,010,260	-	-	30,010,260
Financial derivatives at fair value		103,649	-	103,649
	30,010,260	103,649	-	30,113,909
<b>Liabilities</b> Financial derivatives at fair value		10,399	-	10,399
As at 31 December 2022	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments: - Quoted equities	20,480,861	_		20,480,861

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equities. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include over-the-counter derivatives.

The assets and liabilities included in the Statement of Financial Position except portfolio of investments and financial derivatives are carried at amortised cost; their carrying values are reasonable approximation of fair value.

## 10. Related party transactions

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and the related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	1,298,540	760,343

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

11.	<b>Financial</b>	ratios
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Expense ratio  SGD Hedged Class		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	245,597 14,547,577 1.69	160,321 9,358,039 1.71
USD Hedged Class		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	35,836 2,091,592 1.71	78,253 4,565,666 1.71
SGD Class		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	50,933 2,992,779 1.70	51,823 3,023,416 1.71
SGD Hedged Class B		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio</b> <sup>1</sup>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	2,663 274,060 0.97	23,214 2,578,828 0.90
USD Hedged Class B		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio <sup>1,2</sup> (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 % _	- - -	201 30,215 0.90

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## **11.** Financial ratios (continued)

Expense ratio (continued)		2002	2022
JPY Class		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio¹ (annualised)	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	12,093 720,879 1.68	1,101 207,305 1.76
SGD Class B		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio<sup>1</sup> (annualised)</b>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	25,221 3,067,923 0.88	- - -
USD Class		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value <b>Total expense ratio¹ (annualised)</b>	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	37,991 2,407,928 1.69	- - -

The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

## **Turnover ratio**

		2023	2022
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	18,258,316	7,478,142
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	25,802,375	19,763,469
<b>Total turnover ratio</b> <sup>3</sup>	%	70.76	37.84

The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> USD Hedged Class B was fully redeemed on 28 September 2022.

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## **REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

## 1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 18 to 21.

## 2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

## 3. Top 10 holdings

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Toyota Motor Corporation Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Nitto Denko Corporation Marui Group Company Limited Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Daiwa House Industry Company Limited ORIX Corporation Honda Motor Company Limited	826,364 791,398 786,384 784,850 780,700 767,280 764,323 760,843 756,694 749,859	2.67 2.56 2.54 2.53 2.52 2.48 2.47 2.46 2.44 2.42
10 largest holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Tokio Marine Holdings Incorporated Astellas Pharma Incorporated Kyocera Corporation Itochu Corporation Mitsui & Company Limited Daiwa House Industry Company Limited Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation KDDI Corporation	528,011 521,310 510,647 496,408 495,986 495,862 494,340 491,102 490,565 479,433	2.55 2.52 2.46 2.40 2.39 2.39 2.37 2.37 2.37

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

#### REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

### 4. Exposure to financial derivatives

	Percentage of Total net assets attributable to			
	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	unitholders at 31 December 2023	Unrealised gains/(losses) JPY'000	Realised gains/(losses) JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	93,250	0.30	93,250	1,492,298

## 5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
  - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
  - ii. EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

#### 6. Collateral

Nil.

## 7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

## 8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

## 9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

JPY'000

Units created 24,451,593 Units cancelled (20,656,391)

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#### REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

## 11. Turnover ratio

Please refer to Note 11 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 44.

## 12. Expense ratio

Please refer to Note 11 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 43 to 44.

## 13. Related party transactions

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 42.

## 14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

## 15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers and the Sub-Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.



