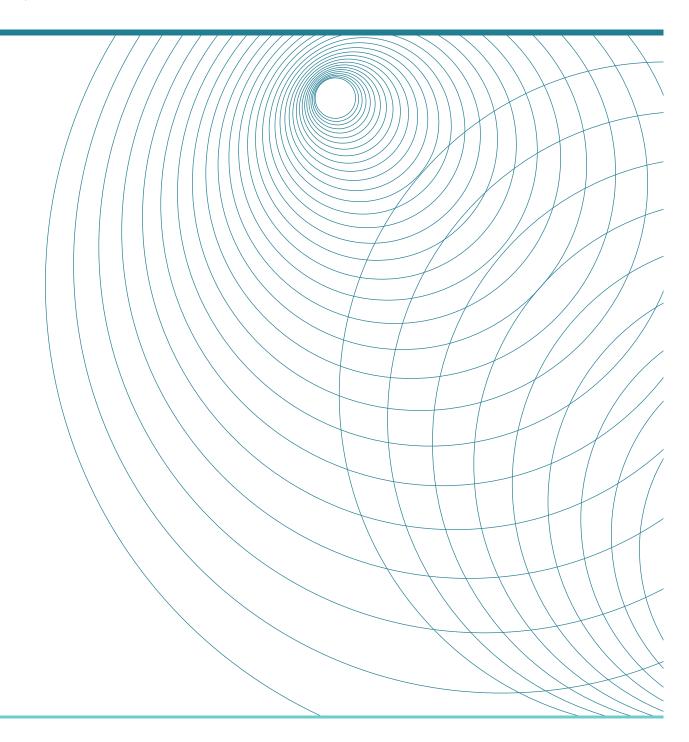


ANNUAL REPORT Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund

Financial year ended 31 December 2024



MANAGERS

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited 12 Marina View, #18-02 Asia Square Tower 2 Singapore 018961 Company Registration No. 198202562H

DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor Yutaka Nishida Hiroshi Yoh Allen Yan

TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 7 Straits View, Marina One, East Tower, Level 12, Singapore 018936

CUSTODIAN

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	5.39	4.73	15.14	5.57	7.12	7.20	2.74
Benchmark ²	1.72	2.75	10.95	3.25	4.60	6.06	0.18

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	0.12	-0.51	9.38	3.78	6.03	6.65	2.60
Benchmark ²	1.72	2.75	10.95	3.25	4.60	6.06	0.18

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 31 December 1986

Note:

(1) With effect from 17 October 2011, the Fund (formerly known as "DBS Japan Growth Fund") has been renamed as Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund.

The following changes were made to the Fund with effect from 7 July 2014 (the "Effective Date"):

- a. the sub-manager of the Fund was changed from Daiwa SB Investments Ltd to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd.;
- b. the base currency of the Fund was changed from the Singapore dollar ("SGD") to Japanese yen ("JPY"); and
- c. classes of units (each a "Class" and collectively the "Classes") were established within the Fund. In this connection, the existing units in the Fund were re-designated into a SGD Class and three new Classes were established within the Fund, namely a SGD hedged Class, a United States dollar ("USD") Class and a USD hedged Class. For the avoidance of any doubt, please note that the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund that attributable to the SGD Class on and after the Effective Date will continue not to be hedged. Further, please note that while the SGD hedged Class, USD Class and USD hedged Class were established on the Effective Date, such Classes will only be launched at such date(s) as may be determined by the Managers.
- (2) Prior to 1 May 2017, the performance returns of the benchmark was calculated using price index methodology. With effect from 1 May 2017, it is calculated using net total return index methodology. With effect from 1 June 2004, the benchmark was changed from Nikkei 225 Stock Average to TOPIX Index.

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

(3) With effect from 1 September 2025, references to "Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited", "Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund" and "Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd" shall be deemed deleted and replaced with "Amova Asset Management Asia Limited", "Amova Japan Equity Fund" and "Amova Asset Management Co., Ltd" respectively.

Portfolio Review

Fund returned 15.14% during the period under review

The Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") returned 15.14% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) over the 12 months ended 31 December 2024, outperforming the benchmark by approximately 4.19% in SGD terms and accumulating alpha in three out of four quarters. In the January-March quarter, the portfolio outperformed the benchmark by approximately 1.32%, driven by strong outperformance in March even though the market environment had been unfavourable for our investment strategy since October of the previous year. In the April-June quarter, the portfolio outperformed by approximately 0.61% and June was the first month of underperformance in four months. The July-September quarter was the only quarter with a negative excess return, where the portfolio underperformed the benchmark by approximately 1.64% due largely to the impact of the market turmoil in August. This was followed by a strong outperformance of 3.67% in the October-December quarter thanks to the sharp rise in the share prices of several of our high active weight holdings. We maintained the portfolio fully invested throughout the review period with the Fund's equity weighting in the 98% range. As of the end of December, the Fund consisted of 80 names.

Stocks that made large positive contributions in the period included comprehensive industrial machinery manufacturer Kawasaki Heavy Industries, which rose on strong earnings momentum; Honda-affiliated auto parts maker Musashi Seimitsu Industry, which rose due in part to the outlook for higher growth in its new business segment, hybrid super capacitors (HSC) used in data centres; steel casting and forging company Japan Steel Works, whose stock rose sharply amid rising global interest in nuclear power stemming from increasing electricity demand; and mid-sized electric cable maker SWCC, whose stock rose on the back of an immense rise in demand for its electricity infrastructure-related business, which is an area of focus for the firm, leading to strong earnings momentum.

In contrast, names which detracted from performance during the period included electronic component maker Rohm, which declined on concerns regarding sluggish short-term earnings stemming from the deteriorating operating environment; silicon wafer maker Sumco, whose earnings fell short of market expectations amid deteriorating market conditions as well as due to sluggish final demand; tech conglomerate LY Corporation, which declined due to receiving administrative guidance from the government in regard to the measures it is taking to prevent another instance of a breach of personal information due to unauthorised access; and semiconductor package manufacturer lbiden, which declined on concerns that the firm's earnings could deteriorate going forward in light of restructuring at one of its primary clients, US chip maker Intel.

Market Review

The Japanese equity market rallied in calendar year 2024, marking the second year in a row of gains exceeding 20%, supported by the depreciation of the yen, the Tokyo Stock Exchange's push to encourage listed companies to improve capital efficiency, a number of Japanese companies increasing shareholder returns, and growth in the semiconductor industry amid the generative AI boom. Equities moved upward every month in the first half of the year except April, when semiconductor-related stocks weighed down the Japanese market after a major Taiwanese contract semiconductor manufacturer scaled back its outlook for chip market growth. This was followed by more mixed performance in the second half of the year, where December was the only bright spot due in part to anticipation that Japan's Government Pension Investment Fund (GPIF) would boost the allocation to Japanese equities within its assets under management after it announced plans to raise its return-on-investment target. Overall, the TOPIX (including dividends) ended the year up 20.45%, while the Nikkei 225 (including dividends) rose 21.33% (both in JPY terms).

Of the 33 Tokyo Stock Exchange sectors, 29 rose during the period with Insurance, Nonferrous Metals, and Banks posting the strongest gains. Only 4 sectors declined, which were Land Transportation, Air Transportation, Iron & Steel, and Rubber Products.

Market Outlook

Overall Japanese stocks have remained top-heavy compared to their US counterparts which have risen sharply, but our view is unchanged that there is further upside potential in 2025. That said, volatility is likely to remain high for the time being due to the large number of risk factors, including concerns regarding global political uncertainty and anxieties surrounding the incoming US administration's policy positions such as increasing tariffs.

Donald Trump will soon be sworn into office as US president. He has made clear his intention to increase tariffs soon after his inauguration, creating a high degree of uncertainty. However, in regard to the president-elect's policy proposals, there are also potential risks which could arise from taking an overly pessimistic view of Trump's basic stance of running a high-pressure economy. We plan to cautiously raise our risk exposure in the event that a shock from the implementation of higher tariffs or other such policies causes equities to tumble.

Meanwhile, China is starting to implement measures to shore up the economy. This includes a consumer trade-in scheme for household appliances and personal tech such as mobile phones and tablets, as well as a debt swap program for local governments. We believe the Chinese economy is likely to bottom out thanks to such policies, but balance sheet adjustments will continue going forward and we will therefore maintain a cautious view of China-related stocks.

The Bank of Japan (BOJ) left interest rates unchanged at its December meeting. A rate hike also seems unlikely in January based on the comments made by BOJ Governor Kazuo Ueda. That said, the Japanese economy is steadily making progress on exiting deflation and a rate hike cycle from March appears likely. We believe there continues to be significant room for a rerating of Japanese stocks in light of Japanese companies' solid progress on structural reforms and governance reforms.

In the near term, volatility is expected to remain high in the Japanese equity market, which may impact the stability of our performance. However, we continue to believe that when the market eventually calms, our Value investment strategy, which reflects companies' fundamentals, will continue to have a relative advantage. We also plan to proactively take risk in our portfolio if/when the market enters correction territory.

Portfolio Strategy

Based on the following criteria, we will continue to invest in stocks of companies that appear undervalued from a profitability standpoint following changes in their earnings and that are viewed positively thanks to their high dividend yields and solid financial structures.

- 1. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation based on products, technologies and know-how they deploy both in Japan and overseas.
- 2. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation due to their strong business organisations which are unmatched by rivals.
- 3. Investing in undervalued companies which have room to be re-evaluated by the market as they are close to completing sweeping structural reforms.

Given the highly volatile market environment, the risk factors we need to pay attention to may change. However, those we are currently keeping in mind as we manage the portfolio are as follows:

- 1. Developments in the US-China struggle for supremacy
- 2. Political trends around the world
- 3. China's response to its structural issues
- 4. Changes in monetary policy
- 5. The direction of emerging market economies
- 6. Expansion of geopolitical risk stemming from the conflict in Ukraine and the Middle East or other events.

The indices including TOPIX (Tokyo Stock Price Index), calculated and published by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "TOPIX") Value and the TOPIX Marks are subject to the proprietary rights owned by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. or affiliates of JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "JPX") and JPX owns all rights and know-how relating to TOPIX such as calculation, publication and use of the TOPIX Index Value and relating to the TOPIX Marks. JPX shall not be liable for the miscalculation, incorrect publication, delayed or interrupted publication of the TOPIX Index Value.

This document is purely for informational purposes only with no consideration given to the specific investment objective, financial situation and particular needs of any specific person. It should not be relied upon as financial advice. Any securities mentioned herein are for illustration purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation for investment. **You should seek advice from a financial adviser before making any investment. In the event that you choose not to do so, you should consider whether the investment selected is suitable for you.** Investments in funds are not deposits in, obligations of, or guaranteed or insured by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited ("Nikko AM Asia").

Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks' interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account ("SA") is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme ("CPFIS"). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 13 to 36, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2025

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

In the opinion of Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 13 to 36, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and the portfolio holdings of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2024, and the financial performance and movements in unitholders' funds for the financial year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Our Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants ("RAP 7"), so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2024, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

What we have audited

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2024;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2024;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year then ended;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2024; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

Other Information

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of RAP 7 and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain
 audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of
 not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from
 error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the
 override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore, 27 March 2025

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Income Dividends Interest on cash and cash equivalents	-	258,283 7,359	180,242 4,165
	-	265,642	184,407
Less: Expenses			
Management fee		105,184	67,924
Transfer agent fee Custody fee		4,035 1,265	2,016 865
Audit fee		1,205	1,687
Valuation fee		2,157	1,367
Transaction costs		10,876	6,507
Other expenses*	_	7,597	4,721
		133,030	85,087
Net income	-	132,612	99,320
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives			
Net gains on investments		1,959,977	1,487,260
Net foreign exchange gains		31,614	5,871
Net (losses)/gains on financial derivatives	_	(8,342)	3,030
	-	1,983,249	1,496,161
Total return for the financial year before			
income tax		2,115,861	1,595,481
Less: Income tax	3	(39,556)	(27,604)
Total return for the financial year after income tax	-	2,076,305	1,567,877

* There were no non-audit related fees paid to a network firm of the Fund's auditor for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
ASSETS Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables Cash and cash equivalents Financial derivatives at fair value Total assets	4 6	11,416,657 - 72,512 405,725 <u>397</u> 11,895,291	7,540,339 13,068 72,533 274,725 245 7,900,910
LIABILITIES Payables Purchases awaiting settlement Total liabilities	5	291,048 54,368 345,416	110,282 12,092 122,374
EQUITY Net assets attributable to unitholders	7	11,549,875	7,778,536

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year		7,778,536	5,745,017
Operations Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		2,076,305	1,567,877
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)			
Creation of units Cancellation of units		5,779,091 (4,084,057)	2,221,064 (1,755,422)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		1,695,034	465,642
Total increase in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	3,771,339	2,033,519
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year	7	11,549,875	7,778,536

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
Quoted Equities			70
AEROSPACE/DEFENSE Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited Total AEROSPACE/DEFENSE	45,000	<u>327,600</u> 327,600	<u>2.84</u> 2.84
AUTO MANUFACTURERS Isuzu Motors Limited Mazda Motor Corporation Toyota Motor Corporation Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS	107,000 47,500 145,000	230,960 51,466 456,170 738,596	2.00 0.44 3.95 6.39
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT Musashi Seimitsu Industry Company Limited NGK Insulators Limited Stanley Electric Company Limited Sumitomo Electric Industries Limited Toyoda Gosei Company Limited Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT	22,500 29,000 47,000 71,000 40,000	89,100 58,377 122,388 202,599 111,260 583,724	0.77 0.51 1.06 1.75 0.96 5.05
BANKS Fukuoka Financial Group Incorporated Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated Resona Holdings Incorporated Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Total BANKS	15,000 254,000 58,000 138,000 98,500	59,175 468,884 224,634 157,941 <u>370,754</u> 1,281,388	0.51 4.06 1.94 1.37 3.21 11.09
BIOTECHNOLOGY Takara Bio Incorporated Total BIOTECHNOLOGY	58,000	60,900 60,900	0.53 0.53
BUILDING MATERIALS Asia Pile Holdings Corporation Total BUILDING MATERIALS	71,000	59,427 59,427	0.51 0.51
CHEMICALS KH Neochem Company Limited Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated Nitto Denko Corporation Tokai Carbon Company Limited Total CHEMICALS	17,000 76,000 23,000 43,500 27,000	34,629 215,042 79,810 116,580 24,754 470,815	0.30 1.86 0.69 1.01 0.21 4.07
COMPUTERS Fujitsu Limited Total COMPUTERS	105,000	293,948 293,948	2.55 2.55

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			70
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE Mitsubishi Corporation Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE	43,500	<u>113,274</u> 113,274	0.98 0.98
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES Nomura Holdings Incorporated SBI Holdings Incorporated Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES	207,000 43,500	192,779 173,217 365,996	1.67 1.50 3.17
ELECTRIC Chubu Electric Power Company Incorporated Total ELECTRIC	83,500	<u>138,234</u> 138,234	1.20 1.20
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT SWCC Corporation Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT	11,000	<u>83,600</u> 83,600	0.72
ELECTRONICS Anritsu Corporation Ibiden Company Limited IRISO Electronics Company Limited Nippon Electric Glass Company Limited Nissha Company Limited TDK Corporation Total ELECTRONICS	122,500 18,500 13,000 8,500 17,500 50,000	172,725 88,338 35,100 28,654 28,543 103,625 456,985	1.50 0.76 0.30 0.25 0.25 0.90 3.96
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION Kumagai Gumi Company Limited Mirait One Corporation Penta-Ocean Construction Company Limited Toda Corporation Totetsu Kogyo Company Limited Yokogawa Bridge Holdings Corporation Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	58,500 34,500 245,000 78,000 34,500 20,500	232,830 79,419 160,353 75,075 115,920 <u>57,851</u> 721,448	2.02 0.69 1.39 0.65 1.00 0.50 6.25
FOOD Morinaga & Company Limited/Japan Nissui Corporation San-A Company Limited Total FOOD	15,000 177,000 29,500	40,748 159,194 85,727 285,669	0.35 1.38 0.74 2.47
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS DMG Mori Company Limited Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS	67,000	<u>170,381</u> 170,381	<u>1.48</u> 1.48

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			,,,
HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS Fujifilm Holdings Corporation Nipro Corporation Total HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS	69,000 52,000	228,321 77,844 306,165	1.98 0.67 2.65
HOME BUILDERS Sekisui Chemical Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Company Limited Total HOME BUILDERS	93,000 23,000	252,495 121,762 374,257	2.19 1.05 3.24
HOME FURNISHINGS Panasonic Holdings Corporation Sony Group Corporation Total HOME FURNISHINGS	153,500 170,000	252,201 572,730 824,931	2.18 4.96 7.14
INTERNET LY Corporation Total INTERNET	325,000	136,305 136,305	1.18 1.18
IRON/STEEL The Japan Steel Works Limited Total IRON/STEEL	43,000	248,454 248,454	2.15 2.15
LEISURE TIME Globeride Incorporated Total LEISURE TIME	32,000	61,824 61,824	0.54 0.54
MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING Hitachi Limited Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Limited Total MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING	93,000 70,000	366,141 155,610 521,751	3.17 1.35 4.52
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED Hosokawa Micron Corporation Kanadevia Corporation Kubota Corporation Total MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED	8,000 37,500 90,000	33,720 36,938 <u>165,510</u> 236,168	0.29 0.32 1.43 2.04
MEDIA Sky Perfect JSAT Holdings Incorporated Total MEDIA	149,000	<u>135,441</u> 135,441	<u>1.17</u> 1.17
MINING Dowa Holdings Company Limited Sumitomo Metal Mining Company Limited Total MINING	21,500 31,000	95,804 <u>112,003</u> 207,807	0.83 0.97 1.80

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			,,
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE Sumitomo Heavy Industries Limited Total MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURE	36,500	<u>118,443</u> 118,443	1.03 1.03
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT Canon Incorporated Canon Marketing Japan Incorporated Sato Holdings Corporation Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT	18,500 14,500 14,500	95,479 74,965 31,958 202,402	0.83 0.65 0.27 1.75
OIL AND GAS INPEX Corporation Total OIL AND GAS	96,000	189,168 189,168	<u>1.64</u> 1.64
PHARMACEUTICALS Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited Total PHARMACEUTICALS	17,000	71,077 71,077	0.62
REAL ESTATE Mitsubishi Estate Company Limited Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated Tokyu Fudosan Holdings Corporation Total REAL ESTATE	74,500 25,000 131,000	163,937 97,625 126,756 388,318	1.41 0.85 1.10 3.36
RETAIL J Front Retailing Company Limited Kojima Company Limited Seiko Group Corporation Total RETAIL	87,000 31,000 7,500	185,093 32,147 <u>36,713</u> 253,953	1.60 0.28 0.32 2.20
SEMICONDUCTORS Rohm Company Limited SUMCO Corporation Total SEMICONDUCTORS	32,000 27,000	47,536 31,941 79,477	0.41 0.28 0.69
SOFTWARE Square Enix Holdings Company Limited Total SOFTWARE	10,000	<u>61,470</u> 61,470	0.53 0.53
TELECOMMUNICATIONS Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Softbank Group Corporation Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS	1,470,000 30,000	232,260 275,550 507,810	2.01 2.39 4.40

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STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Primary) (continued) Quoted Equities (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value at 31 December 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %
TOYS/GAMES/HOBBIES Nintendo Company Limited Total TOYS/GAMES/HOBBIES	30,500	<u>282,552</u> 282,552	<u>2.45</u> 2.45
TRANSPORTATION Nankai Electric Railway Company Limited Nishi-Nippon Railroad Company Limited Total TRANSPORTATION	11,500 12,500	28,549 28,350 56,899	0.25 0.24 0.49
Total Quoted Equities		11,416,657	98.85
Portfolio of investments Other net assets Net assets attributable to unitholders		11,416,657 <u>133,218</u> 11,549,875	98.85 <u>1.15</u> 100.00

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Aerospace/Defense Apparel Auto Manufacturers Auto Parts & Equipment Banks Biotechnology Building Materials Chemicals Commercial Services Computers Distribution/Wholesale Diversified Financial Services Electric Electrical Component & Equipment Electronics Engineering and Construction Food Hand/Machine Tools Healthcare-Products Home Builders Home Furnishings Internet Iron/Steel Leisure Time Machinery-Construction & Mining Machinery-Diversified Media Metal Fabricate/Hardware Mining Miscellaneous Manufacture Office/Business Equipment Oil and Gas Pharmaceuticals	2.84 6.39 5.05 11.09 0.53 0.51 4.07 2.55 0.98 3.17 1.20 0.72 3.96 6.25 2.47 1.48 2.65 3.24 7.14 1.18 2.15 0.54 4.52 2.04 1.17 1.80 1.03 1.75 1.64 0.62	$ \begin{array}{r} 1.64 \\ 0.60 \\ 5.17 \\ 2.05 \\ 8.59 \\ \hline 0.54 \\ 4.93 \\ 0.75 \\ 1.78 \\ 1.90 \\ 2.99 \\ 1.16 \\ 0.61 \\ 6.42 \\ 5.14 \\ 3.55 \\ 0.85 \\ 2.61 \\ 2.22 \\ 6.84 \\ 1.89 \\ 0.58 \\ 0.36 \\ 3.96 \\ 3.35 \\ 0.76 \\ 0.51 \\ 2.33 \\ \hline 1.22 \\ 2.08 \\ 1.88 \\ $
Real Estate Retail Semiconductors Software	3.36 2.20 0.69 0.53	3.44 2.09 2.66

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2024

By Industry (Summary) (continued)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2024 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Telecommunications	4.40	3.33
Textiles	-	0.83
Toys/Games/Hobbies	2.45	3.88
Transportation	0.49	1.45
	98.85	96.94
Portfolio of investments	98.85	96.94
Other net assets	1.15	3.06
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund is invested wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. General

Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") is a Singapore domiciled fund constituted under a Trust Deed dated 3 December 1985, as amended by Supplemental Deeds and Amended and Restated Deeds (collectively referred to as the "Deeds"). The Deeds are governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee"). The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (the "Manager"). The Sub Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd., domiciled in Japan.

There are five classes of units established within the Fund, namely the SGD Class, SGD Hedged Class, USD Class, USD Hedged Class and RMB Class. The classes may differ in terms of their class currency, the minimum subscription amounts applicable and the hedging features applicable to certain classes.

As of 31 December 2024 and 2023, only units in the SGD Class have been issued.

The Fund is single priced and the NAV of the Fund may fall as a result of the transaction costs incurred in the purchase and sale of its underlying investments and the spread between the buying and selling prices of such investments caused by subscriptions, redemptions, switches and/or exchanges of units in the Fund. To protect unitholders' interests, the Manager shall, in consultation with the Trustee, have the discretion to apply dilution adjustment or swing pricing in certain circumstances which the Manager deem appropriate. Swing pricing involves making upwards or downwards adjustments in the calculation of the NAV per unit of the Fund or Class on a particular Dealing Day so that such transaction costs and dealing spreads in respect of the underlying investments are, as far as practicable, passed on to the investors who are subscribing, realising, switching and/or exchanging units on that Dealing Day.

The NAV is adjusted if the net subscription or realisation (including switches and/or exchanges) on a particular Dealing Day reaches or exceeds a certain percentage (the "Swing Threshold") of the size of the Fund as of such relevant Dealing Day.

Any dilution adjustment as at the last dealing day of the year will be disclosed under Units in issue.

2. Material accounting policy information

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" ("RAP 7") issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(b) <u>Recognition of income</u>

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.

(c) Investments

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

(i) Initial recognition

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

(ii) Subsequent measurement

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net change in fair value on investments is included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

(iii) Derecognition

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sales of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(d) Basis of valuation of investments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The quoted market price used for equities securities held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

(e) <u>Receivables</u>

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses.

(f) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(g) <u>Payables</u>

Accrued expenses are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(h) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(i) <u>Foreign currency translation</u>

(i) Functional and presentation currency

The Fund qualifies as an authorised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") of Singapore and is offered to retail investors in Singapore. The Fund's activities are substantially based in Singapore, with subscriptions and redemptions of the units of the Fund denominated in Singapore Dollar ("SGD").

The Manager considers the Japanese Yen as the currency which most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The financial statements are expressed in Japanese Yen, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the Statement of Financial Position. The net unrealised gain or loss is taken to the Statement of Total Return within the net foreign exchange gain or loss. Transactions during the year are recorded in Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange ruling on transaction dates. All realised gains or losses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return.

(j) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Fund or the counterparty.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(k) Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives are entered into for the purposes of efficient portfolio management, tactical asset allocation or specific hedging of financial assets held as determined by the Manager and in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds.

Financial derivatives outstanding at the end of the financial year are valued at forward rates or at current market prices using the "mark-to-market" method, as applicable, and the resultant gains and losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

When a financial derivative expires, or is sold or terminated, the gains or losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(I) Expenses

Expenses including transaction costs on purchases or sales of investments are recognised in the Statements of Total Return as the related services are performed, in the period in which they arise.

(m) Management fee

Management fee expense is recognised on an accrual basis and in accordance with the Prospectus. Management fee is recognised as an expense over the period for which the service is provided. The management fee charged on any investment in other unit trusts managed by the Manager is rebated back to the Fund, where applicable.

(n) <u>Creation and cancellation of units</u>

Units are issued and redeemed at the prices based on the Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of issue or redemption for each respective class. The Fund's net asset value per unit is calculated by dividing the net asset attributable to the unitholders of each class of units with the total number of outstanding units for each respective class.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

3. Income tax

The Fund was granted the status of Designated Unit Trust (DUT) in Singapore. The Manager and Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfils its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, subject to certain conditions and reporting obligations being met, certain income of the DUT fund is not taxable in accordance with Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (a) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (b) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (c) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (d) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;
- (e) discount prepayment fees, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (f) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

Income tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 comprises:

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Overseas income tax	39,556	27,604

The overseas income tax represents tax deducted at source on dividend derived from outside Singapore.

4. Receivables

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Receivable from unitholders for creation of units	56,252	59,704
Dividends receivable Other receivables	15,806 454	12,829 -
	72,512	72,533

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

5. Payables

	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Payable to unitholders for cancellation of units Amount due to the Manager	255,000 30,968	84,703 21,187
Valuation fee payable	1,790	1,157
Transfer agent fee payable	346	953
Provision for audit fee	1,838	1,632
Custody fee payable	1,106	612
Other payables	-	38
	291,048	110,282

Amount due to the Manager comprises of management fee and is payable to Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Trustee fee is payable out of the management fees by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee, transfer agent fee and valuation fee are payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch.

6. Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives comprise of forward foreign exchange contracts for purchases and sales of foreign currencies. The year-end positive and negative fair values represent the unrealised gains and losses respectively on revaluation of forward foreign exchange contracts at the Statement of Financial Position date. The contract or underlying principal amounts of these financial derivatives and their corresponding gross positive or negative fair values at Statement of Financial Position date are analysed below.

	Contract or underlying principal amount		Year-end pos value		Year-end neg value	,
	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000	2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	66,602	50,636	397	245	-	-

The Fund also restricts its exposure to credit losses on the trading derivative instruments it holds by entering into master netting arrangements with approved brokers with whom it undertakes a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of Statement of Financial Position assets and liabilities, as transactions are usually settled on a gross basis. However, the credit risk is reduced by a master netting arrangement to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are terminated and settled on a net basis. The Fund's overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments subject to a master netting arrangement can change substantially within a short period, as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangement.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

6. Financial derivatives (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements for the year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 are detailed in the following table.

(i) Offsetting financial assets

				Related accoun in the Statemen Positi	t of Financial	
2024	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial assets presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Financial instruments	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange						
contracts	397	-	397	-	-	397
				Related accoun in the Statemen Positi	t of Financial	
2023	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial assets presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Financial instruments	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	245		245			245
001114013	243	-	243	-		245

(ii) Offsetting financial liabilities

As at 31 December 2024 and 2023, there is no position of financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

7. Units in issue

During the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 2023, the number of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

SGD Class	2024	2023
Units at beginning of the financial year	45,806,781	43,112,152
Units created	29,390,102	13,587,943
Units cancelled	(20,599,531)	(10,893,314)
Units at end of the financial year	54,597,352	45,806,781
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	11,549,875	7,778,536
Net asset value per unit - JPY	211.5464	169.812

A reconciliation of the net asset value as reported in the Statement of Financial Position to the net asset value as determined for the purpose of processing unit subscription and redemption is provided below:

SGD Class	2024 JPY	2023 JPY
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements		
per unit	211.5464	169.812
Effect of adjustment of bid-ask prices per unit	(0.0001)	-
Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last		
dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	(0.0137)	0.011
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming		
per unit	211.5326	169.823

[^] The net asset value for the purposes of processing unit subscription and redemption was established in accordance with the methodology indicated in the Fund's Prospectus. This item reflects the movement in net asset value between the last dealing date and the end of reporting period due to accrual of operating expenses.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

8. Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of risk, including but not limited to market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Manager is responsible for the implementation of the overall risk management programme, which seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries and/or countries are in place as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's exposures to these risks.

The Fund's primary objective is to achieve medium to long term capital appreciation by investing in a diversified portfolio of equity investments listed in Japan.

The Manager will seek to add value by selectively over/under weighting benchmark components to achieve relative out performance and blending the mix with a selection of non benchmark components to deliver absolute outperformance.

These financial instruments are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund and managed accordingly to achieve the investment objectives.

(a) Market risk - Price risk

Price risk is the risk that arises from uncertainties about future prices of financial instruments.

The Fund's investment is substantially dependent on the changes of market prices. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored regularly so as to assess any deviation from the Fund's investment objective. However, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the net asset value of the Fund.

The Fund's market price risk is managed through diversification of the investment portfolio across various industries in Japan.

The benchmark against which the Fund's performance is measured is the TOPIX Index (Net Total Return) (the "Benchmark").

As at 31 December 2024, an increase/decrease of the index component within the Benchmark by 19% (2023: 15%), with all other variables remaining constant, the net assets attributable to unitholders for the year would increase/decrease by approximately 19% (2023: 14%). The analysis was based on the assumptions that the index components within the Benchmark increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the fair value of Fund's investments moved according to the beta. Reasonable possible changes in market index percentage are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view on market volatility and other relevant factors.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Market risk - Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates (fair value risk).

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly.

However, the effects of changes in interest rates on the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect. Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

(c) Market risk - Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

To minimise currency risk, the Fund mainly holds its excess cash in its functional currency. For hedging purposes, the Fund may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts.

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to currency risks.

As at 31 December 2024	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments Receivables Cash and cash equivalents Total assets	11,416,657 15,806 <u>152,978</u> 11,585,441	- 56,706 252,620 309,326	- 127 127	11,416,657 72,512 405,725 11,894,894
Liabilities Payables Purchases awaiting settlement Total liabilities	54,368 54,368	291,048 - 291,048	-	291,048 54,368 345,416
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial instruments Net currency exposure	66,638 11,597,711	(66,241) (47,963)	- 127	
As at 31 December 2023	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
As at 31 December 2023 Assets Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables Cash and cash equivalents Total assets	•			
Assets Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables Cash and cash equivalents	JPY'000 7,540,339 13,068 12,829 95,264	JPY'000 - 59,704 179,346	JPY'000 - - 115	JPY'000 7,540,339 13,068 72,533 274,725

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Market risk - Currency risk (continued)

Portfolio of investments, which is a significant item in the Statement of Financial Position is exposed to currency risk and other price risk. The Manager has considered the impact of currency risk sensitivity on non-monetary assets which include listed equities as part of the price risk sensitivity analysis.

As of 31 December 2024 and 2023, the Fund does not hold substantial monetary assets/liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. Changes in foreign exchange rates on monetary assets/liabilities will not result in a significant change in the net asset value of the Fund. Hence, no separate sensitivity analysis on foreign currency risk has been presented.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of loss arising from the inability of the Fund to meet its obligations as and when they fall due without incurring unacceptable cost or losses.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions from unitholders. However, in accordance with the Fund's prospectus, minimum holdings and redemption size are set.

To manage the liquidity risk, a cash buffer is maintained in the Fund and monitored for minimum cash balances to prevent any extensive disposition of assets which may occur at lower prices and overdraft situations to meet trade settlements and obligations.

The Fund's securities are considered readily realisable, as the majority of the securities are listed on recognised stock exchanges.

The Fund's financial liabilities are analysed using contractual undiscounted cash flows for maturity groupings based on the remaining year at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. As at 31 December 2024 and 2023, all liabilities are either payable upon demand or due in less than 3 months. The impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 3 months		
	As at	As at	
	31 December	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	JPY'000	JPY'000	
Payables	291,048	110,282	
Purchases awaiting settlement	54,368	12,092	
Contractual cash outflows			
(excluding gross settled derivatives)	345,416	122,374	

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to fulfil its obligations to the Fund in part or in full as and when they fall due.

Although the Fund does not have a concentration of credit risk that arises from exposure to a single counterparty, the Fund has material exposure to Japan that might potentially be subjected to economic, political and regulatory risks. Concentrations of credit risk are minimised primarily by:

- ensuring counterparties as well as the respective credit limits are approved;
- ensuring there are controls in place to identify and assess the creditworthiness of counterparties and review such controls on a semi-annual basis; and
- ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on its financial assets held at amortised cost. As at 31 December 2024 and 2023, the Fund's financial assets held at amortised cost as disclosed in the Statement of Financial Position are realised within three months. The Manager considers the probability of default to be insignificant as the counterparties generally have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. Hence, no loss allowance has been recognised based on the 12 month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be insignificant to the Fund.

All trade settlement with approved counterparties are on Delivery versus Payment and/or Receipt versus Payment basis, with the exception of initial public offerings, new issues and placement transactions.

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and outstanding and committed transactions from brokers. The table below summarises the credit rating of bank and custodians in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2024 and 2023.

	Credit rating as at 31 December 2024	Credit rating as at 31 December 2023	Source of credit rating
Bank and custodian			
- BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch	A1	Aa3	Moody's
			2
Counterparties of forward foreign exchange contracts			
- HSBC	Aa3	N.A.	Moody's
- ING Baring	N.A.	Baa1	Moody's

The credit ratings are based on the Local Long-Term Bank Deposits published by the rating agency.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial instruments.

(f) Capital management

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(g) Fair value estimation

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2024 and 2023:

As at 31 December 2024	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments:				
- Quoted equities	11,416,657	-	-	11,416,657
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	397	-	397
	11,416,657	397	-	11,417,054
As at 31 December 2023	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments:				
 Quoted equities 	7,540,339	-	-	7,540,339
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	245	-	245
	7,540,339	245	-	7,540,584

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within level 1, include active listed equities. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include over-the-counter derivatives.

The assets and liabilities included in the Statement of Financial Position except portfolio of investments and financial derivatives are carried at amortised cost; their carrying values are reasonable approximation of fair value.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

9. Related party transactions

10.

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and the related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

		2024 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	_	405,725	274,725
Financial ratios			
Expense ratio <u>SGD Class</u>		2024	2023
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio ¹	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	121,981 10,433,584 1.16	78,303 6,814,727 1.15
Turnover ratio			
		2024	2023
Lower of total value of purchases or sales Average daily net asset value Total turnover ratio ²	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	3,578,781 10,433,584 34.30	2,253,373 6,814,727 33.07

- ¹ The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.
- ² The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 16 to 22.

2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

3. Top 10 holdings

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2024	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	572,730	4.96
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	468,884	4.06
Toyota Motor Corporation	456,170	3.95
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	370,754	3.21
Hitachi Limited	366,141	3.17
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	327,600	2.84
Fujitsu Limited	293,948	2.55
Nintendo Company Limited	282,552	2.45
Softbank Group Corporation	275,550	2.39
Sekisui Chemical Company Limited	252,495	2.19
10 largest holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	368,775	4.74
Nintendo Company Limited	301,719	3.88
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	264,107	3.40
Toyota Motor Corporation	227,964	2.93
Fujifilm Holdings Corporation	203,352	2.61
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	202,960	2.61
Hitachi Limited	193,230	2.48
INPEX Corporation	161,883	2.08
TDK Corporation	151,133	1.94
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	151,119	1.94

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

4. Exposure to financial derivatives

		Percentage of total net assets attributable to		
	Fair value at	unitholders		
	31 December	31 December	Unrealised	Realised
	2024	2024	gains/(losses)	gains/(losses)
	JPY'000	%	ĴPY'000	JPY'000
Forward foreign				
exchange contracts	397	-	397	(8,739)

5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
 - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
 - ii. EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

6. Collateral

Nil.

7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial year ended 31 December 2024

JPY'000

Units created	5,779,091
Units cancelled	(4,084,057)

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024

11. Turnover ratio

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 36.

12. Expense ratio

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 36.

13. Related party transactions

Please refer to Note 9 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 36.

14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

The Sub-Managers of the Fund do not receive or intend to receive any soft dollars commissions, or enter into soft dollars arrangements, in respect of Fund.

16. Subsequent events

The Manager, Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited will be changing its name to Amova Asset Management Asia Limited with effect from 1 September 2025.

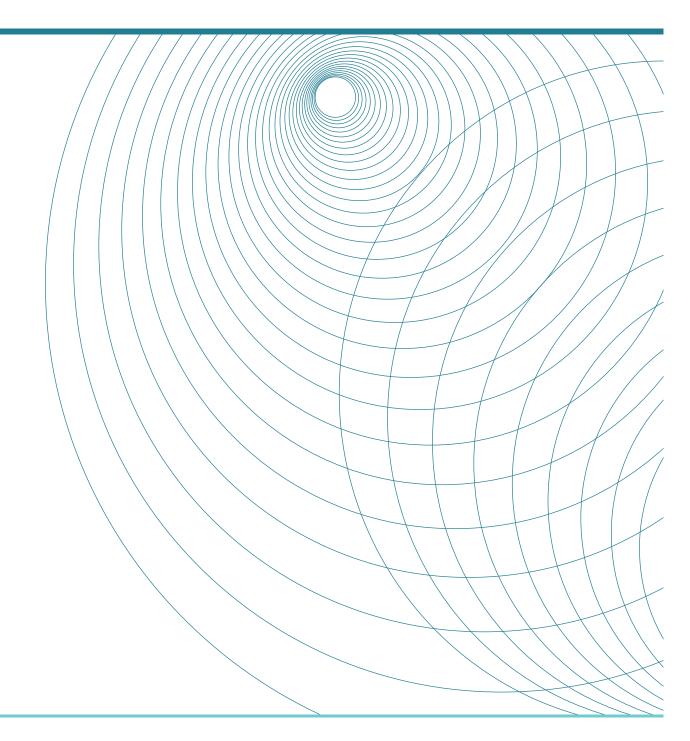
12 Marina View, #18-02, Asia Square Tower 2, Singapore 018961 Website: www.nikkoam.com.sg Company Registration Number: 198202562H





SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund

Financial period ending 30 June 2024



MANAGERS

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited 12 Marina View, #18-02 Asia Square Tower 2 Singapore 018961 Company Registration No. 198202562H

DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor Yutaka Nishida Hiroshi Yoh Allen Yan

TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 7 Straits View, Marina One, East Tower, Level 12, Singapore 018936

CUSTODIAN

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	-2.73	9.94	15.54	3.80	8.39	6.63	2.65
Benchmark ²	-3.33	7.98	12.61	2.29	6.12	5.78	0.11

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	-7.59	4.45	9.77	2.04	7.28	6.09	2.51
Benchmark ²	-3.33	7.98	12.61	2.29	6.12	5.78	0.11

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 30 June 2024. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 31 December 1986

Note:

(1) With effect from 17 October 2011, the Fund (formerly known as "DBS Japan Growth Fund") has been renamed as Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund.

The following changes were made to the Fund with effect from 7 July 2014 (the "Effective Date"):

- a. the sub-manager of the Fund was changed from Daiwa SB Investments Ltd to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd.;
- b. the base currency of the Fund was changed from the Singapore dollar ("SGD") to Japanese yen ("JPY"); and
- c. classes of units (each a "Class" and collectively the "Classes") were established within the Fund. In this connection, the existing units in the Fund were re-designated into a SGD Class and three new Classes were established within the Fund, namely a SGD hedged Class, a United States dollar ("USD") Class and a USD hedged Class. For the avoidance of any doubt, please note that the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund that attributable to the SGD Class on and after the Effective Date will continue not to be hedged. Further, please note that while the SGD hedged Class, USD Class and USD hedged Class were established on the Effective Date, such Classes will only be launched at such date(s) as may be determined by the Managers.
- (2) Prior to 1 May 2017, the performance returns of the benchmark was calculated using price index methodology. With effect from 1 May 2017, it is calculated using net total return index methodology. With effect from 1 June 2004, the benchmark was changed from Nikkei 225 Stock Average to TOPIX Index.

Portfolio Review

Fund returned 9.94% during the period under review

The Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") returned 9.94% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) over the six months ended 30 June 2024, outperforming the benchmark by 1.96% in SGD terms. Although the market environment had been unfavourable for our investment strategy from October of last year through to the beginning of 2024, our strong outperformance in March drove our outperformance for the January–March quarter of approximately 132 bps, which was followed by outperformance of approximately 61 bps in the April–June quarter. During the period, we maintained the portfolio fully invested with the Fund's equity weighting in the 98% range. As of the end of June, the Fund consisted of 82 names.

Stocks that made positive contributions during the period included: comprehensive industrial machinery manufacturer Kawasaki Heavy Industries, which rose on strong earnings momentum as well as FY24 earnings guidance which exceeded market expectations; industrial machinery maker Japan Steel Works, which gained amid rising global interest in nuclear power stemming from increasing electricity demand; telecom holding company and investment firm Softbank Group, which gained on the back of the sharp rise in the share price of its investee company, UK-based semiconductor and software design company Arm; pump and semiconductor production equipment maker Ebara, which rose on the back of an earnings growth trend stemming from the global increase in semiconductor-related capex; and comprehensive heavy machinery maker Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, which rose on the view that there is significant room for earnings growth in the medium term, considering the strength of its energy-related business including holding the top global market share in gas turbines used in power plants.

In contrast, stocks that contributed negatively during the period included: tech conglomerate LY Corporation, which declined due to the outlook that the firm could receive harsher-than-expected administrative guidance from the government in regard to the measures it is taking to prevent another instance of a breach of personal information due to unauthorised access; electronic component maker Rohm, which declined on sluggish short-term earnings stemming from the deteriorating operating environment; marine construction firm Penta-Ocean Construction, which also declined on weak short-term earnings; and major plant and engineering firm JGC Holdings, which fell on lower expectations for share price gains due to deteriorating short-term earnings. Our nil holdings of non-life insurer Tokio Marine Holdings also detracted from performance on a relative basis given its strong performance during the period.

Market Review

The Japanese equity market was solid overall in the January-June period, supported by the continued weak yen, the Tokyo Stock Exchange's push to encourage listed companies to improve capital efficiency, a number of Japanese companies increasing shareholder returns, and the strong performance of semiconductor and other high-tech related stocks in tandem with share price gains by a major US chip maker. Over the period, the TOPIX (including dividends) rose 20.14%.

<u>Market Outlook</u>

After rising sharply since the start of 2024, the Japanese equity market entered a lull from April, and is now shifting to an upward trend again from the end of June. Factors contributing to this rise include expectations for corporate earnings growth on the back of the weaker yen and upward pressure on lagging Japanese stock prices following a rise in the US and other stock markets. However, given concerns of a potential slowdown in the US economy, a correction is possible in the short term going forward.

At its Monetary Policy Meeting to be held on 30–31 July, the Bank of Japan (BOJ) is expected to determine the amount by which to reduce its purchases of Japanese government bonds but may not go as far as to consider rate hikes. However, even if the BOJ leaves interest rates unchanged in July, it is likely to gradually raise policy rates. That said, the Japanese economy is not that strong, so the BOJ is unlikely to hike policy rates enough to turn real interest rates positive.

At the same time, the yen remains weak. One of the root causes is that Japan has maintained a trade deficit since the Great East Japan Earthquake in 2011. Japan's current account balance as a whole continues to be in the black, but in recent years this surplus is shrinking, creating conditions which support the weakening of the yen. Rate cuts in the US will reduce the gap between interest rates in the US and Japan, pressing the break on the yen's depreciation, but there does not appear to be much room for the yen to strengthen.

In the meantime, Japanese corporates are continuing to advance business reforms and the country's economy is transforming as it moves to exit deflation. These changes will enhance companies' enterprise value, acting as a true source of alpha for our portfolio. We believe conditions will remain relatively advantageous for our value investment strategy in the medium term, including tailwinds from monetary policy changes such as gradual interest rate rises.

Portfolio Strategy

Based on the following criteria, we will continue to invest in stocks of companies that appear undervalued from a profitability standpoint following changes in their earnings and that are viewed positively thanks to their high dividend yields and solid financial structures.

- 1. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation based on products, technologies and know-how they deploy both in Japan and overseas.
- 2. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation due to their strong business organisations which are unmatched by rivals.
- 3. Investing in undervalued companies which have room to be re-evaluated by the market as they are close to completing sweeping structural reforms.

Given the highly volatile market environment, the risk factors we need to pay attention to may change. However, those we are currently keeping in mind as we manage the portfolio are as follows:

- 1. Expansion of geopolitical risk stemming from the conflict in Ukraine and the Middle East or other events
- 2. Changes in monetary policy
- 3. Political trends resulting from elections and other events around the world
- 4. China's response to its structural issues
- 5. Developments in the US-China struggle for supremacy
- 6. The direction of emerging market economies

The indices including TOPIX (Tokyo Stock Price Index), calculated and published by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "TOPIX") Value and the TOPIX Marks are subject to the proprietary rights owned by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. or affiliates of JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "JPX") and JPX owns all rights and know-how relating to TOPIX such as calculation, publication and use of the TOPIX Index Value and relating to the TOPIX Marks. JPX shall not be liable for the miscalculation, incorrect publication, delayed or interrupted publication of the TOPIX Index Value.

This document is purely for informational purposes only with no consideration given to the specific investment objective, financial situation and particular needs of any specific person. It should not be relied upon as financial advice. Any securities mentioned herein are for illustration purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation for investment. **You should seek advice from a financial adviser before making any investment. In the event that you choose not to do so, you should consider whether the investment selected is suitable for you.** Investments in funds are not deposits in, obligations of, or guaranteed or insured by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited ("Nikko AM Asia").

Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks' interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account ("SA") is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme ("CPFIS"). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	30 June 2023 JPY'000
Income		
Dividends	126,932	94,884
Interest on cash and cash equivalents	3,874	1,484
-	130,806	96,368
Less: Expenses Management fee	49,542	30,290
Transfer agent fee	49,542 884	1,212
Custody fee	004 753	369
Audit fee	1,042	847
Valuation fee	1,042	612
Transaction costs	4,715	2,868
Other expenses	4,013	2,222
	61,972	38,420
Net income	68,834	57,948
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives		
Net gains on investments	1,732,555	1,145,430
Net foreign exchange gains	32,668	10,056
Net losses on financial derivatives	(5,275)	(456)
-	1,759,948	1,155,030
Total return for the financial period before income tax	1,828,782	1,212,978
Less: Income tax	(19,440)	(14,531)
Total return for the financial period after income tax	1,809,342	1,198,447

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	31 December 2023 JPY'000
ASSETS Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables Cash and cash equivalents Financial derivatives at fair value Total assets	10,692,963 - 66,573 502,582 - 11,262,118	7,540,339 13,068 72,533 274,725 245 7,900,910
LIABILITIES Payables Purchases awaiting settlement Total liabilities	82,815 72,958 155,773	110,282 12,092 122,374
EQUITY Net assets attributable to unitholders	11,106,345	7,778,536

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	31 December 2023 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial period/year	7,778,536	5,745,017
Operations Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations	1,809,342	1,567,877
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)		
Creation of units Cancellation of units	3,058,502 (1,540,035)	2,221,064 (1,755,422)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units	1,518,467	465,642
Total increases in net assets attributable to unitholders	3,327,809	2,033,519
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial period/year	11,106,345	7,778,536

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at	Fair value at	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at
	30 June 2024	30 June 2024 JPY'000	30 June 2024 %
Quoted Equities			,,
AEROSPACE/DEFENSE			
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	43,000	262,730	2.37
Total AEROSPACE/DEFENSE		262,730	2.37
AUTO MANUFACTURERS			
Honda Motor Company Limited	29,000	49,880	0.45
Isuzu Motors Limited	80,000	170,480	1.54
Mazda Motor Corporation	31,500	49,014	0.44
Toyota Motor Corporation	94,000	309,260	2.78
Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS		578,634	5.21
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT			
Musashi Seimitsu Industry Company Limited	46,500	87,560	0.79
NGK Insulators Limited	24,000	49,440	0.45
Stanley Electric Company Limited	50,000	143,500	1.29
Sumitomo Electric Industries Limited	41,000	102,603	0.92
Toyoda Gosei Company Limited	27,000	76,370	0.69
Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT		459,473	4.14
BANKS			
Fukuoka Financial Group Incorporated	23,500	101,050	0.91
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	198,000	342,342	3.08
Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated	62,000	208,196	1.87
Resona Holdings Incorporated	203,000	216,094	1.95
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	27,000	289,575	2.61
Total BANKS		1,157,257	10.42
BIOTECHNOLOGY			
Takara Bio Incorporated	59,500	65,688	0.59
Total BIOTECHNOLOGY		65,688	0.59
BUILDING MATERIALS			
Asia Pile Holdings Corporation	70,000	69,300	0.62
Total BUILDING MATERIALS	-,	69,300	0.62
CHEMICALS	24.000	70.000	0.04
KH Neochem Company Limited Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	31,000 72,000	70,928 220,896	0.64 1.99
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company incorporated	31,500	139,860	1.26
Nitto Denko Corporation	3,500	44,485	0.40
Tokai Carbon Company Limited	60,500	55,690	0.50
Total CHEMICALS	,	531,859	4.79
COMMERCIAL SERVICES Nomura Company Limited	72,500	63,220	0.57
Total COMMERCIAL SERVICES	12,500	63,220	0.57
			5.0.
COMPUTERS			
Fujitsu Limited	101,000	254,217	2.29
Total COMPUTERS		254,217	2.29

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND (Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value at 30 June 2024 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024 %
Quoted Equities (continued)		51 1 000	70
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE Mitsubishi Corporation Yondoshi Holdings Incorporated Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE	43,000 16,500	135,364 32,175 167,539	1.22 0.29 1.51
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES Nomura Holdings Incorporated SBI Holdings Incorporated Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES	260,000 42,500	239,720 172,848 412,568	2.16 1.55 3.71
ELECTRIC Chubu Electric Power Company Incorporated Total ELECTRIC	83,000	157,783 157,783	<u>1.42</u> 1.42
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT SWCC Corporation Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT	17,000	83,725 83,725	0.75 0.75
ELECTRONICS Anritsu Corporation Ibiden Company Limited Nippon Electric Glass Company Limited Nissha Company Limited TDK Corporation Total ELECTRONICS	87,000 13,500 35,500 30,000 7,500	107,271 88,398 129,895 61,110 73,988 460,662	0.97 0.80 1.17 0.54 <u>0.67</u> 4.15
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION JGC Holdings Corporation Kumagai Gumi Company Limited MIRAIT ONE Corporation Penta-Ocean Construction Company Limited Toda Corporation Totetsu Kogyo Company Limited Yokogawa Bridge Holdings Corporation Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	21,000 32,500 28,000 221,000 55,500 22,500 19,000	26,471 119,438 58,618 146,302 58,386 71,775 51,452 532,442	0.24 1.07 0.53 1.32 0.52 0.65 0.46 4.79
FOOD Morinaga & Company Limited Nissui Corporation San-A Company Limited Total FOOD	26,000 217,000 10,000	64,714 187,228 <u>50,500</u> 302,442	0.58 1.69 <u>0.45</u> 2.72
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS DMG Mori Company Limited Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS	32,000	<u>133,664</u> 133,664	<u>1.20</u> 1.20
HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS Fujifilm Holdings Corporation Nipro Corporation Total HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS	74,000 45,500	278,388 57,398 335,786	2.50 0.52 3.02

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND (Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value at 30 June 2024	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024
Quoted Equities (continued)		JPY'000	%
HOME BUILDERS Sekisui Chemical Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Company Limited Total HOME BUILDERS	67,500 19,000	150,255 97,223 247,478	1.35 0.88 2.23
HOME FURNISHINGS Panasonic Holdings Corporation Sony Group Corporation Total HOME FURNISHINGS	112,000 32,500	147,504 443,300 590,804	1.33 <u>3.99</u> 5.32
INTERNET LY Corporation Total INTERNET	310,000	120,559 120,559	1.09 1.09
IRON/STEEL The Japan Steel Works Limited Total IRON/STEEL	51,000	218,433 218,433	<u>1.97</u> 1.97
LEISURE TIME Globeride Incorporated Total LEISURE TIME	31,500	67,410 67,410	0.61 0.61
MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING Hitachi Limited Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Limited Total MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING	67,500 53,500	243,068 92,181 335,249	2.19 0.83 3.02
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED Hitachi Zosen Corporation Hosokawa Micron Corporation Kubota Corporation Sumitomo Heavy Industries Limited Total MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED	49,500 8,000 96,500 32,500	52,074 33,800 217,125 135,883 438,882	0.47 0.30 1.96 1.22 3.95
MEDIA Sky Perfect JSAT Holdings Incorporated Total MEDIA	138,000	119,784 119,784	<u>1.08</u> 1.08
MINING Dowa Holdings Company Limited Sumitomo Metal Mining Company Limited Total MINING	18,000 37,000	102,762 180,486 283,248	0.93 <u>1.62</u> 2.55
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT Canon Marketing Japan Incorporated Sato Holdings Corporation Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT	13,000 15,000	58,162 32,325 90,487	0.52 0.29 0.81
OIL AND GAS INPEX Corporation Total OIL AND GAS	90,500	214,214 214,214	<u>1.93</u> 1.93

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND (Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value at 30 June 2024	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024
Quoted Equities (continued)		JPY'000	%
PHARMACEUTICALS Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited Total PHARMACEUTICALS	19,000	<u>79,268</u> 79,268	0.71 0.71
REAL ESTATE Mitsubishi Estate Company Limited Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated Tokyu Fudosan Holdings Corporation Total REAL ESTATE	87,000 24,500 128,000	219,240 98,760 137,408 455,408	1.97 0.89 1.24 4.10
RETAIL J Front Retailing Company Limited Kojima Company Limited Seiko Group Corporation Total RETAIL	83,500 36,000 10,500	140,071 34,992 <u>51,608</u> 226,671	1.26 0.32 0.46 2.04
SEMICONDUCTORS Rohm Company Limited SUMCO Corporation Total SEMICONDUCTORS	35,000 59,000	75,250 136,615 211,865	0.68 <u>1.23</u> 1.91
SOFTWARE Square Enix Holdings Company Limited Total SOFTWARE	10,000	<u>48,320</u> 48,320	<u>0.44</u> 0.44
TELECOMMUNICATIONS Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Softbank Group Corporation Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS	810,000 33,500	122,958 348,065 471,023	1.11 3.13 4.24
Toys/Games/Hobbies Nintendo Company Limited Total Toys/Games/Hobbies	37,500	320,850 320,850	<u>2.89</u> 2.89
Transportation Nankai Electric Railway Company Limited Nishi-Nippon Railroad Company Limited Total Transportation	17,000 30,500	45,407 78,614 124,021	0.41 <u>0.71</u> 1.12
Total Quoted Equities		10,692,963	96.28
Portfolio of investments Other net assets Net assets attributable to unitholders		10,692,963 413,382 11,106,345	96.28 3.72 100.00

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2024 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Aerospace/Defense	2.37	1.64
Apparel	-	0.60
Auto Manufacturers	5.21	5.17
Auto Parts & Equipment	4.14	2.05
Banks	10.42	8.59
Biotechnology	0.59	-
Building Materials	0.62	0.54
Chemicals	4.79	4.93
Commercial Services	0.57	0.75
Computers	2.29	1.78
Distribution/Wholesale	1.51	1.90
Diversified Financial Services	3.71	2.99
Electric	1.42	1.16
Electrical Component & Equipment	0.75	0.61
Electronics	4.15	6.42
Engineering and Construction	4.79	5.14
Food	2.72	3.55
Hand/Machine Tools	1.20	0.85
Healthcare-Products	3.02	2.61
Home Builders	2.23	2.22
Home Furnishings	5.32	6.84
Internet	1.09	1.89
Iron/Steel	1.97	0.58
Leisure Time	0.61	0.36
Machinery-Construction & Mining	3.02	3.96
Machinery-Diversified	3.95	3.35
Media	1.08	0.76
Metal Fabricate/Hardware	-	0.51
Mining	2.55	2.33
Office/Business Equipment	0.81	1.22
Oil and Gas	1.93	2.08
Pharmaceuticals	0.71	1.88
Real Estate	4.10	3.44
Retail	2.04	2.09
Semiconductors	1.91	2.66
Software	0.44	-
Telecommunications	4.24	3.33
Textiles	-	0.83
Toys/Games/Hobbies	2.89	3.88
Transportation	1.12	1.45
Portfolio of investments	96.28	96.94
Other net assets	3.72	3.06
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund is invested wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 9 to 13.

2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

3. Top 10 holdings

10 Largest holdings at 30 June 2024	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	443,300	3.99
Softbank Group Corporation	348,065	3.13
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	342,342	3.08
Nintendo Company Limited	320,850	2.89
Toyota Motor Corporation	309,260	2.78
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	289,575	2.61
Fujifilm Holdings Corporation	278,388	2.50
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	262,730	2.37
Fujitsu Limited	254,217	2.29
Hitachi Limited	243,068	2.19
10 Largest holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	317,643	4.58
Toyota Motor Corporation	267,786	3.86
Nintendo Company Limited	242,054	3.49
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	232,170	3.35
Hitachi Limited	222,400	3.21
Mitsui & Company Limited	178,563	2.58
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	175,532	2.53
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	135,938	1.96
Rohm Company Limited	135,200	1.95
Panasonic Holdings Corporation	131,513	1.90

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

4. Exposure to financial derivatives

		Percentage of total net assets attributable to		
	Fair value at 30 June 2024 JPY'000	unitholders at 30 June 2024 %	Unrealised gains/(losses) JPY'000	Realised gains/(losses) JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	-	-	(5,275)

5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
 - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
 - ii. EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

6. Collateral

Nil.

7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial period ended 30 June 2024

JPY'000

Units created	3,058,502
Units cancelled	(1,540,035)

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

11. Turnover ratio

		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	1,688,037	905,345
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	9,732,126	6,108,482
Total turnover ratio 1	%	17.35	14.82

¹ The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

12. Expense ratio

SGD Class		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Total operating expenses	JPY'000	100,002	70,007
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	8,583,478	5,997,787
Total expense ratio ²	%	1.17	1.17

² The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial period end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

13. Related party transactions

The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, a subsidiary of Nikko Asset Management International Limited. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee").

Management fee is payable to the Manager. Trustee fee is payable out of the management fees by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee, transfer agent fee and valuation fee are payable to a related company of the Trustee, BNP Paribas acting through its Singapore Branch.

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements (including the Statement of Portfolio), the following significant transactions took place during the financial period between the Fund and a related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

	30 June 2024 JPY'000	31 December 2023 JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	502,582	274,725

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

The Sub-Managers of the Fund, Nikko Asset Management Co. Ltd., do not receive or intend to receive any soft dollars commissions, or enter into soft dollars arrangements, in respect of Fund.

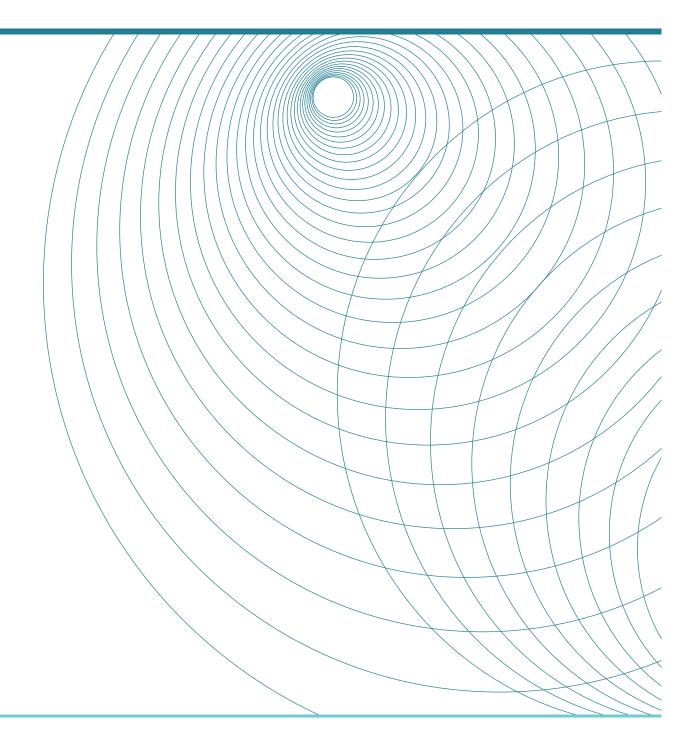
12 Marina View, #18-02, Asia Square Tower 2, Singapore 018961 Website: www.nikkoam.com.sg Company Registration Number: 198202562H





ANNUAL REPORT Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund

Financial year ended 31 December 2023



MANAGERS

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited 12 Marina View, #18-02 Asia Square Tower 2 Singapore 018961 Company Registration No. 198202562H

DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor Yutaka Nishida Hiroshi Yoh Allen Yan

TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 7 Straits View, Marina One, East Tower, Level 12, Singapore 018936

CUSTODIAN

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch 20 Collyer Quay, #01-01 Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	1.53	5.09	17.27	4.21	7.75	5.50	2.42
Benchmark ²	4.35	4.28	17.61	0.65	5.75	4.90	-0.09

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	-3.54	-0.16	11.41	2.45	6.65	4.96	2.28
Benchmark ²	4.35	4.28	17.61	0.65	5.75	4.90	-0.09

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 31 December 1986

Note:

(1) With effect from 17 October 2011, the Fund (formerly known as "DBS Japan Growth Fund") has been renamed as Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund.

The following changes were made to the Fund with effect from 7 July 2014 (the "Effective Date"):

- a. the sub-manager of the Fund was changed from Daiwa SB Investments Ltd to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd.;
- b. the base currency of the Fund was changed from the Singapore dollar ("SGD") to Japanese yen ("JPY"); and
- c. classes of units (each a "Class" and collectively the "Classes") were established within the Fund. In this connection, the existing units in the Fund were re-designated into a SGD Class and three new Classes were established within the Fund, namely a SGD hedged Class, a United States dollar ("USD") Class and a USD hedged Class. For the avoidance of any doubt, please note that the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund that attributable to the SGD Class on and after the Effective Date will continue not to be hedged. Further, please note that while the SGD hedged Class, USD Class and USD hedged Class were established on the Effective Date, such Classes will only be launched at such date(s) as may be determined by the Managers.
- (2) Prior to 1 May 2017, the performance returns of the benchmark was calculated using price index methodology. With effect from 1 May 2017, it is calculated using net total return index methodology. With effect from 1 June 2004, the benchmark was changed from Nikkei 225 Stock Average to TOPIX Index.

Portfolio Review

Fund returned 17.27% during the period under review

The Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") returned 17.27% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) over the twelve months ended 31 December 2023, underperforming the benchmark by 0.34% in SGD terms. In the January-March quarter, the portfolio underperformed the benchmark due to the uncertainty surrounding the financial system in the US and Europe in March which led to riskoff sentiment and a favourable market for highly fiscally sound growth names, thereby creating a challenging environment for our value investment strategy. In the April-June guarter, the portfolio outperformed the benchmark. Despite unfavourable conditions for our investment strategy in May when large-cap growth names rose sharply, our outperformance for the guarter was thanks to stronger guidance from the Tokyo Stock Exchange in regard to stocks trading below their book values drawing investors' attention to undervalued names in April as well as value stocks outperforming in June amidst very strong performance for Japanese equities overall. This was followed by an even stronger outperformance in the July-September quarter due not only to the favourable market environment for value stocks, but also thanks to accumulated alpha from our stock selection. The portfolio outperformed every month during the guarter, with tailwinds including investors flocking to cyclical stocks and bank stocks in light of the rise in US long-term interest rates, the Bank of Japan's (BOJ) tweak to its yield curve control policy, and rising commodity prices in July, and many undervalued domestic demand-driven stocks undergoing valuation re-rating in August. However, the portfolio underperformed the benchmark in the October-December guarter when our value investment strategy faced strong headwinds as growth stocks rebounded against a backdrop of lower US long-term interest rates and receding expectations for the normalisation of the BOJ's monetary policy. During the period, we maintained the portfolio fully invested with the Fund's equity weighting in the 97-99% range. As of the end of December, the Fund consisted of 85 names.

Stocks that made large positive contributions in the period included sportswear manufacturer Asics, which rose on strong earnings momentum as the firm appeared on track to record historically high profits; homebuilder Sumitomo Forestry, which rebounded after overly pessimistic concerns regarding short-term earnings dissipated, and glass fibre maker Nitto Boseki, which rose on higher expectations for earnings to bottom out based on the firm's earnings guidance upgrade, in addition to investors' view that the company is poised to benefit from the generative artificial intelligence (AI) boom that is driving demand for the type of high-grade semiconductors which utilise the firm's products. Similarly, semiconductor package manufacturer lbiden contributed positively as its stock gained on the back of rising recognition of the potential for demand for the company's products to expand in line with the sudden rise of the generative AI industry. Auto components maker Ryobi was another positive contributor as its stock rose on the back of an earnings recovery stemming from the rebound in auto production and an increase in sales of battery cases and other parts for both fully electric and hybrid vehicles.

In contrast, names which detracted from performance during the period included outdoor apparel and gear maker Snow Peak, which declined on weak short-term earnings after a fall off in pandemicera demand prompted inventory adjustments; non-ferrous metals smelter Sumitomo Metal Mining, which declined after downgrading its FY2023 earnings guidance owing to falling prices of metals including nickel and copper; and electronic component maker Nissha, which also declined following an earnings guidance downgrade. Comprehensive industrial machinery manufacturer Kawasaki Heavy Industries also contributed negatively as its stock underwent correction in fiscal fourth quarter, pulling back after having gained 17% since the start of the year, in addition to declining after downgrading its fiscal year earnings guidance (and the resulting reduction in dividends) due to incurring costs associated with inspections of potentially faulty aircraft engines. Another negative contributor was major plant and engineering firm JGC Holdings as its stock underwent correction in fiscal fourth quarter, pulling back after having gained 24% since the start of the year, in addition to declining on lower crude oil prices and deteriorating short-term earnings due to the emergence of increased costs at some of its construction projects.

Market Review

The Japanese equity market rallied in calendar year 2023, supported by the weak Japanese yen, rising expectations for the Japanese economy to exit deflation, and the positive effects of the Tokyo Stock Exchange's request that companies whose stocks are trading below book value make moves to improve corporate management. Equities moved upward every month of the year except October and December. October was the only significant dip, when stocks were weighed down by an outlook for the continuation of US monetary tightening as well as risk-off sentiment due to the intensification of the conflict in the Middle East. In contrast, the strongest gains were in January and June, which were both months when the BOJ signalled that it would maintain its monetary easing policy, as well as November when Japanese long-term bond yields declined, making Japanese equities appear less richly valued in comparison. As a result, the TOPIX (including dividends) ended the year up 28.26%, while the Nikkei 225 (including dividends) rose 30.96% (both in JPY terms).

Market Outlook

On 1 January 2024, Japan's Noto Peninsula was devastated by a powerful 7.6-magnitude earthquake with almost 200 confirmed deaths to-date. The Noto Peninsula is an isolated area located about 300 kilometres from Tokyo and is known for its agricultural, finishing and tourist industries. Although we are greatly saddened by this natural disaster, Tokyo and other major Japanese cities have not been directly affected due to the Noto Peninsula's distant location. The impact on the country's economy is also expected to be minor given that Ishikawa Prefecture—where the Noto Peninsula is located—accounts for only 0.9% of Japan's GDP. At present, there are also no stocks held in the portfolio which are likely to be significantly impacted directly. Based on our understanding that Japan is prone to natural disasters such as earthquakes and flooding, we have put in place hedges against such risks in the portfolio by, for example, overweighting the construction sector.

We believe that Japanese equities will see further gains in 2024. However, in the near term, there is likely to be bouts of volatility. While Japanese corporate earnings have been solid, uncertainty remains regarding repercussions from the rate hikes thus far and the direction of the global economy, particularly the US.

In 2023 as a whole, the environment was especially favourable to large-cap value stocks, largely influenced by changes in macroeconomic indicators such as foreign exchange rates and long-term interest rates. However, in 2024, we think it is highly probable that stock performance will be primarily driven by the individual names' earnings rather than by their value and growth characteristics. Since October this year, growth stocks have continued to see a rebound while the market environment remains unfavourable for value stocks. This is partly due to a pullback from the July-September quarter when value stocks strongly outperformed, as well as due to the rising view that US long-term interest rates have peaked out, but we believe this rotation to growth will be short in duration.

Overall, our view remains unchanged that a major shift is taking place as the Japanese economy appears to be exiting a long period of deflation. Against a backdrop of mild inflation supported by continued wage hikes, we believe conditions will remain advantageous for our value investment strategy in the medium term.

Portfolio Strategy

Based on the following criteria, we will continue to invest in stocks of companies that appear undervalued from a profitability standpoint following changes in their earnings and that are viewed positively thanks to their high dividend yields and solid financial structures.

- 1. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation based on products, technologies and know-how they deploy both in Japan and overseas.
- 2. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation due to their strong business organisations which are unmatched by rivals.
- 3. Investing in undervalued companies which have room to be re-evaluated by the market as they are close to completing sweeping structural reforms.

Given the highly volatile market environment, the risk factors we need to pay attention to may change. However, those we are currently keeping in mind as we manage the portfolio are as follows:

- 1. Expansion of geopolitical risk stemming from the conflict in Ukraine and the Middle East or other events
- 2. Changes in monetary policy
- 3. Political trends around the world
- 4. China's response to its structural issues
- 5. Developments in the US-China struggle for supremacy
- 6. The direction of emerging market economies

The indices including TOPIX (Tokyo Stock Price Index), calculated and published by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "TOPIX") Value and the TOPIX Marks are subject to the proprietary rights owned by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. or affiliates of JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "JPX") and JPX owns all rights and know-how relating to TOPIX such as calculation, publication and use of the TOPIX Index Value and relating to the TOPIX Marks. JPX shall not be liable for the miscalculation, incorrect publication, delayed or interrupted publication of the TOPIX Index Value.

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Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Ordinary Account ("OA") interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks' interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account ("SA") is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme ("CPFIS"). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 12 to 33, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2024

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

In the opinion of Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 12 to 33, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and the portfolio holdings of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2023, and the financial performance and movements in unitholders' funds for the financial year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited

Authorised signatory 27 March 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Our Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants ("RAP 7"), so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2023, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

What we have audited

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2023;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2023;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year then ended;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2023; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

Other Information

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of RAP 7 and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore, 27 March 2024

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Income Dividends Interest on cash and cash equivalents	_	180,242 4,165	175,017 1,011
	_	184,407	176,028
Less: Expenses			
Management fee		67,924	59,913
Transfer agent fee		2,016	2,269
Custody fee		865	564
Audit fee		1,687	1,460
Valuation fee		1,367	1,227
Transaction costs		6,507	6,308
Other expenses	_	4,721	1,576
	_	85,087	73,317
Net income	_	99,320	102,711
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives			
Net gains/(losses) on investments		1,487,260	(47,940)
Net foreign exchange gains		5,871	15,846
Net gains on financial derivatives		3,030	-
		1,496,161	(32,094)
Total return for the financial year before			
income tax		1,595,481	70,617
Less: Income tax	3	(27,604)	(26,804)
Total return for the financial year after income tax	_	1,567,877	43,813

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
ASSETS		JF 1 000	JF 1 000
Portfolio of investments		7,540,339	5,590,027
Sales awaiting settlement		13,068	9,337
Receivables	4	72,533	17,807
Cash and cash equivalents		274,725	177,363
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	245	-
Total assets		7,900,910	5,794,534
LIABILITIES			
Payables	5	110,282	19,868
Purchases awaiting settlement	5	12,092	29,649
Total liabilities		122,374	49,517
EQUITY			
Net assets attributable to unitholders	7	7,778,536	5,745,017

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year		5,745,017	5,870,691
Operations Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		1,567,877	43,813
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)			
Creation of units Cancellation of units		2,221,064 (1,755,422)	1,855,353 (2,024,840)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		465,642	(169,487)
Total increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders		2,033,519	(125,674)
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year	7	7,778,536	5,745,017

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities			
AEROSPACE/DEFENSE Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited Total Aerospace/Defense	41,000	<u>127,879</u> 127,879	<u>1.64</u> 1.64
APPAREL ASICS Corporation Total Apparel	10,500	46,389 46,389	0.60 0.60
AUTO MANUFACTURERS Honda Motor Company Limited Isuzu Motors Limited Mazda Motor Corporation Toyota Motor Corporation Total Auto Manufacturers	32,000 52,000 22,000 88,000	46,912 94,432 33,517 227,964 402,825	0.60 1.21 0.43 2.93 5.17
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT Musashi Seimitsu Industry Company Limited Stanley Electric Company Limited Toyoda Gosei Company Limited Total Auto Parts & Equipment	21,000 29,500 18,500	31,710 78,264 <u>48,942</u> 158,916	0.41 1.01 <u>0.63</u> 2.05
BANKS Fukuoka Financial Group Incorporated Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated Resona Holdings Incorporated Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated Total Banks	8,500 218,000 47,000 83,000 29,500	28,280 264,107 113,388 59,470 202,960 668,205	0.36 3.40 1.46 0.76 2.61 8.59
BUILDING MATERIALS Asia Pile Holdings Corporation Total Building Materials	60,000	42,180 42,180	0.54 0.54
CHEMICALS KH Neochem Company Limited Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated Nitto Denko Corporation Total Chemicals	18,000 67,000 18,000 11,000	40,842 151,119 75,276 <u>116,050</u> 383,287	0.53 1.94 0.97 1.49 4.93
COMMERCIAL SERVICES Nomura Company Limited Total Commercial Services	66,000	58,080 58,080	0.75 0.75
COMPUTERS Fujitsu Limited Total Computers	6,500	<u>138,288</u> 138,288	<u>1.78</u> 1.78

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			<i>,</i> ,
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE Mitsubishi Corporation Mitsui & Company Limited Yondoshi Holdings Incorporated Total Distribution/Wholesale	42,000 5,000 13,000	94,647 26,490 26,351 147,488	1.22 0.34 0.34 1.90
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES Nomura Holdings Incorporated SBI Holdings Incorporated Total Diversified Financial Services	183,000 36,500	116,699 115,778 232,477	1.50 1.49 2.99
ELECTRIC Chubu Electric Power Company Incorporated Total Electric	49,500	90,164 90,164	<u>1.16</u> 1.16
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT SWCC Corporation Total Electrical Component & Equipment	16,500	47,174 47,174	0.61 0.61
ELECTRONICS Anritsu Corporation Ibiden Company Limited Nippon Electric Glass Company Limited Nissha Company Limited TDK Corporation Wacom Company Limited Total Electronics	64,000 11,000 34,000 30,500 22,500 41,000	87,072 85,965 103,054 44,927 151,133 26,937 499,088	1.12 1.11 1.32 0.58 1.94 0.35 6.42
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION JGC Holdings Corporation Kumagai Gumi Company Limited Mirait One Corporation Penta-Ocean Construction Company Limited Totetsu Kogyo Company Limited Yokogawa Bridge Holdings Corporation Total Engineering and Construction	69,000 25,500 20,500 81,000 19,000 13,000	112,298 91,928 38,110 64,144 60,230 <u>32,981</u> 399,691	1.44 1.18 0.49 0.83 0.77 0.43 5.14
FOOD Morinaga & Company Limited Nissui Corporation San-A Company Limited Total Food	34,000 171,000 13,000	86,989 129,806 59,215 276,010	1.12 1.67 0.76 3.55
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS DMG Mori Company Limited Total Hand/Machine Tools	24,500	66,162 66,162	0.85 0.85

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS Fujifilm Holdings Corporation Total Healthcare-Products	24,000	<u>203,352</u> 203,352	2.61 2.61
HOME BUILDERS Sekisui Chemical Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Company Limited Total Home Builders	39,500 22,000	80,284 92,466 172,750	1.03 <u>1.19</u> 2.22
HOME FURNISHINGS Maxell Limited Panasonic Holdings Corporation Sony Group Corporation Total Home Furnishings	21,500 93,000 27,500	33,540 129,875 368,775 532,190	0.43 1.67 <u>4.74</u> 6.84
INTERNET LY Corporation Total Internet	294,000	146,912 146,912	1.89 1.89
IRON/STEEL Japan Steel Works Limited Total Iron/Steel	18,500	45,325 45,325	0.58 0.58
LEISURE TIME Globeride Incorporated Total Leisure Time	14,000	28,098 28,098	0.36
MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING Hitachi Limited Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Limited Total Machinery-Construction & Mining	19,000 14,000	193,230 115,374 308,604	2.48 1.48 3.96
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED Ebara Corporation Kubota Corporation Sumitomo Heavy Industries Limited Total Machinery-Diversified	13,000 50,000 13,000	108,524 106,125 46,215 260,864	1.40 1.36 0.59 3.35
MEDIA Sky Perfect JSAT Holdings Incorporated Total Media	85,000	59,330 59,330	0.76 0.76
METAL FABRICATE/HARDWARE Ryobi Limited Total Metal Fabricate/Hardware	15,000	39,870 39,870	0.51 0.51

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Primary) (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			<i>,</i> ,
MINING Dowa Holdings Company Limited Sumitomo Metal Mining Company Limited Total Mining	8,500 32,500	43,792 137,995 181,787	0.56 <u>1.77</u> 2.33
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT Canon Marketing Japan Incorporated Sato Holdings Corporation Total Office/Business Equipment	15,500 13,500	66,278 28,566 94,844	0.85 0.37 1.22
OIL AND GAS INPEX Corporation Total Oil and Gas	85,000	<u>161,883</u> 161,883	2.08 2.08
PHARMACEUTICALS Santen Pharmaceutical Company Limited Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited Tsumura & Company Total Pharmaceuticals	30,000 23,000 4,000	42,150 93,242 <u>10,626</u> 146,018	0.54 1.20 <u>0.14</u> 1.88
REAL ESTATE Mitsubishi Estate Company Limited Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated Tokyu Fudosan Holdings Corporation Total Real Estate	45,500 21,000 112,000	88,407 77,889 100,957 267,253	1.14 1.00 1.30 3.44
RETAIL Iwatani Corporation J Front Retailing Company Limited Kojima Company Limited Snow Peak Incorporated United Arrows Limited Total Retail	4,000 49,000 40,000 38,000 4,000	25,732 62,867 31,280 35,150 7,552 162,581	0.33 0.81 0.40 0.45 0.10 2.09
SEMICONDUCTORS Rohm Company Limited SUMCO Corporation Total Semiconductors	48,000 36,500	129,720 77,179 206,899	1.67 0.99 2.66
TELECOMMUNICATIONS KDDI Corporation Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Softbank Group Corporation Total Telecommunications	15,000 545,000 15,500	67,290 93,904 97,542 258,736	0.87 1.21 <u>1.25</u> 3.33

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Primary) (continued) Quoted Equities (continued)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
TEXTILES Nitto Boseki Company Limited Total Textiles	14,000	64,330 64,330	0.83 0.83
TOYS/GAMES/HOBBIES Nintendo Company Limited Total Toys/Games/Hobbies	41,000_	<u>301,719</u> 301,719	3.88 3.88
TRANSPORTATION Nishi-Nippon Railroad Company Limited Seibu Holdings Incorporated Total Transportation	23,000 29,500	54,959 57,732 112,691	0.71 0.74 1.45
Total Quoted Equities		7,540,339	96.94
Portfolio of investments Other net assets Net assets attributable to unitholders		7,540,339 238,197 7,778,536	96.94 <u>3.06</u> 100.00

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Aerospace/Defense Apparel Auto Manufacturers Auto Parts & Equipment Banks Building Materials Chemicals Commercial Services Computers Distribution/Wholesale Diversified Financial Services Electric Electrical Component & Equipment Electronics Engineering and Construction Food Forest Products & Paper Hand/Machine Tools Healthcare-Products Home Builders Home Furnishings Internet Iron/Steel Leisure Time Machinery-Diversified Media Metal Fabricate/Hardware Mining Office/Business Equipment Oil and Gas Pharmaceuticals Real Estate Retail Semiconductors Telecommunications Textiles Toys/Games/Hobbies Transportation	$\begin{array}{c} 1.64\\ 0.60\\ 5.17\\ 2.05\\ 8.59\\ 0.54\\ 4.93\\ 0.75\\ 1.78\\ 1.90\\ 2.99\\ 1.16\\ 0.61\\ 6.42\\ 5.14\\ 3.55\\ 0.85\\ 2.61\\ 2.22\\ 6.84\\ 1.89\\ 0.58\\ 0.36\\ 3.96\\ 3.35\\ 0.76\\ 0.51\\ 2.33\\ 1.22\\ 2.08\\ 1.88\\ 3.44\\ 2.09\\ 2.66\\ 3.33\\ 0.83\\ 3.88\\ 1.45\\ 96.94\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.61\\ 2.00\\ 7.27\\ 3.57\\ 8.88\\ 0.84\\ 3.54\\ 0.60\\ 2.09\\ 5.66\\ 1.54\\ 1.24\\ 0.47\\ 4.66\\ 4.50\\ 2.01\\ 0.45\\ 0.73\\ \hline \\ 6.23\\ 1.04\\ 0.91\\ 1.23\\ 3.38\\ 3.18\\ 0.97\\ 0.36\\ 2.50\\ 0.97\\ 1.23\\ 3.38\\ 3.18\\ 0.97\\ 0.36\\ 2.50\\ 0.97\\ 1.23\\ 3.38\\ 2.94\\ 4.21\\ 2.04\\ 5.12\\ \hline \\ 4.39\\ 1.56\\ 97.30\\ \hline \end{array}$
Portfolio of investments Other net assets Net assets attributable to unitholders	96.94 3.06 100.00	97.30 2.70 100.00

As the Fund is invested wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. General

Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") is a Singapore domiciled fund constituted under a Trust Deed dated 3 December 1985, as amended by Supplemental Deeds and Amended and Restated Deeds (collectively referred to as the "Deeds"). The Deeds are governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee"). The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (the "Manager"). The Sub-Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd., domiciled in Japan.

There are five classes of units established within the Fund, namely the SGD Class, SGD Hedged Class, USD Class, USD Hedged Class and RMB Class. The classes may differ in terms of their class currency, the minimum subscription amounts applicable and the hedging features applicable to certain classes.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, only units in the SGD Class have been issued.

The Fund is single priced and the NAV of the Fund may fall as a result of the transaction costs incurred in the purchase and sale of its underlying investments and the spread between the buying and selling prices of such Investments caused by subscriptions, redemptions, switches and/or exchanges of units in the Fund. To protect unitholders' interests, the Manager shall, in consultation with the Trustee, have the discretion to apply dilution adjustment or swing pricing in certain circumstances which the Manager deem appropriate. Swing Pricing involves making upwards or downwards adjustments in the calculation of the NAV per unit of the Fund or Class on a particular Dealing Day so that such transaction costs and dealing spreads in respect of the underlying investments are, as far as practicable, passed on to the investors who are subscribing, realising, switching and/or exchanging units on that Dealing Day.

The NAV is adjusted if the net subscription or realisation (including switches and/or exchanges) on a particular Dealing Day reaches or exceeds a certain percentage (the "Swing Threshold") of the size of the Fund as of such relevant Dealing Day.

Any dilution adjustment as at the last dealing day of the year will be disclosed under Units in issue.

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, the Fund did not reach the swing threshold and no swing pricing has been applied. For the financial year ended 31 December 2022, the Fund had reached the swing threshold and swing pricing had been applied on some Dealing Day.

2. Material accounting policy information

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

(a) <u>Basis of preparation</u>

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" ("RAP 7") issued and revised by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants in August 2023 for the financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2023.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(a) <u>Basis of preparation</u> (continued)

The adoption of the revised RAP 7 did not result in substantial changes to the accounting policies of the Fund and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior years.

(b) <u>Recognition of income</u>

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.

(c) <u>Investments</u>

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

(i) Initial recognition

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

(ii) Subsequent measurement

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net change in fair value on investments is included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

(iii) Derecognition

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sales of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(d) Basis of valuation of investments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The quoted market price used for equities securities held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

(e) <u>Receivables</u>

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(f) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(g) <u>Payables</u>

Accrued expenses are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(h) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(i) <u>Foreign currency translation</u>

(i) Functional and presentation currency

The Fund qualifies as an authorised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") of Singapore and is offered to retail investors in Singapore. The Fund's activities are substantially based in Singapore, with subscriptions and redemptions of the units of the Fund denominated in Singapore Dollar ("SGD").

The performance of the Fund is measured and reported to the investors in Japanese Yen. The Manager considers the Japanese Yen as the currency which most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The financial statements are expressed in Japanese Yen, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the Statement of Financial Position. The net unrealised gain or loss is taken to the Statement of Total Return within the net foreign exchange gain or loss. Transactions during the year are recorded in Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange ruling on transaction dates. All realised gains or losses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return.

(j) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Fund or the counterparty.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(k) <u>Financial derivatives</u>

Financial derivatives are entered into for the purposes of efficient portfolio management, tactical asset allocation or specific hedging of financial assets held as determined by the Manager and in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds.

Financial derivatives outstanding at the end of the financial year are valued at forward rates or at current market prices using the "mark-to-market" method, as applicable, and the resultant gains and losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

When a financial derivative expires, or is sold or terminated, the gains or losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(I) <u>Expenses</u>

Expenses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return as the related services are performed.

(m) Management fee

Management fee expense is recognised on an accrual basis and in accordance with the Prospectus. Management fee is recognised as an expense over the period for which the service is provided. The management fee charged on any investment in other unit trusts managed by the Manager is rebated back to the Fund, where applicable.

(n) Creation and cancellation of units

Units are issued and redeemed at the prices based on the Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of issue or redemption for each respective class. The Fund's net asset value per unit is calculated by dividing the net asset attributable to the unitholders of each class of units.

3. Income tax

The Manager and Trustee of the Fund have assessed and are satisfied that the Fund has met the requisite conditions under the Designated Unit Trust (DUT) scheme for the current financial year. The Manager and Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfils its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, certain income of the DUT fund is not taxable in accordance to Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (a) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (b) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (c) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (d) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. **Income tax** (continued)

- (e) discount prepayment fees, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (f) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

Income tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 comprises:

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Overseas income tax	27,604	26,804

The overseas income tax represents tax deducted at source on dividend derived from outside Singapore.

4. Receivables

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Receivable from unitholders for creation of units	59,704	9,283
Dividends receivable	12,829	8,524
	72,533	17,807

5. Payables

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Payable to unitholders for cancellation of units	84,703	1,874
Amount due to the Manager	21,187	15,771
Valuation fee payable	1,157	316
Transfer agent fee payable	953	302
Provision for audit fee	1,632	1,367
Custody fee payable	612	233
Other payables	38	5
	110,282	19,868

Amount due to the Manager comprises of management fee and is payable to Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Trustee fee is payable out of the management fees by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee and valuation fee are payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch. Transfer agent fee is payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch with effect from 1 April 2023.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

6. Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives comprise of forward foreign exchange contracts for purchases and sales of foreign currencies. The year-end positive and negative fair values represent the unrealised gains and losses respectively on revaluation of forward foreign exchange contracts at the Statement of Financial Position date. The contract or underlying principal amounts of these financial derivatives and their corresponding gross positive or negative fair values at Statement of Financial Position date are analysed below.

	Contract or underlying		Year-end positive fair		Year-end negative fair	
	principal amount		value		value	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000	JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	50,636	-	245	-	-	-

The Fund also restricts its exposure to credit losses on the trading derivative instruments it holds by entering into master netting arrangements with approved brokers with whom it undertakes a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of Statement of Financial Position assets and liabilities, as transactions are usually settled on a gross basis. However, the credit risk is reduced by a master netting arrangement to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are terminated and settled on a net basis. The Fund's overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments, subject to a master netting arrangement, can change substantially within a short period, as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangement.

Financial assets and financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 are detailed in the following table.

(i) Offsetting financial assets

As at 31 December 2022, there is no position of financial assets which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements

				Related accounts in the Statement Positio	of Financial	
2023	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial assets presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Financial instruments JPY'000	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	245	-	245	-	-	245

(ii) Offsetting financial liabilities

As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, there is no position of financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

7. Units in issue

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022, the number of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

SGD Class	2023	2022
Units at beginning of the financial year	43,112,152	44,325,074
Units created	13,587,943	13,934,879
Units cancelled	(10,893,314)	(15,147,801)
Units at and of the financial year	45,806,781	43,112,152
Units at end of the financial year	<u>45,806,781</u>	43,112,152
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	7,778,536	5,745,017
Net asset value per unit - JPY	169.812	133.257

A reconciliation of the net asset value as reported in the Statement of Financial Position to the net asset value as determined for the purpose of processing unit subscription and redemption is provided below:

SGD Class	2023 JPY	2022 JPY
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit	169.812	133.257
Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period ^	0.011	0.005
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	169.823	133.262

^ The net asset value for the purposes of processing unit subscription and redemption was established in accordance with the methodology indicated in the Fund's Prospectus. This item reflects the movement in net asset value between the last dealing date and the end of reporting period due to accrual of operating expenses.

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of risk, including but not limited to market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Manager is responsible for the implementation of the overall risk management programme, which seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries and/or countries are in place as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's exposures to these risks.

The Fund's primary objective is to achieve medium to long term capital appreciation by investing in a diversified portfolio of equity investments listed in Japan.

The Manager will seek to add value by selectively over/under weighting benchmark components to achieve relative out performance and blending the mix with a selection of non benchmark components to deliver absolute outperformance.

These financial instruments are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund and managed accordingly to achieve the investment objectives.

(a) Market risk - Price risk

Price risk is the risk that arises from uncertainties about future prices of financial instruments.

The Fund's investment is substantially dependent on the changes of market prices. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored regularly so as to assess any deviation from the Fund's investment objective. However, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the net asset value of the Fund.

The Fund's market price risk is managed through diversification of the investment portfolio across various industries in Japan.

The benchmark against which the Fund's performance is measured is the TOPIX Index (Net Total Return) (the "Benchmark").

As at 31 December 2023, an increase/decrease of the index component within the Benchmark by 15% (2022: 16%), with all other variables remaining constant, the net assets attributable to unitholders for the year would increase/decrease by approximately 14% (2022: 15%). The analysis was based on the assumptions that the index components within the Benchmark increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the fair value of Fund's investments moved according to the beta. Reasonable possible changes in market index percentage are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view on market volatility and other relevant factors.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Market risk - Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates (fair value risk).

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly.

However, the effects of changes in interest rates on the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect. Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

(c) Market risk - Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

To minimise currency risk, the Fund mainly holds its excess cash in its functional currency. For hedging purposes, the Fund may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts.

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to currency risks.

As at 31 December 2023	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables	7,540,339 13,068 12,829	- - 59,704	-	7,540,339 13,068 72,533
Cash and cash equivalents Total assets	95,264 7,661,500	179,346 239,050	115 115	274,725 7,900,665
Liabilities Payables Purchases awaiting settlement Total liabilities	 12,092 12,092	110,282 110,282	-	110,282 12,092 122,374
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial instruments	50,690	(50,445)	<u> </u>	
Net currency exposure	7,700,098	78,323	115	
As at 31 December 2022	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables Cash and cash equivalents Total assets	5,590,027 9,337 8,524 88,804 5,696,692	9,283 88,450 97,733	- - - 109 	5,590,027 9,337 17,807 177,363 5,794,534
Portfolio of investments Sales awaiting settlement Receivables Cash and cash equivalents	9,337 8,524 88,804	88,450		9,337 17,807 177,363

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Market risk - Currency risk (continued)

Portfolio of investments, which is a significant item in the Statement of Financial Position is exposed to currency risk and other price risk. The Manager has considered the impact of currency risk sensitivity on non-monetary assets, which include listed equities, as part of the price risk sensitivity analysis.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Fund does not hold substantial monetary assets/liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. Changes in foreign exchange rates on monetary assets/liabilities will not result in a significant change in the net asset value of the Fund. Hence, no separate sensitivity analysis on foreign currency risk has been presented.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of loss arising from the inability of the Fund to meet its obligations as and when they fall due without incurring unacceptable cost or losses.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions from unitholders. However, in accordance with the Fund's prospectus, minimum holdings and redemption size are set.

To manage the liquidity risk, a cash buffer is maintained in the Fund and monitored for minimum cash balances to prevent any extensive disposition of assets which may occur at lower prices and overdraft situations to meet trade settlements and obligations.

The Fund's securities are considered readily realisable, as the majority of the securities are listed on recognised stock exchanges.

The Fund's financial liabilities are analysed using contractual undiscounted cash flows for maturity groupings based on the remaining year at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, all liabilities are either payable upon demand or due in less than 3 months. The impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 3 months		
	As at As a		
	31 December	31 December	
	2023	2022	
	JPY'000	JPY'000	
Payables	110,282	19,868	
Purchases awaiting settlement	12,092	29,649	
Contractual cash outflows	122,374	49,517	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to fulfil its obligations to the Fund in part or in full as and when they fall due.

Although the Fund does not have a concentration of credit risk that arises from exposure to a single counterparty, the Fund has material exposure to Japan that might potentially be subjected to economic, political and regulatory risks. Concentrations of credit risk are minimised primarily by:

- ensuring counterparties as well as the respective credit limits are approved;
- ensuring there are controls in place to identify and assess the creditworthiness of counterparties and review such controls on a semi-annual basis; and
- ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on its financial assets held at amortised cost. As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Fund's financial assets held at amortised cost as disclosed in the Statement of Financial Position are realised within three months. The Manager considers the probability of default to be insignificant as the counterparties generally have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. Hence, no loss allowance has been recognised based on the 12 month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be insignificant to the Fund.

All trade settlement with approved counterparties are on Delivery versus Payment and/or Receipt versus Payment basis, with the exception of initial public offerings, new issues and placement transactions.

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and outstanding and committed transactions from brokers. The table below summarises the credit rating of bank and custodian in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2023 and 2022.

	Credit rating as at 31 December 2023		Source of credit rating
Bank and custodian - BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch	Aa3	Aa3	Moody's
Counterparties of forward foreign exchange contracts - ING Baring	Baa1	N.A	Moody's

The credit ratings are based on Local Long-Term Bank Deposits published by the rating agency.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial instruments.

(f) Capital management

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(g) Fair value estimation

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2023 and 2022:

As at 31 December 2023	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments:				
- Quoted equities	7,540,339	-	-	7,540,339
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	245	-	245
	7,540,339	245	-	7,540,584
As at 31 December 2022	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets Portfolio of investments: - Quoted equities	5,590,027			5,590,027

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equities. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include over-the-counter derivatives.

The assets and liabilities included in the Statement of Financial Position except portfolio of investments and financial derivatives are carried at amortised cost; their carrying values are reasonable approximation of fair value.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

9. Related party transactions

10.

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and the related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

		2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trus	stee	274,725	177,363
Financial ratios			
Expense ratio		2022	2022
SGD Class		2023	2022
Total operating expenses Average daily net asset value Total expense ratio 1	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	78,303 6,814,727 1.15	66,820 5,903,724 1.13
Turnover ratio		2023	2022
Lower of total value of purchases or sales Average daily net asset value Total turnover ratio ²	JPY'000 JPY'000 %	2,253,373 6,814,727 33.07	1,912,206 5,903,724 32.39

¹ The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

² The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

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REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 15 to 20.

2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

3. Top 10 holdings

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	368,775	4.74
Nintendo Company Limited	301,719	3.88
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	264,107	3.40
Toyota Motor Corporation	227,964	2.93
Fujifilm Holdings Corporation	203,352	2.61
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	202,960	2.61
Hitachi Limited	193,230	2.48
INPEX Corporation	161,883	2.08
TDK Corporation	151,133	1.94
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	151,119	1.94
10 largest holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	260,910	4.54
Nintendo Company Limited	204,684	3.56
Mitsui & Company Limited	200,356	3.49
Hitachi Limited	194,039	3.38
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	191,135	3.33
Toyota Motor Corporation	184,875	3.22
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	148,288	2.58
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	127,908	2.23
Asics Corporation	115,103	2.00

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

4. Exposure to financial derivatives

		Percentage of total net assets attributable to		
	Fair value at	unitholders at		
	31 December	31 December	Unrealised	Realised
	2023	2023	gains/(losses)	gains/(losses)
	JPY'000	%	JPY'000	JPY'000
Forward foreign				
exchange contracts	245	-	245	2,785

5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
 - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
 - ii. EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

6. Collateral

Nil.

7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

JPY'000

Units created	2,221,064
Units cancelled	(1,755,422)

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REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

11. Turnover ratio

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 33.

12. Expense ratio

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 33.

13. Related party transactions

Please refer to Note 9 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 33.

14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

The Sub-Managers of the Fund do not receive or intend to receive any soft dollars commissions, or enter into soft dollars arrangements, in respect of the Fund.

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