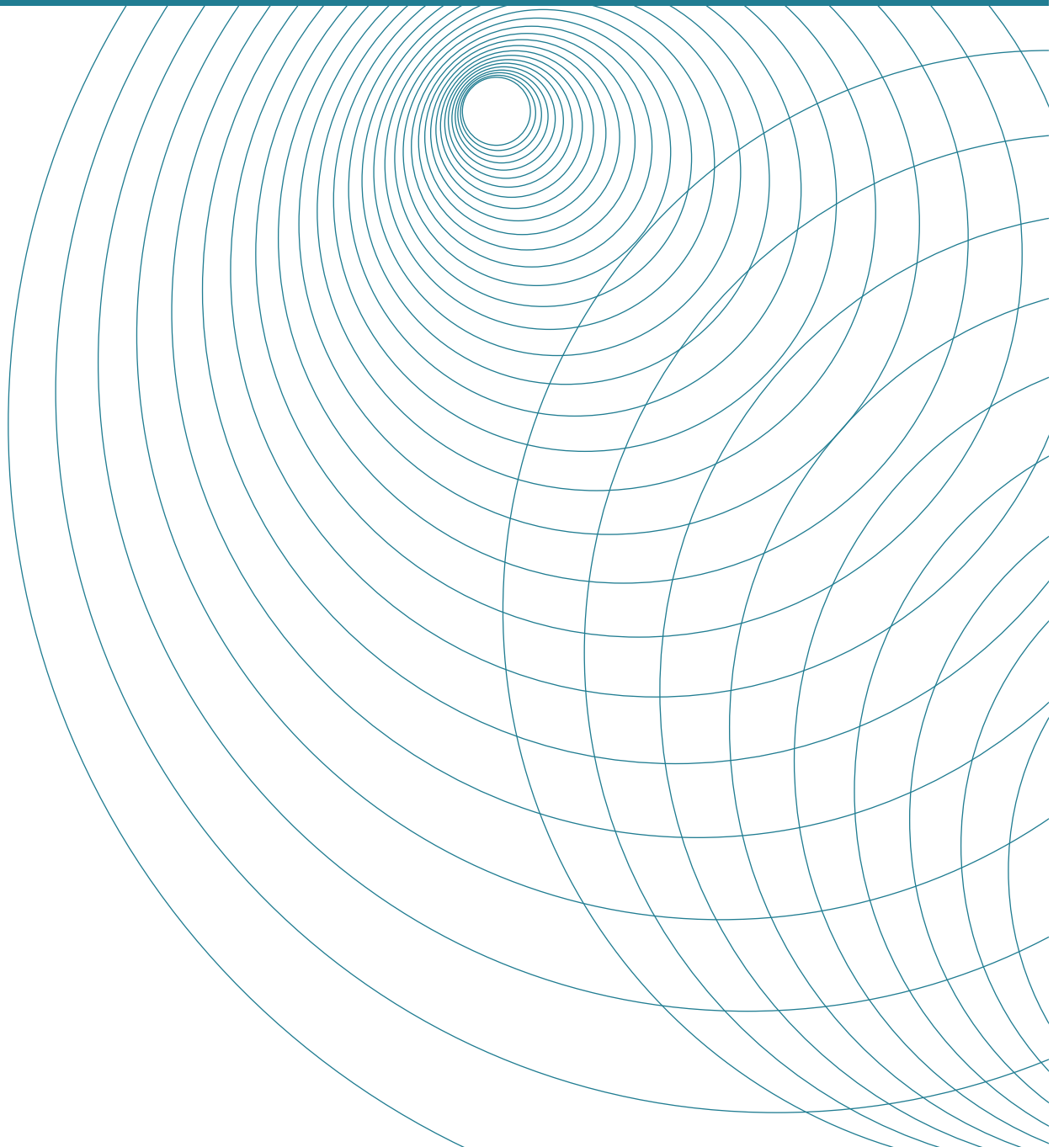

ANNUAL REPORT
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund

Financial year ended 31 December 2023



MANAGERS

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Singapore 018961
Company Registration No. 198202562H

DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS

Seet Oon Hui Eleanor
Yutaka Nishida
Hiroshi Yoh
Allen Yan

TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited
20 Collyer Quay, #01-01
Singapore 049319

AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
7 Straits View, Marina One,
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CUSTODIAN

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch
20 Collyer Quay, #01-01
Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	1.53	5.09	17.27	4.21	7.75	5.50	2.42
Benchmark ²	4.35	4.28	17.61	0.65	5.75	4.90	-0.09

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	-3.54	-0.16	11.41	2.45	6.65	4.96	2.28
Benchmark ²	4.35	4.28	17.61	0.65	5.75	4.90	-0.09

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 31 December 1986

Note:

- (1) With effect from 17 October 2011, the Fund (formerly known as "DBS Japan Growth Fund") has been renamed as Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund.

The following changes were made to the Fund with effect from 7 July 2014 (the "Effective Date"):

- the sub-manager of the Fund was changed from Daiwa SB Investments Ltd to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd.;
- the base currency of the Fund was changed from the Singapore dollar ("SGD") to Japanese yen ("JPY"); and
- classes of units (each a "Class" and collectively the "Classes") were established within the Fund. In this connection, the existing units in the Fund were re-designated into a SGD Class and three new Classes were established within the Fund, namely a SGD hedged Class, a United States dollar ("USD") Class and a USD hedged Class. For the avoidance of any doubt, please note that the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund that attributable to the SGD Class on and after the Effective Date will continue not to be hedged. Further, please note that while the SGD hedged Class, USD Class and USD hedged Class were established on the Effective Date, such Classes will only be launched at such date(s) as may be determined by the Managers.

- (2) Prior to 1 May 2017, the performance returns of the benchmark was calculated using price index methodology. With effect from 1 May 2017, it is calculated using net total return index methodology. With effect from 1 June 2004, the benchmark was changed from Nikkei 225 Stock Average to TOPIX Index.

Portfolio Review

Fund returned 17.27% during the period under review

The Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") returned 17.27% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) over the twelve months ended 31 December 2023, underperforming the benchmark by 0.34% in SGD terms. In the January-March quarter, the portfolio underperformed the benchmark due to the uncertainty surrounding the financial system in the US and Europe in March which led to risk-off sentiment and a favourable market for highly fiscally sound growth names, thereby creating a challenging environment for our value investment strategy. In the April-June quarter, the portfolio outperformed the benchmark. Despite unfavourable conditions for our investment strategy in May when large-cap growth names rose sharply, our outperformance for the quarter was thanks to stronger guidance from the Tokyo Stock Exchange in regard to stocks trading below their book values drawing investors' attention to undervalued names in April as well as value stocks outperforming in June amidst very strong performance for Japanese equities overall. This was followed by an even stronger outperformance in the July-September quarter due not only to the favourable market environment for value stocks, but also thanks to accumulated alpha from our stock selection. The portfolio outperformed every month during the quarter, with tailwinds including investors flocking to cyclical stocks and bank stocks in light of the rise in US long-term interest rates, the Bank of Japan's (BOJ) tweak to its yield curve control policy, and rising commodity prices in July, and many undervalued domestic demand-driven stocks undergoing valuation re-rating in August. However, the portfolio underperformed the benchmark in the October-December quarter when our value investment strategy faced strong headwinds as growth stocks rebounded against a backdrop of lower US long-term interest rates and receding expectations for the normalisation of the BOJ's monetary policy. During the period, we maintained the portfolio fully invested with the Fund's equity weighting in the 97-99% range. As of the end of December, the Fund consisted of 85 names.

Stocks that made large positive contributions in the period included sportswear manufacturer Asics, which rose on strong earnings momentum as the firm appeared on track to record historically high profits; homebuilder Sumitomo Forestry, which rebounded after overly pessimistic concerns regarding short-term earnings dissipated, and glass fibre maker Nitto Boseki, which rose on higher expectations for earnings to bottom out based on the firm's earnings guidance upgrade, in addition to investors' view that the company is poised to benefit from the generative artificial intelligence (AI) boom that is driving demand for the type of high-grade semiconductors which utilise the firm's products. Similarly, semiconductor package manufacturer Ibiden contributed positively as its stock gained on the back of rising recognition of the potential for demand for the company's products to expand in line with the sudden rise of the generative AI industry. Auto components maker Ryobi was another positive contributor as its stock rose on the back of an earnings recovery stemming from the rebound in auto production and an increase in sales of battery cases and other parts for both fully electric and hybrid vehicles.

In contrast, names which detracted from performance during the period included outdoor apparel and gear maker Snow Peak, which declined on weak short-term earnings after a fall off in pandemic-era demand prompted inventory adjustments; non-ferrous metals smelter Sumitomo Metal Mining, which declined after downgrading its FY2023 earnings guidance owing to falling prices of metals including nickel and copper; and electronic component maker Nissha, which also declined following an earnings guidance downgrade. Comprehensive industrial machinery manufacturer Kawasaki Heavy Industries also contributed negatively as its stock underwent correction in fiscal fourth quarter, pulling back after having gained 17% since the start of the year, in addition to declining after downgrading its fiscal year earnings guidance (and the resulting reduction in dividends) due to incurring costs associated with inspections of potentially faulty aircraft engines. Another negative contributor was major plant and engineering firm JGC Holdings as its stock underwent correction in fiscal fourth quarter, pulling back after having gained 24% since the start of the year, in addition to declining on lower crude oil prices and deteriorating short-term earnings due to the emergence of increased costs at some of its construction projects.

Market Review

The Japanese equity market rallied in calendar year 2023, supported by the weak Japanese yen, rising expectations for the Japanese economy to exit deflation, and the positive effects of the Tokyo Stock Exchange's request that companies whose stocks are trading below book value make moves to improve corporate management. Equities moved upward every month of the year except October and December. October was the only significant dip, when stocks were weighed down by an outlook for the continuation of US monetary tightening as well as risk-off sentiment due to the intensification of the conflict in the Middle East. In contrast, the strongest gains were in January and June, which were both months when the BOJ signalled that it would maintain its monetary easing policy, as well as November when Japanese long-term bond yields declined, making Japanese equities appear less richly valued in comparison. As a result, the TOPIX (including dividends) ended the year up 28.26%, while the Nikkei 225 (including dividends) rose 30.96% (both in JPY terms).

Market Outlook

On 1 January 2024, Japan's Noto Peninsula was devastated by a powerful 7.6-magnitude earthquake with almost 200 confirmed deaths to-date. The Noto Peninsula is an isolated area located about 300 kilometres from Tokyo and is known for its agricultural, finishing and tourist industries. Although we are greatly saddened by this natural disaster, Tokyo and other major Japanese cities have not been directly affected due to the Noto Peninsula's distant location. The impact on the country's economy is also expected to be minor given that Ishikawa Prefecture—where the Noto Peninsula is located—accounts for only 0.9% of Japan's GDP. At present, there are also no stocks held in the portfolio which are likely to be significantly impacted directly. Based on our understanding that Japan is prone to natural disasters such as earthquakes and flooding, we have put in place hedges against such risks in the portfolio by, for example, overweighting the construction sector.

We believe that Japanese equities will see further gains in 2024. However, in the near term, there is likely to be bouts of volatility. While Japanese corporate earnings have been solid, uncertainty remains regarding repercussions from the rate hikes thus far and the direction of the global economy, particularly the US.

In 2023 as a whole, the environment was especially favourable to large-cap value stocks, largely influenced by changes in macroeconomic indicators such as foreign exchange rates and long-term interest rates. However, in 2024, we think it is highly probable that stock performance will be primarily driven by the individual names' earnings rather than by their value and growth characteristics. Since October this year, growth stocks have continued to see a rebound while the market environment remains unfavourable for value stocks. This is partly due to a pullback from the July-September quarter when value stocks strongly outperformed, as well as due to the rising view that US long-term interest rates have peaked out, but we believe this rotation to growth will be short in duration.

Overall, our view remains unchanged that a major shift is taking place as the Japanese economy appears to be exiting a long period of deflation. Against a backdrop of mild inflation supported by continued wage hikes, we believe conditions will remain advantageous for our value investment strategy in the medium term.

Portfolio Strategy

Based on the following criteria, we will continue to invest in stocks of companies that appear undervalued from a profitability standpoint following changes in their earnings and that are viewed positively thanks to their high dividend yields and solid financial structures.

1. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation based on products, technologies and know-how they deploy both in Japan and overseas.
2. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation due to their strong business organisations which are unmatched by rivals.
3. Investing in undervalued companies which have room to be re-evaluated by the market as they are close to completing sweeping structural reforms.

Given the highly volatile market environment, the risk factors we need to pay attention to may change. However, those we are currently keeping in mind as we manage the portfolio are as follows:

1. Expansion of geopolitical risk stemming from the conflict in Ukraine and the Middle East or other events
2. Changes in monetary policy
3. Political trends around the world
4. China's response to its structural issues
5. Developments in the US-China struggle for supremacy
6. The direction of emerging market economies

The indices including TOPIX (Tokyo Stock Price Index), calculated and published by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "TOPIX") Value and the TOPIX Marks are subject to the proprietary rights owned by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. or affiliates of JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "JPX") and JPX owns all rights and know-how relating to TOPIX such as calculation, publication and use of the TOPIX Index Value and relating to the TOPIX Marks. JPX shall not be liable for the miscalculation, incorrect publication, delayed or interrupted publication of the TOPIX Index Value.

This document is purely for informational purposes only with no consideration given to the specific investment objective, financial situation and particular needs of any specific person. It should not be relied upon as financial advice. Any securities mentioned herein are for illustration purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation for investment. **You should seek advice from a financial adviser before making any investment. In the event that you choose not to do so, you should consider whether the investment selected is suitable for you.** Investments in funds are not deposits in, obligations of, or guaranteed or insured by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (“Nikko AM Asia”).

Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund (“CPF”) Ordinary Account (“OA”) interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks’ interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account (“SA”) is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme (“CPFIS”). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 12 to 33, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee
BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited

Authorised signatory
27 March 2024

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

In the opinion of Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 12 to 33, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and the portfolio holdings of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2023, and the financial performance and movements in unitholders' funds for the financial year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager
Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited

Authorised signatory
27 March 2024

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND**
(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Our Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants ("RAP 7"), so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2023, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

What we have audited

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2023;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2023;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year then ended;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2023; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

Other Information

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND**
(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of RAP 7 and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND**
(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants
Singapore, 27 March 2024

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN***For the financial year ended 31 December 2023*

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Income			
Dividends		180,242	175,017
Interest on cash and cash equivalents		4,165	1,011
		184,407	176,028
Less: Expenses			
Management fee		67,924	59,913
Transfer agent fee		2,016	2,269
Custody fee		865	564
Audit fee		1,687	1,460
Valuation fee		1,367	1,227
Transaction costs		6,507	6,308
Other expenses		4,721	1,576
		85,087	73,317
Net income		99,320	102,711
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives			
Net gains/(losses) on investments		1,487,260	(47,940)
Net foreign exchange gains		5,871	15,846
Net gains on financial derivatives		3,030	-
		1,496,161	(32,094)
Total return for the financial year before income tax		1,595,481	70,617
Less: Income tax	3	(27,604)	(26,804)
Total return for the financial year after income tax		1,567,877	43,813

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION***As at 31 December 2023*

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
ASSETS			
Portfolio of investments		7,540,339	5,590,027
Sales awaiting settlement		13,068	9,337
Receivables	4	72,533	17,807
Cash and cash equivalents		274,725	177,363
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	245	-
Total assets		7,900,910	5,794,534
LIABILITIES			
Payables	5	110,282	19,868
Purchases awaiting settlement		12,092	29,649
Total liabilities		122,374	49,517
EQUITY			
Net assets attributable to unitholders	7	7,778,536	5,745,017

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS***For the financial year ended 31 December 2023*

	Note	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year		5,745,017	5,870,691
Operations			
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		1,567,877	43,813
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)			
Creation of units		2,221,064	1,855,353
Cancellation of units		(1,755,422)	(2,024,840)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		465,642	(169,487)
Total increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders		2,033,519	(125,674)
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year	7	7,778,536	5,745,017

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2023*

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities			
AEROSPACE/DEFENSE			
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	41,000	127,879	1.64
Total Aerospace/Defense		127,879	1.64
APPAREL			
ASICS Corporation	10,500	46,389	0.60
Total Apparel		46,389	0.60
AUTO MANUFACTURERS			
Honda Motor Company Limited	32,000	46,912	0.60
Isuzu Motors Limited	52,000	94,432	1.21
Mazda Motor Corporation	22,000	33,517	0.43
Toyota Motor Corporation	88,000	227,964	2.93
Total Auto Manufacturers		402,825	5.17
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT			
Musashi Seimitsu Industry Company Limited	21,000	31,710	0.41
Stanley Electric Company Limited	29,500	78,264	1.01
Toyoda Gosei Company Limited	18,500	48,942	0.63
Total Auto Parts & Equipment		158,916	2.05
BANKS			
Fukuoka Financial Group Incorporated	8,500	28,280	0.36
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	218,000	264,107	3.40
Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated	47,000	113,388	1.46
Resona Holdings Incorporated	83,000	59,470	0.76
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	29,500	202,960	2.61
Total Banks		668,205	8.59
BUILDING MATERIALS			
Asia Pile Holdings Corporation	60,000	42,180	0.54
Total Building Materials		42,180	0.54
CHEMICALS			
KH Neochem Company Limited	18,000	40,842	0.53
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	67,000	151,119	1.94
Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated	18,000	75,276	0.97
Nitto Denko Corporation	11,000	116,050	1.49
Total Chemicals		383,287	4.93
COMMERCIAL SERVICES			
Nomura Company Limited	66,000	58,080	0.75
Total Commercial Services		58,080	0.75
COMPUTERS			
Fujitsu Limited	6,500	138,288	1.78
Total Computers		138,288	1.78

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2023***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE			
Mitsubishi Corporation	42,000	94,647	1.22
Mitsui & Company Limited	5,000	26,490	0.34
Yondoshi Holdings Incorporated	13,000	26,351	0.34
Total Distribution/Wholesale		147,488	1.90
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES			
Nomura Holdings Incorporated	183,000	116,699	1.50
SBI Holdings Incorporated	36,500	115,778	1.49
Total Diversified Financial Services		232,477	2.99
ELECTRIC			
Chubu Electric Power Company Incorporated	49,500	90,164	1.16
Total Electric		90,164	1.16
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT			
SWCC Corporation	16,500	47,174	0.61
Total Electrical Component & Equipment		47,174	0.61
ELECTRONICS			
Anritsu Corporation	64,000	87,072	1.12
Ibiden Company Limited	11,000	85,965	1.11
Nippon Electric Glass Company Limited	34,000	103,054	1.32
Nissha Company Limited	30,500	44,927	0.58
TDK Corporation	22,500	151,133	1.94
Wacom Company Limited	41,000	26,937	0.35
Total Electronics		499,088	6.42
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION			
JGC Holdings Corporation	69,000	112,298	1.44
Kumagai Gumi Company Limited	25,500	91,928	1.18
Mirait One Corporation	20,500	38,110	0.49
Penta-Ocean Construction Company Limited	81,000	64,144	0.83
Totetsu Kogyo Company Limited	19,000	60,230	0.77
Yokogawa Bridge Holdings Corporation	13,000	32,981	0.43
Total Engineering and Construction		399,691	5.14
FOOD			
Morinaga & Company Limited	34,000	86,989	1.12
Nissui Corporation	171,000	129,806	1.67
San-A Company Limited	13,000	59,215	0.76
Total Food		276,010	3.55
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS			
DMG Mori Company Limited	24,500	66,162	0.85
Total Hand/Machine Tools		66,162	0.85

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2023***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS			
Fujifilm Holdings Corporation	24,000	203,352	2.61
Total Healthcare-Products		<u>203,352</u>	<u>2.61</u>
HOME BUILDERS			
Sekisui Chemical Company Limited	39,500	80,284	1.03
Sumitomo Forestry Company Limited	22,000	92,466	1.19
Total Home Builders		<u>172,750</u>	<u>2.22</u>
HOME FURNISHINGS			
Maxell Limited	21,500	33,540	0.43
Panasonic Holdings Corporation	93,000	129,875	1.67
Sony Group Corporation	27,500	368,775	4.74
Total Home Furnishings		<u>532,190</u>	<u>6.84</u>
INTERNET			
LY Corporation	294,000	146,912	1.89
Total Internet		<u>146,912</u>	<u>1.89</u>
IRON/STEEL			
Japan Steel Works Limited	18,500	45,325	0.58
Total Iron/Steel		<u>45,325</u>	<u>0.58</u>
LEISURE TIME			
Globeride Incorporated	14,000	28,098	0.36
Total Leisure Time		<u>28,098</u>	<u>0.36</u>
MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING			
Hitachi Limited	19,000	193,230	2.48
Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Limited	14,000	115,374	1.48
Total Machinery-Construction & Mining		<u>308,604</u>	<u>3.96</u>
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED			
Ebara Corporation	13,000	108,524	1.40
Kubota Corporation	50,000	106,125	1.36
Sumitomo Heavy Industries Limited	13,000	46,215	0.59
Total Machinery-Diversified		<u>260,864</u>	<u>3.35</u>
MEDIA			
Sky Perfect JSAT Holdings Incorporated	85,000	59,330	0.76
Total Media		<u>59,330</u>	<u>0.76</u>
METAL FABRICATE/HARDWARE			
Ryobi Limited	15,000	39,870	0.51
Total Metal Fabricate/Hardware		<u>39,870</u>	<u>0.51</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2023***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
MINING			
Dowa Holdings Company Limited	8,500	43,792	0.56
Sumitomo Metal Mining Company Limited	32,500	137,995	1.77
Total Mining		<u>181,787</u>	<u>2.33</u>
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT			
Canon Marketing Japan Incorporated	15,500	66,278	0.85
Sato Holdings Corporation	13,500	28,566	0.37
Total Office/Business Equipment		<u>94,844</u>	<u>1.22</u>
OIL AND GAS			
INPEX Corporation	85,000	161,883	2.08
Total Oil and Gas		<u>161,883</u>	<u>2.08</u>
PHARMACEUTICALS			
Santen Pharmaceutical Company Limited	30,000	42,150	0.54
Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	23,000	93,242	1.20
Tsumura & Company	4,000	10,626	0.14
Total Pharmaceuticals		<u>146,018</u>	<u>1.88</u>
REAL ESTATE			
Mitsubishi Estate Company Limited	45,500	88,407	1.14
Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated	21,000	77,889	1.00
Tokyu Fudosan Holdings Corporation	112,000	100,957	1.30
Total Real Estate		<u>267,253</u>	<u>3.44</u>
RETAIL			
Iwatani Corporation	4,000	25,732	0.33
J Front Retailing Company Limited	49,000	62,867	0.81
Kojima Company Limited	40,000	31,280	0.40
Snow Peak Incorporated	38,000	35,150	0.45
United Arrows Limited	4,000	7,552	0.10
Total Retail		<u>162,581</u>	<u>2.09</u>
SEMICONDUCTORS			
Rohm Company Limited	48,000	129,720	1.67
SUMCO Corporation	36,500	77,179	0.99
Total Semiconductors		<u>206,899</u>	<u>2.66</u>
TELECOMMUNICATIONS			
KDDI Corporation	15,000	67,290	0.87
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	545,000	93,904	1.21
Softbank Group Corporation	15,500	97,542	1.25
Total Telecommunications		<u>258,736</u>	<u>3.33</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2023***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2023	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
TEXTILES			
Nitto Boseki Company Limited	14,000	64,330	0.83
Total Textiles		<u>64,330</u>	<u>0.83</u>
TOYS/GAMES/HOBBIES			
Nintendo Company Limited	41,000	301,719	3.88
Total Toys/Games/Hobbies		<u>301,719</u>	<u>3.88</u>
TRANSPORTATION			
Nishi-Nippon Railroad Company Limited	23,000	54,959	0.71
Seibu Holdings Incorporated	29,500	57,732	0.74
Total Transportation		<u>112,691</u>	<u>1.45</u>
Total Quoted Equities		<u>7,540,339</u>	<u>96.94</u>
Portfolio of investments		7,540,339	96.94
Other net assets		238,197	3.06
Net assets attributable to unitholders		<u>7,778,536</u>	<u>100.00</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2023

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Aerospace/Defense	1.64	1.61
Apparel	0.60	2.00
Auto Manufacturers	5.17	7.27
Auto Parts & Equipment	2.05	3.57
Banks	8.59	8.88
Building Materials	0.54	0.84
Chemicals	4.93	3.54
Commercial Services	0.75	0.60
Computers	1.78	2.09
Distribution/Wholesale	1.90	5.66
Diversified Financial Services	2.99	1.54
Electric	1.16	1.24
Electrical Component & Equipment	0.61	0.47
Electronics	6.42	4.66
Engineering and Construction	5.14	4.50
Food	3.55	2.01
Forest Products & Paper	-	0.45
Hand/Machine Tools	0.85	0.73
Healthcare-Products	2.61	-
Home Builders	2.22	-
Home Furnishings	6.84	6.23
Internet	1.89	1.04
Iron/Steel	0.58	0.91
Leisure Time	0.36	1.23
Machinery-Construction & Mining	3.96	3.38
Machinery-Diversified	3.35	3.18
Media	0.76	0.97
Metal Fabricate/Hardware	0.51	0.36
Mining	2.33	2.50
Office/Business Equipment	1.22	0.97
Oil and Gas	2.08	1.23
Pharmaceuticals	1.88	3.38
Real Estate	3.44	2.94
Retail	2.09	4.21
Semiconductors	2.66	2.04
Telecommunications	3.33	5.12
Textiles	0.83	-
Toys/Games/Hobbies	3.88	4.39
Transportation	1.45	1.56
	96.94	97.30
Portfolio of investments	96.94	97.30
Other net assets	3.06	2.70
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund is invested wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. General

Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") is a Singapore domiciled fund constituted under a Trust Deed dated 3 December 1985, as amended by Supplemental Deeds and Amended and Restated Deeds (collectively referred to as the "Deeds"). The Deeds are governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee"). The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (the "Manager"). The Sub-Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd., domiciled in Japan.

There are five classes of units established within the Fund, namely the SGD Class, SGD Hedged Class, USD Class, USD Hedged Class and RMB Class. The classes may differ in terms of their class currency, the minimum subscription amounts applicable and the hedging features applicable to certain classes.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, only units in the SGD Class have been issued.

The Fund is single priced and the NAV of the Fund may fall as a result of the transaction costs incurred in the purchase and sale of its underlying investments and the spread between the buying and selling prices of such Investments caused by subscriptions, redemptions, switches and/or exchanges of units in the Fund. To protect unitholders' interests, the Manager shall, in consultation with the Trustee, have the discretion to apply dilution adjustment or swing pricing in certain circumstances which the Manager deem appropriate. Swing Pricing involves making upwards or downwards adjustments in the calculation of the NAV per unit of the Fund or Class on a particular Dealing Day so that such transaction costs and dealing spreads in respect of the underlying investments are, as far as practicable, passed on to the investors who are subscribing, realising, switching and/or exchanging units on that Dealing Day.

The NAV is adjusted if the net subscription or realisation (including switches and/or exchanges) on a particular Dealing Day reaches or exceeds a certain percentage (the "Swing Threshold") of the size of the Fund as of such relevant Dealing Day.

Any dilution adjustment as at the last dealing day of the year will be disclosed under Units in issue.

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, the Fund did not reach the swing threshold and no swing pricing has been applied. For the financial year ended 31 December 2022, the Fund had reached the swing threshold and swing pricing had been applied on some Dealing Day.

2. Material accounting policy information

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" ("RAP 7") issued and revised by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants in August 2023 for the financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2023.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(a) Basis of preparation (continued)

The adoption of the revised RAP 7 did not result in substantial changes to the accounting policies of the Fund and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior years.

(b) Recognition of income

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.

(c) Investments

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

(i) *Initial recognition*

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

(ii) *Subsequent measurement*

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net change in fair value on investments is included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

(iii) *Derecognition*

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sales of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(d) Basis of valuation of investments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The quoted market price used for equities securities held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

(e) Receivables

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(f) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(g) Payables

Accrued expenses are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(h) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(i) Foreign currency translation

(i) *Functional and presentation currency*

The Fund qualifies as an authorised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") of Singapore and is offered to retail investors in Singapore. The Fund's activities are substantially based in Singapore, with subscriptions and redemptions of the units of the Fund denominated in Singapore Dollar ("SGD").

The performance of the Fund is measured and reported to the investors in Japanese Yen. The Manager considers the Japanese Yen as the currency which most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The financial statements are expressed in Japanese Yen, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

(ii) *Transactions and balances*

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the Statement of Financial Position. The net unrealised gain or loss is taken to the Statement of Total Return within the net foreign exchange gain or loss. Transactions during the year are recorded in Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange ruling on transaction dates. All realised gains or losses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return.

(j) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Fund or the counterparty.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

(k) Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives are entered into for the purposes of efficient portfolio management, tactical asset allocation or specific hedging of financial assets held as determined by the Manager and in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds.

Financial derivatives outstanding at the end of the financial year are valued at forward rates or at current market prices using the “mark-to-market” method, as applicable, and the resultant gains and losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

When a financial derivative expires, or is sold or terminated, the gains or losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(l) Expenses

Expenses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return as the related services are performed.

(m) Management fee

Management fee expense is recognised on an accrual basis and in accordance with the Prospectus. Management fee is recognised as an expense over the period for which the service is provided. The management fee charged on any investment in other unit trusts managed by the Manager is rebated back to the Fund, where applicable.

(n) Creation and cancellation of units

Units are issued and redeemed at the prices based on the Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of issue or redemption for each respective class. The Fund's net asset value per unit is calculated by dividing the net asset attributable to the unitholders of each class of units.

3. Income tax

The Manager and Trustee of the Fund have assessed and are satisfied that the Fund has met the requisite conditions under the Designated Unit Trust (DUT) scheme for the current financial year. The Manager and Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfils its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, certain income of the DUT fund is not taxable in accordance to Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (a) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (b) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (c) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (d) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

3. Income tax (continued)

- (e) discount prepayment fees, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (f) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

Income tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 comprises:

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Overseas income tax	<u>27,604</u>	<u>26,804</u>

The overseas income tax represents tax deducted at source on dividend derived from outside Singapore.

4. Receivables

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Receivable from unitholders for creation of units	59,704	9,283
Dividends receivable	12,829	8,524
	<u>72,533</u>	<u>17,807</u>

5. Payables

	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Payable to unitholders for cancellation of units	84,703	1,874
Amount due to the Manager	21,187	15,771
Valuation fee payable	1,157	316
Transfer agent fee payable	953	302
Provision for audit fee	1,632	1,367
Custody fee payable	612	233
Other payables	38	5
	<u>110,282</u>	<u>19,868</u>

Amount due to the Manager comprises of management fee and is payable to Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Trustee fee is payable out of the management fees by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee and valuation fee are payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch. Transfer agent fee is payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch with effect from 1 April 2023.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

6. Financial derivatives

Financial derivatives comprise of forward foreign exchange contracts for purchases and sales of foreign currencies. The year-end positive and negative fair values represent the unrealised gains and losses respectively on revaluation of forward foreign exchange contracts at the Statement of Financial Position date. The contract or underlying principal amounts of these financial derivatives and their corresponding gross positive or negative fair values at Statement of Financial Position date are analysed below.

	Contract or underlying principal amount		Year-end positive fair value		Year-end negative fair value	
	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000	2023 JPY'000	2022 JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	50,636	-	245	-	-	-

The Fund also restricts its exposure to credit losses on the trading derivative instruments it holds by entering into master netting arrangements with approved brokers with whom it undertakes a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of Statement of Financial Position assets and liabilities, as transactions are usually settled on a gross basis. However, the credit risk is reduced by a master netting arrangement to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are terminated and settled on a net basis. The Fund's overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments, subject to a master netting arrangement, can change substantially within a short period, as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangement.

Financial assets and financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 are detailed in the following table.

(i) Offsetting financial assets

As at 31 December 2022, there is no position of financial assets which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements

	Gross amounts of recognised financial assets JPY'000	Gross amounts of recognised financial liabilities set-off in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Net amounts of financial assets presented in the Statement of Financial Position JPY'000	Related accounts not set-off in the Statement of Financial Position		
				Financial instruments JPY'000	Cash collateral JPY'000	Net exposure JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	245	-	245	-	-	245

(ii) Offsetting financial liabilities

As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, there is no position of financial liabilities which are subject to enforceable master netting agreements or similar agreements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

7. Units in issue

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and 2022, the number of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

<u>SGD Class</u>	2023	2022
Units at beginning of the financial year	43,112,152	44,325,074
Units created	13,587,943	13,934,879
Units cancelled	(10,893,314)	(15,147,801)
Units at end of the financial year	45,806,781	43,112,152
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	7,778,536	5,745,017
Net asset value per unit - JPY	169.812	133.257

A reconciliation of the net asset value as reported in the Statement of Financial Position to the net asset value as determined for the purpose of processing unit subscription and redemption is provided below:

<u>SGD Class</u>	2023	2022
	JPY	JPY
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit	169.812	133.257
Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period [^]	0.011	0.005
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	169.823	133.262

[^] The net asset value for the purposes of processing unit subscription and redemption was established in accordance with the methodology indicated in the Fund's Prospectus. This item reflects the movement in net asset value between the last dealing date and the end of reporting period due to accrual of operating expenses.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of risk, including but not limited to market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Manager is responsible for the implementation of the overall risk management programme, which seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries and/or countries are in place as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's exposures to these risks.

The Fund's primary objective is to achieve medium to long term capital appreciation by investing in a diversified portfolio of equity investments listed in Japan.

The Manager will seek to add value by selectively over/under weighting benchmark components to achieve relative out performance and blending the mix with a selection of non benchmark components to deliver absolute outperformance.

These financial instruments are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund and managed accordingly to achieve the investment objectives.

(a) Market risk - Price risk

Price risk is the risk that arises from uncertainties about future prices of financial instruments.

The Fund's investment is substantially dependent on the changes of market prices. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored regularly so as to assess any deviation from the Fund's investment objective. However, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the net asset value of the Fund.

The Fund's market price risk is managed through diversification of the investment portfolio across various industries in Japan.

The benchmark against which the Fund's performance is measured is the TOPIX Index (Net Total Return) (the "Benchmark").

As at 31 December 2023, an increase/decrease of the index component within the Benchmark by 15% (2022: 16%), with all other variables remaining constant, the net assets attributable to unitholders for the year would increase/decrease by approximately 14% (2022: 15%). The analysis was based on the assumptions that the index components within the Benchmark increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the fair value of Fund's investments moved according to the beta. Reasonable possible changes in market index percentage are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view on market volatility and other relevant factors.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Market risk - Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates (fair value risk).

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly.

However, the effects of changes in interest rates on the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect. Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

(c) Market risk - Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

To minimise currency risk, the Fund mainly holds its excess cash in its functional currency. For hedging purposes, the Fund may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts.

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to currency risks.

As at 31 December 2023	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	7,540,339	-	-	7,540,339
Sales awaiting settlement	13,068	-	-	13,068
Receivables	12,829	59,704	-	72,533
Cash and cash equivalents	95,264	179,346	115	274,725
Total assets	7,661,500	239,050	115	7,900,665
Liabilities				
Payables	-	110,282	-	110,282
Purchases awaiting settlement	12,092	-	-	12,092
Total liabilities	12,092	110,282	-	122,374
Net off-balance sheet derivative financial instruments	50,690	(50,445)	-	
Net currency exposure	7,700,098	78,323	115	
As at 31 December 2022				
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	5,590,027	-	-	5,590,027
Sales awaiting settlement	9,337	-	-	9,337
Receivables	8,524	9,283	-	17,807
Cash and cash equivalents	88,804	88,450	109	177,363
Total assets	5,696,692	97,733	109	5,794,534
Liabilities				
Payables	-	19,868	-	19,868
Purchases awaiting settlement	29,649	-	-	29,649
Total liabilities	29,649	19,868	-	49,517
Net currency exposure	5,667,043	77,865	109	

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Market risk - Currency risk (continued)

Portfolio of investments, which is a significant item in the Statement of Financial Position is exposed to currency risk and other price risk. The Manager has considered the impact of currency risk sensitivity on non-monetary assets, which include listed equities, as part of the price risk sensitivity analysis.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Fund does not hold substantial monetary assets/liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. Changes in foreign exchange rates on monetary assets/liabilities will not result in a significant change in the net asset value of the Fund. Hence, no separate sensitivity analysis on foreign currency risk has been presented.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of loss arising from the inability of the Fund to meet its obligations as and when they fall due without incurring unacceptable cost or losses.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions from unitholders. However, in accordance with the Fund's prospectus, minimum holdings and redemption size are set.

To manage the liquidity risk, a cash buffer is maintained in the Fund and monitored for minimum cash balances to prevent any extensive disposition of assets which may occur at lower prices and overdraft situations to meet trade settlements and obligations.

The Fund's securities are considered readily realisable, as the majority of the securities are listed on recognised stock exchanges.

The Fund's financial liabilities are analysed using contractual undiscounted cash flows for maturity groupings based on the remaining year at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, all liabilities are either payable upon demand or due in less than 3 months. The impact of discounting is not significant.

	<u>Less than 3 months</u>	
	As at	As at
	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Payables	110,282	19,868
Purchases awaiting settlement	12,092	29,649
Contractual cash outflows	122,374	49,517

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to fulfil its obligations to the Fund in part or in full as and when they fall due.

Although the Fund does not have a concentration of credit risk that arises from exposure to a single counterparty, the Fund has material exposure to Japan that might potentially be subjected to economic, political and regulatory risks. Concentrations of credit risk are minimised primarily by:

- ensuring counterparties as well as the respective credit limits are approved;
- ensuring there are controls in place to identify and assess the creditworthiness of counterparties and review such controls on a semi-annual basis; and
- ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on its financial assets held at amortised cost. As at 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Fund's financial assets held at amortised cost as disclosed in the Statement of Financial Position are realised within three months. The Manager considers the probability of default to be insignificant as the counterparties generally have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. Hence, no loss allowance has been recognised based on the 12 month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be insignificant to the Fund.

All trade settlement with approved counterparties are on Delivery versus Payment and/or Receipt versus Payment basis, with the exception of initial public offerings, new issues and placement transactions.

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and outstanding and committed transactions from brokers. The table below summarises the credit rating of bank and custodian in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2023 and 2022.

	Credit rating as at 31 December 2023	Credit rating as at 31 December 2022	Source of credit rating
Bank and custodian			
- BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch	Aa3	Aa3	Moody's
Counterparties of forward foreign exchange contracts			
- ING Baring	Baa1	N.A	Moody's

The credit ratings are based on Local Long-Term Bank Deposits published by the rating agency.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial instruments.

(f) Capital management

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

8. Financial risk management (continued)

(g) Fair value estimation

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2023 and 2022:

As at 31 December 2023	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments:				
- Quoted equities	7,540,339	-	-	7,540,339
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	245	-	245
	<u>7,540,339</u>	<u>245</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,540,584</u>
As at 31 December 2022	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments:				
- Quoted equities	5,590,027	-	-	5,590,027

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equities. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include over-the-counter derivatives.

The assets and liabilities included in the Statement of Financial Position except portfolio of investments and financial derivatives are carried at amortised cost; their carrying values are reasonable approximation of fair value.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

9. Related party transactions

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and the related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

	2023	2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	274,725	177,363

10. Financial ratios

Expense ratio

		2023	2022
<u>SGD Class</u>			
Total operating expenses	JPY'000	78,303	66,820
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	6,814,727	5,903,724
Total expense ratio¹	%	1.15	1.13

Turnover ratio

		2023	2022
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	2,253,373	1,912,206
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	6,814,727	5,903,724
Total turnover ratio²	%	33.07	32.39

¹ The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

² The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 15 to 20.

2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

3. Top 10 holdings

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2023

	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	368,775	4.74
Nintendo Company Limited	301,719	3.88
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	264,107	3.40
Toyota Motor Corporation	227,964	2.93
Fujifilm Holdings Corporation	203,352	2.61
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	202,960	2.61
Hitachi Limited	193,230	2.48
INPEX Corporation	161,883	2.08
TDK Corporation	151,133	1.94
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	151,119	1.94

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2022

	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	260,910	4.54
Nintendo Company Limited	204,684	3.56
Mitsui & Company Limited	200,356	3.49
Hitachi Limited	194,039	3.38
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	191,135	3.33
Toyota Motor Corporation	184,875	3.22
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	148,288	2.58
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	127,908	2.23
Asics Corporation	115,103	2.00
Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	106,886	1.86

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

4. Exposure to financial derivatives

	Fair value at 31 December 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2023 %	Unrealised gains/(losses) JPY'000	Realised gains/(losses) JPY'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	245	-	245	2,785

5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- a. the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- b. the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- c. the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
 - i. the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
 - ii. EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

6. Collateral

Nil.

7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial year ended 31 December 2023

	JPY'000
Units created	2,221,064
Units cancelled	(1,755,422)

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

11. Turnover ratio

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 33.

12. Expense ratio

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 33.

13. Related party transactions

Please refer to Note 9 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 33.

14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

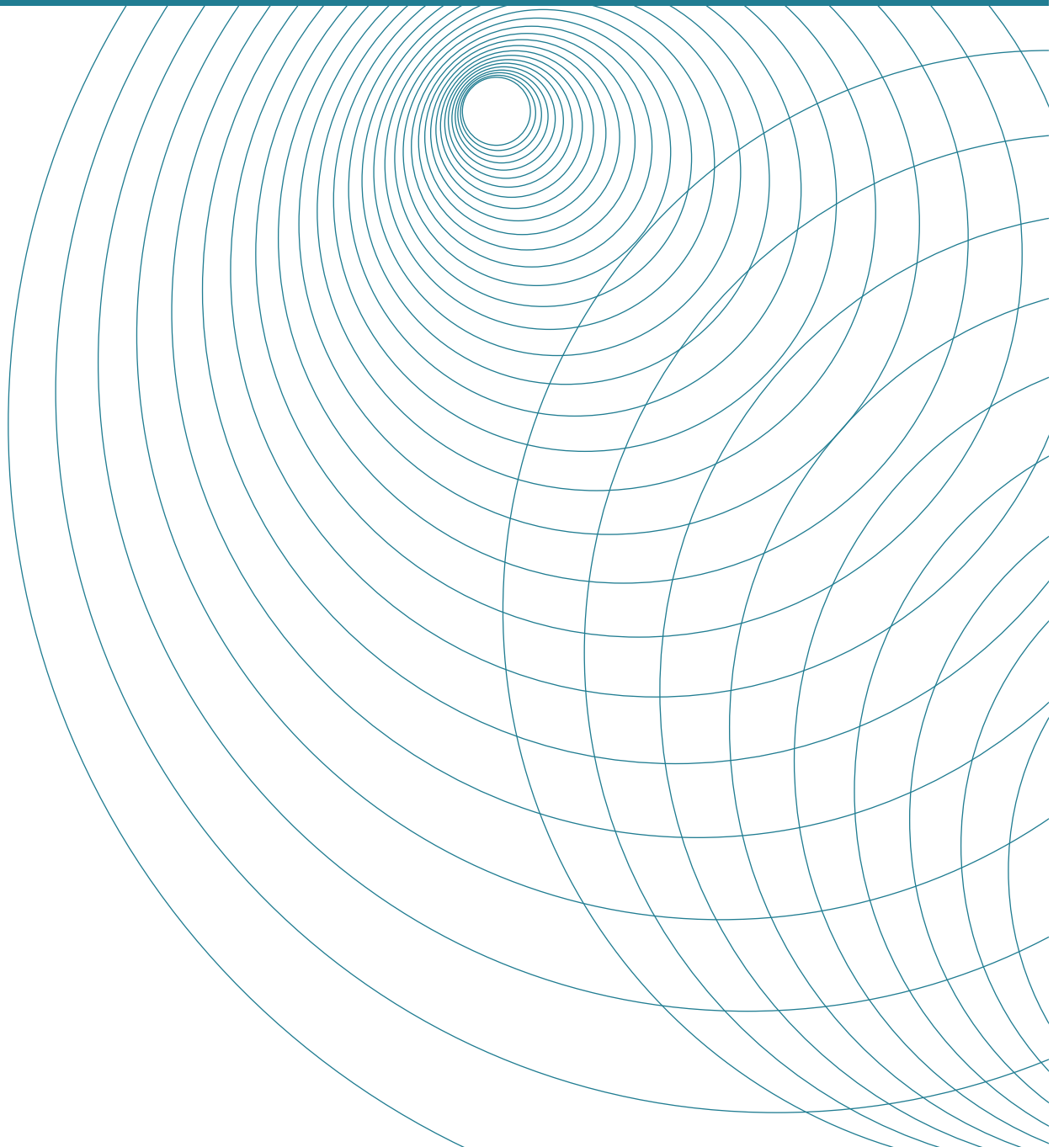
15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

The Sub-Managers of the Fund do not receive or intend to receive any soft dollars commissions, or enter into soft dollars arrangements, in respect of the Fund.

SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund

Financial period ending 30 June 2023



MANAGERS

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited
12 Marina View, #18-02 Asia Square Tower 2
Singapore 018961
Company Registration No. 198202562H

DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS

Kiyotaka Ryu
Seet Oon Hui Eleanor

TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR

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CUSTODIAN

BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch
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Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	7.54	11.59	11.75	8.62	3.98	6.09	2.32
Benchmark ²	7.24	12.78	14.41	4.16	2.19	5.28	-0.21

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 30 June 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	2.16	6.01	6.16	6.77	2.92	5.55	2.17
Benchmark ²	7.24	12.78	14.41	4.16	2.19	5.28	-0.21

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 30 June 2023. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 31 December 1986

Note:

- (1) With effect from 17 October 2011, the Fund (formerly known as "DBS Japan Growth Fund") has been renamed as Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund.

The following changes were made to the Fund with effect from 7 July 2014 (the "Effective Date"):

- the sub-manager of the Fund was changed from Daiwa SB Investments Ltd to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd.;
- the base currency of the Fund was changed from the Singapore dollar ("SGD") to Japanese yen ("JPY"); and
- classes of units (each a "Class" and collectively the "Classes") were established within the Fund. In this connection, the existing units in the Fund were re-designated into a SGD Class and three new Classes were established within the Fund, namely a SGD hedged Class, a United States dollar ("USD") Class and a USD hedged Class. For the avoidance of any doubt, please note that the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund that attributable to the SGD Class on and after the Effective Date will continue not to be hedged. Further, please note that while the SGD hedged Class, USD Class and USD hedged Class were established on the Effective Date, such Classes will only be launched at such date(s) as may be determined by the Managers.

- (2) Prior to 1 May 2017, the performance returns of the benchmark was calculated using price index methodology. With effect from 1 May 2017, it is calculated using net total return index methodology. With effect from 1 June 2004, the benchmark was changed from Nikkei 225 Stock Average to TOPIX Index.

Portfolio Review

Fund returned 11.59% during the period under review

The Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the “Fund”) returned 11.59% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) over the six months ended 30 June 2023, underperforming the benchmark by 1.19% in SGD terms. This was due primarily to the unfavourable environment for value stocks in March stemming from uncertainty surrounding the financial system in the US and Europe leading to risk-off sentiment, as well as in May when investors flocked to large-cap growth names. However, we think this will be a temporary swing, and we continue to believe that the value strategy remains a relatively attractive means of investing in Japanese equities. During the period, we maintained the portfolio fully invested with the Fund’s equity weighting in the 97-99% range. As of the end of June, the Fund consisted of 87 names.

Stocks that made positive contributions during the period included: sports apparel maker Asics which rose on strong earnings momentum as the firm appears on track to record historically high profits, semiconductor package manufacturer Ibiden which rose following the announcement of its new medium-term business plan which included earnings growth targets that exceeded market expectations, electronic appliances manufacturer Panasonic which rose due in part to investors’ increasing focus on the firm’s efforts to shift away from being a general household appliances manufacturer, electronic component maker Rohm which rose on the announcement of a large-scale capex plan which is expected to lead to profit growth, and major trading company Mitsui & Co. which rose on expectations for earnings growth on the back of the weak yen.

In contrast, stocks that contributed negatively during the period included: outdoor apparel and gear maker Snow Peak which declined on weak short-term earnings after a fall off in pandemic-era demand, nonferrous metals smelter Sumitomo Metal Mining which declined after downgrading its FY2023 earnings guidance owing to falling prices of metals including nickel and copper, and electronic component maker Nissha which also fell after downgrading its earnings guidance. Our nil holdings of semiconductor-related names Tokyo Electron and Renesas Electronics also detracted from performance on a relative basis given their strong performance during the period.

Market Review

The Japanese equity market was solid overall in the January-June period, supported by signals that the Bank of Japan would maintain its current monetary easing policy, the continued weak yen which boosted the earnings of exporters, inflows from overseas investors and strong macroeconomic indicators out of the US. These positive factors were able to offset concerns regarding continued inflation and prolonged rate hikes in the US, in addition to anxieties arising from disruption in the global financial system in March. Over the period, the TOPIX (including dividends) rose 22.69%

Market Outlook

Equity markets around the world continue to see gains on the back of expectations for strong global economic growth and rising anticipation for a Goldilocks scenario focused on reduced inflation and robust growth. We think a correction is likely in the near term due to how sudden and sharp stocks climbed, but we believe that share prices will continue to trend upward in the medium term. Our view remains unchanged that Western central banks will maintain monetary tightening for the time being due to stubborn inflation. While we cannot deny the possibility of another financial shock in the future, we nevertheless believe undervalued Japanese equities would be unlikely to undergo significant correction in such a scenario.

In Japan, a major shift is taking place as the economy appears to be exiting a long period of deflation. Although this stems from cost-push inflation triggered by factors such as rising energy prices and the

weak yen, we think demand-pull inflationary trends will increase, boosted by the sustainable wage hikes, which will lead to moderate inflation going forward.

In Japan's spring negotiations between corporate management and labour unions, the average wage hike turned out to be in the 3.5–4% range, a 30-year high. After rising in recent years, the labour force participation rates of women and post-retirement age workers are starting to level off. Companies will need to hike wages in order to avoid worker shortages and attract the best talent. This trend is expected to continue going forward and expand to encompass non-salaried employees (contractors and part-time workers) and small and medium-sized enterprises.

We continue to believe that the value strategy remains a relatively attractive means of investing in Japanese equities. Although the environment may continue to be favourable to growth stocks from March onward, we think this will be a temporary swing. One reason for this is that inflation remains persistently high, and it seems unlikely that real interest rates could move downward sharply or continually in the near term.

The Tokyo Stock Exchange plans to introduce a new recommendation for listed companies whose stocks are trading below their book values to disclose on at least an annual basis their strategy for improving enterprise value. Listed companies have taken note, and we are already starting to see a movement to enhance shareholder returns and proactively implement structural reforms. We think investors will pay even closer attention to such changes to corporate management going forward.

Portfolio Strategy

Based on the following criteria, we will continue to invest in stocks of companies that appear undervalued from a profitability standpoint following changes in their earnings and that are viewed positively thanks to their high dividend yields and solid financial structures.

1. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation based on products, technologies and know-how they deploy both in Japan and overseas.
2. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation due to their strong business organisations which are unmatched by rivals.
3. Investing in undervalued companies which have room to be re-evaluated by the market as they are close to completing sweeping structural reforms.

Given the highly volatile market environment, the risk factors we need to pay attention to may change. However, those we are currently keeping in mind as we manage the portfolio are as follows:

1. Expansion of geopolitical risk stemming from the conflict in Ukraine and Iran or other events
2. Resurgence of inflation concerns due to stubbornly high service prices
3. Changes in monetary policy
4. China's response to its structural issues
5. Developments in the US-China struggle for supremacy
6. Uneven pace of recovery between countries from COVID-19
7. The direction of emerging market economies

The indices including TOPIX (Tokyo Stock Price Index), calculated and published by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "TOPIX") Value and the TOPIX Marks are subject to the proprietary rights owned by JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. or affiliates of JPX Market Innovation & Research, Inc. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "JPX") and JPX owns all rights and know-how relating to TOPIX such as calculation, publication and use of the TOPIX Index Value and relating to the TOPIX Marks. JPX shall not be liable for the miscalculation, incorrect publication, delayed or interrupted publication of the TOPIX Index Value.

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Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund (“CPF”) Ordinary Account (“OA”) interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks’ interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account (“SA”) is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme (“CPFIS”). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN***For the financial period from 01 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 (unaudited)*

	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Income		
Dividends	94,884	96,706
Interest on cash and cash equivalents	1,484	57
	96,368	96,763
Less: Expenses		
Management fee	30,290	29,627
Transfer agent fee	1,212	1,021
Custody fee	369	284
Audit fee	847	782
Valuation fee	612	609
Transaction costs	2,868	3,659
Other expenses	2,222	(8)
	38,420	35,974
Net income	57,948	60,789
Net gains or losses on value of investments and financial derivatives		
Net gains/(losses) on investments	1,145,430	(77,777)
Net foreign exchange gains	10,056	14,277
Net (losses)/gains on financial derivatives	(456)	-
	1,155,030	(63,500)
Total return/(deficit) for the financial period before income tax	1,212,978	(2,711)
Less: Income tax	(14,531)	(14,810)
Total return/(deficit) for the financial period after income tax	1,198,447	(17,521)

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION***As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)*

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000
ASSETS		
Portfolio of investments	6,630,153	5,590,027
Sales awaiting settlement	10,825	9,337
Receivables	49,523	17,807
Cash and cash equivalents	301,624	177,363
Financial derivatives at fair value	55	-
Total assets	6,992,180	5,794,534
LIABILITIES		
Payables	27,383	19,868
Purchases awaiting settlement	36,266	29,649
Financial derivatives at fair value	-	-
Total liabilities	63,649	49,517
EQUITY		
Net assets attributable to unitholders	6,928,531	5,745,017

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS

For the financial period from 01 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial period/year	5,745,017	5,870,691
Operations		
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations	1,198,447	43,813
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)		
Creation of units	488,896	1,855,353
Cancellation of units	(503,829)	(2,024,840)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units	(14,933)	(169,487)
Total increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	1,183,514	(125,674)
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial period/year	6,928,531	5,745,017

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)*

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value at 30 June 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2023 %
Quoted Equities			
AEROSPACE/DEFENSE			
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	37,000	135,938	1.96
Total AEROSPACE/DEFENSE		135,938	1.96
APPAREL			
ASICS Corporation	27,500	121,578	1.75
Total APPAREL		121,578	1.75
AUTO MANUFACTURERS			
Honda Motor Company Limited	14,500	62,945	0.91
Isuzu Motors Limited	54,000	93,960	1.36
Mazda Motor Corporation	59,500	82,913	1.20
Toyota Motor Corporation	116,000	267,786	3.86
Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS		507,604	7.33
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT			
Denso Corporation	9,500	91,628	1.32
Musashi Seimitsu Industry Company Limited	21,000	37,023	0.53
Stanley Electric Company Limited	24,500	71,075	1.03
Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT		199,726	2.88
BANKS			
Fukuoka Financial Group Incorporated	11,000	32,703	0.47
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	218,000	232,170	3.35
Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated	44,000	96,756	1.40
Resona Holdings Incorporated	85,000	58,676	0.85
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	28,500	175,532	2.53
Total BANKS		595,837	8.60
BUILDING MATERIALS			
Asia Pile Holdings Corporation	56,000	34,440	0.50
Total BUILDING MATERIALS		34,440	0.50
CHEMICALS			
KH Neochem Company Limited	10,000	23,400	0.34
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	30,500	63,760	0.92
Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated	20,000	84,580	1.22
Nitto Denko Corporation	9,000	95,670	1.38
Total CHEMICALS		267,410	3.86
COMMERCIAL SERVICES			
Nomura Company Limited	17,500	17,238	0.25
Total COMMERCIAL SERVICES		17,238	0.25
COMPUTERS			
Fujitsu Limited	3,700	68,802	0.99
Itochu Techno-Solutions Corporation	8,500	30,906	0.45
Total COMPUTERS		99,708	1.44

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value at 30 June 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE			
Mitsubishi Corporation	17,500	121,275	1.75
Mitsui & Company Limited	33,000	178,563	2.58
Trusco Nakayama Corporation	13,500	30,699	0.44
Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE		330,537	4.77
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES			
Nomura Holdings Incorporated	126,000	68,947	0.99
SBI Holdings Incorporated	20,000	55,370	0.80
Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES		124,317	1.79
ELECTRIC			
Chubu Electric Power Company Incorporated	52,500	92,243	1.33
Total ELECTRIC		92,243	1.33
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT			
SWCC Corporation	16,000	30,560	0.44
Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT		30,560	0.44
ELECTRONICS			
Anritsu Corporation	27,000	33,116	0.48
Ibiden Company Limited	10,500	85,050	1.23
Japan Aviation Electronics Industry Limited	19,000	57,000	0.82
Nippon Electric Glass Company Limited	14,500	36,692	0.53
Nissha Company Limited	34,000	57,052	0.82
TDK Corporation	13,000	72,371	1.05
Wacom Company Limited	33,000	19,404	0.28
Total ELECTRONICS		360,685	5.21
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION			
JGC Holdings Corporation	44,500	82,993	1.20
Kumagai Gumi Company Limited	19,000	58,520	0.85
Penta-Ocean Construction Company Limited	116,000	89,564	1.29
Yokogawa Bridge Holdings Corporation	14,000	35,350	0.51
Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION		266,427	3.85
FOOD			
Morinaga & Company Limited	18,000	81,090	1.17
Nissui Corporation	122,000	78,824	1.14
San-A Company Limited	13,000	59,150	0.85
Total FOOD		219,064	3.16
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS			
DMG Mori Company Limited	20,000	49,760	0.72
Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS		49,760	0.72
HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS			
Fujifilm Holdings Corporation	14,500	123,845	1.79
Total HEALTHCARE-PRODUCTS		123,845	1.79

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value at 30 June 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
HOME BUILDERS			
Sekisui Chemical Company Limited	25,500	52,836	0.76
Sumitomo Forestry Company Limited	26,500	92,300	1.33
Total HOME BUILDERS		145,136	2.09
HOME FURNISHINGS			
Maxell Limited	19,500	31,181	0.45
Panasonic Holdings Corporation	75,000	131,513	1.90
Sony Group Corporation	24,500	317,643	4.58
Total HOME FURNISHINGS		480,337	6.93
INTERNET			
Z Holdings Corporation	90,000	31,176	0.45
Total INTERNET		31,176	0.45
IRON/STEEL			
Japan Steel Works Limited	19,000	58,444	0.84
Total IRON/STEEL		58,444	0.84
LEISURE TIME			
Globeride Incorporated	14,000	31,612	0.46
Total LEISURE TIME		31,612	0.46
MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING			
Hitachi Limited	25,000	222,400	3.21
Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Limited	8,000	53,688	0.77
Total MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING		276,088	3.98
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED			
Ebara Corporation	10,000	68,630	0.99
Kubota Corporation	38,000	79,762	1.15
Nabtesco Corporation	8,500	26,852	0.39
Sumitomo Heavy Industries Limited	8,000	27,504	0.40
Total MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED		202,748	2.93
MEDIA			
Sky Perfect JSAT Holdings Incorporated	91,000	51,961	0.75
Total MEDIA		51,961	0.75
METAL FABRICATE/HARDWARE			
Ryobi Limited	19,000	38,817	0.56
Total METAL FABRICATE/HARDWARE		38,817	0.56
MINING			
Dowa Holdings Company Limited	7,000	31,822	0.46
Sumitomo Metal Mining Company Limited	24,500	113,460	1.64
Total MINING		145,282	2.10

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value at 30 June 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT			
Canon Marketing Japan Incorporated	8,000	28,600	0.41
Sato Holdings Corporation	10,000	19,480	0.28
Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT		48,080	0.69
OIL AND GAS			
INPEX Corporation	51,500	82,297	1.19
Total OIL AND GAS		82,297	1.19
PHARMACEUTICALS			
Santen Pharmaceutical Company Limited	25,000	30,638	0.44
Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	26,000	117,702	1.70
Tsumura & Company	9,700	25,826	0.37
Total PHARMACEUTICALS		174,166	2.51
REAL ESTATE			
Mitsubishi Estate Company Limited	29,000	49,590	0.72
Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated	18,000	61,452	0.89
Tokyu Fudosan Holdings Corporation	88,000	72,442	1.05
Total REAL ESTATE		183,484	2.66
RETAIL			
Iwatani Corporation	6,500	49,426	0.71
J Front Retailing Company Limited	77,000	106,145	1.53
Kojima Company Limited	40,000	23,760	0.34
Snow Peak Incorporated	28,500	53,352	0.77
United Arrows Limited	13,000	32,305	0.47
Total RETAIL		264,988	3.82
SEMICONDUCTORS			
Rohm Company Limited	10,000	135,200	1.95
Sumco Corporation	18,000	36,504	0.53
Total SEMICONDUCTORS		171,704	2.48
TELECOMMUNICATIONS			
KDDI Corporation	19,000	84,550	1.22
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	587,500	100,169	1.45
Softbank Group Corporation	16,500	111,755	1.61
Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS		296,474	4.28
Textiles			
Nitto Boseki Company Limited	10,000	22,870	0.33
Total Textiles		22,870	0.33

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 30 June 2023	Fair value at 30 June 2023 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2023 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
Toys/Games/Hobbies			
Nintendo Company Limited	37,000	242,054	3.49
Total Toys/Games/Hobbies		<u>242,054</u>	<u>3.49</u>
Transportation			
Konoike Transport Company Limited	23,000	37,950	0.55
Nishi-Nippon Railroad Company Limited	14,000	34,223	0.49
Seibu Holdings Incorporated	22,500	33,345	0.48
Total Transportation		<u>105,518</u>	<u>1.52</u>
Total Quoted Equities		<u>6,630,153</u>	<u>95.69</u>
Portfolio of investments		6,630,153	95.69
Other net assets		<u>298,378</u>	<u>4.31</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders		<u>6,928,531</u>	<u>100.00</u>

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2023 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Quoted Equities		
Aerospace/Defense	1.96	1.61
Apparel	1.75	2.00
Auto Manufacturers	7.33	7.27
Auto Parts & Equipment	2.88	3.57
Banks	8.60	8.88
Building Materials	0.50	0.84
Chemicals	3.86	3.54
Commercial Services	0.25	0.60
Computers	1.44	2.09
Distribution/Wholesale	4.77	5.66
Diversified Financial Services	1.79	1.54
Electric	1.33	1.24
Electrical Component & Equipment	0.44	0.47
Electronics	5.21	4.66
Engineering and Construction	3.85	4.50
Food	3.16	2.01
Forest Products & Paper	-	0.45
Hand/Machine Tools	0.72	0.73
Healthcare-Products	1.79	-
Home Builders	2.09	-
Home Furnishings	6.93	6.23
Internet	0.45	1.04
Iron/Steel	0.84	0.91
Leisure Time	0.46	1.23
Machinery-Construction & Mining	3.98	3.38
Machinery-Diversified	2.93	3.18
Media	0.75	0.97
Metal Fabricate/Hardware	0.56	0.36
Mining	2.10	2.50
Office/Business Equipment	0.69	0.97
Oil and Gas	1.19	1.23
Pharmaceuticals	2.51	3.38
Real Estate	2.66	2.94
Retail	3.82	4.21
Semiconductors	2.48	2.04
Telecommunications	4.28	5.12
Textiles	0.33	-
Toys/Games/Hobbies	3.49	4.39
Transportation	1.52	1.56
Total Quoted Equities	95.69	97.30
Portfolio of investments	95.69	97.30
Other net assets	4.31	2.70
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund is invested wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 9 to 14.

2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

3. Top 10 holdings

10 Largest holdings at 30 June 2023

	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	317,643	4.58
Toyota Motor Corporation	267,786	3.86
Nintendo Company Limited	242,054	3.49
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	232,170	3.35
Hitachi Limited	222,400	3.21
Mitsui & Company Limited	178,563	2.58
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	175,532	2.53
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	135,938	1.96
Rohm Company Limited	135,200	1.95
Panasonic Holdings Corporation	131,513	1.90

10 Largest holdings at 30 June 2022

	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	271,828	4.66
Toyota Motor Corporation	242,550	4.16
Nintendo Company Limited	205,380	3.52
Hitachi Limited	186,702	3.20
Mitsui & Company Limited	164,698	2.82
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	161,927	2.78
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	155,840	2.67
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	112,896	1.94
Isuzu Motors Limited	96,815	1.66
JGC Holdings Corporation	96,470	1.65

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

4. Exposure to financial derivatives

	Fair value at 30 June 2023 S\$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders 30 June 2023 %	Unrealised gains/(losses) S\$	Realised gains/(losses) S\$
Forward foreign exchange contracts	55	-	55	(511)

5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

The global exposure to financial derivatives is computed using the commitment approach which is calculated as the sum of:

- the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- the sum of the values of cash collateral received pursuant to:
 - the reduction of exposure to counterparties of OTC financial derivatives; and
 - EPM techniques relating to securities lending and repurchase transactions, and that are reinvested.

6. Collateral

Nil.

7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial period ended 30 June 2023

	JPY'000
Units created	488,896
Units cancelled	(503,829)

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

11. Turnover ratio

		30 June 2023	30 June 2022
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	905,345	1,301,459
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	6,108,482	5,916,411
Total turnover ratio¹	%	14.82	22.00

¹ The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

12. Expense ratio

		30 June 2023	30 June 2022
<u>SGD Class</u>			
Total operating expenses	JPY'000	70,007	69,776
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	5,997,787	6,321,713
Total expense ratio²	%	1.17	1.10

² The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial period end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

13. Related party transactions

The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, a subsidiary of Nikko Asset Management International Limited. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee").

Management fee is payable to the Manager. Trustee fee is payable out of the management fees by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee and valuation fee are payable to a related company of the Trustee, BNP Paribas acting through its Singapore Branch. Transfer agent fee is payable to BNP Paribas, acting through its Singapore Branch with effect from 1 April 2023.

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements (including the Statement of Portfolio), the following significant transactions took place during the financial period between the Fund and a related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	301,624	177,363

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial period from 01 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

The Sub-Managers of the Fund, Nikko Asset Management Co. Ltd., do not receive or intend to receive any soft dollars commissions, or enter into soft dollars arrangements, in respect of Fund.

ANNUAL REPORT

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**Nikko AM Shenton
Japan Fund**

MANAGERS

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited
12 Marina View, #18-02 Asia Square Tower 2
Singapore 018961
Company Registration No. 198202562H

DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGERS

Kiyotaka Ryu
Seet Oon Hui Eleanor
Hiroki Tsujimura

TRUSTEE & REGISTRAR

BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited
20 Collyer Quay, #01-01
Singapore 049319

AUDITORS

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Singapore 018936

CUSTODIAN

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20 Collyer Quay, #01-01
Singapore 049319

This report is also available on our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg)

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	6.61	0.15	-12.86	1.47	0.69	6.86	2.04
Benchmark ²	5.84	1.45	-15.66	-1.37	-0.28	5.86	-0.55

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2022. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Returns (%)	3 Mth	6 Mth	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund - SGD Class ¹	1.28	-4.86	-17.22	-0.25	-0.33	6.31	1.89
Benchmark ²	5.84	1.45	-15.66	-1.37	-0.28	5.86	-0.55

Source: Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Returns as at 31 December 2022. Returns are calculated on a NAV-NAV basis, SGD, and based on the assumption that all dividends and distributions are reinvested, if any, and take into account of maximum initial sales charge and a realisation charge, currently nil, as and where applicable. Returns for period in excess of 1 year are annualised. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Inception date: 31 December 1986

Note:

- (1) With effect from 17 October 2011, the Fund (formerly known as "DBS Japan Growth Fund") has been renamed as Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund.

The following changes were made to the Fund with effect from 7 July 2014 (the "Effective Date"):

- the sub-manager of the Fund was changed from Daiwa SB Investments Ltd to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd.;
- the base currency of the Fund was changed from the Singapore dollar ("SGD") to Japanese yen ("JPY"); and
- classes of units (each a "Class" and collectively the "Classes") were established within the Fund. In this connection, the existing units in the Fund were re-designated into a SGD Class and three new Classes were established within the Fund, namely a SGD hedged Class, a United States dollar ("USD") Class and a USD hedged Class. For the avoidance of any doubt, please note that the currency exposure of the assets of the Fund that attributable to the SGD Class on and after the Effective Date will continue not to be hedged. Further, please note that while the SGD hedged Class, USD Class and USD hedged Class were established on the Effective Date, such Classes will only be launched at such date(s) as may be determined by the Managers.

- (2) Prior to 1 May 2017, the performance returns of the benchmark was calculated using price index methodology. With effect from 1 May 2017, it is calculated using net total return index methodology. With effect from 1 June 2004, the benchmark was changed from Nikkei 225 Stock Average to TOPIX Index.

Portfolio Review

Fund returned -12.86% during the period under review

The Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") returned -12.86% (in SGD terms, on a NAV-NAV basis) over the twelve months ended 31 December 2022, outperforming the benchmark by 2.80% in SGD terms. This was due in large part to powerful tailwinds in the January-March quarter when performance was boosted by a market environment generally favourable to large-cap value stocks. The portfolio continued to outperform in the April-June quarter, albeit more moderately, displaying a certain degree of downside protection in a bearish market. Performance dipped in the July-September quarter when growth stocks came into favour as inflation looked like it might peak out and US long-term interest rates came down. The portfolio once again outperformed in the October-December period as value stocks came back into favour from November onward on the back of strong July-September quarter corporate earnings in Japan. Overall, our stock selection was the main driver of alpha this year, with the majority of our active weight positions contributing positively to the annual performance. During the period, we maintained the portfolio fully invested with the Fund's equity weighting in the 97-99% range. As of the end of December, the Fund consisted of 86 names.

Stocks that made large positive contributions in the period included major trading company Mitsui & Co and oil and gas producer Inpex, both of which benefitted from rising commodity prices, and industrial machinery maker Kawasaki Heavy Industries, which rose on higher expectations for future earnings growth after the firm upgraded its earnings guidance. Other positive contributors included stocks which benefitted from the Bank of Japan's (BoJ) change to its yield curve control such as major banks Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group and Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group.

In contrast, names which detracted from performance during the period included electronics and game/entertainment conglomerate Sony Group. Its share price declined due to an outlook for sluggish short-term earnings arising from deterioration in the external environment as well as one-time M&A costs. Tech conglomerate Z Holdings also contributed negatively due to weak short-term earnings stemming from the impact of upfront investment. Other negative contributors included steel casting and forging company Japan Steel Works, which underwent correction due to the discovery of falsified product quality inspection data for certain products used in coal-fired power plants which are manufactured by one of the company's subsidiaries, and semiconductor package manufacturer Ibiden, which fell on concerns regarding the potential for weak short-term earnings stemming from the deteriorating external environment. Outdoor apparel and gear maker Snow Peak was another negative contributor as its stock fell due in part to concerns regarding a potential decline in short-term earnings as the boost in demand the company experienced during the pandemic begins to fade.

Market Review

The market see-sawed throughout the year, weighed down by concerns regarding inflation and a global economic downturn, and then in turn boosted by signals that the US Federal Reserve may slow the pace of its interest rate hikes as inflation indicators eased. Additionally, the stocks of exporters benefitted from a weak yen for the majority of the year, although the currency began to appreciate toward the end of the period. Japanese equities particularly rallied in October after the Japanese government's announcement of plans to further ease the border entry restrictions in place throughout the pandemic. However, the continuation of monetary tightening by central banks around the world and other downward pressures held more sway throughout 2022 overall. As a result, the TOPIX (including dividends) ended the year down 2.45% while the Nikkei 225 (including dividends) declined 7.34%.

Overall, in terms of sector performance, 21 of 33 TOPIX sectors rose during the period, with sectors such as Mining, Banks, and Marine Transportation posting the highest gains. In contrast, 12 sectors declined, including Electric Appliances, Precision Instruments and Services.

Market Outlook

We continue to believe that undervalued Japanese stocks have significant upside potential. In the first half of 2023 Japanese equities will likely be sensitive to pressure from economic downturn concerns, especially surrounding the US, but we believe for Japanese equities the downside will be limited due to their cheap valuations, and conversely it will be a good time for us to prepare for a potential rebound in the second half of the year onwards.

In 2023, the Japanese economy is expected to be strong in terms of its underlying fundamentals, with a recovery in domestic demand, a rise in real wages, and improvements to economic policy and trade terms all potentially on the horizon. Many of the economic outlooks released by leading organisations such as the International Monetary Fund predict that Japan will have the highest growth rate of any developed economy in 2023.

At the BoJ's December Monetary Policy Meeting, it decided to allow long-term yields to fluctuate within a wider range. This move was aimed at ironing out distortions in the shape of the yield curve and improving the somewhat weakened functioning of the market ahead of the appointment of a new BoJ governor next spring, and it appears that it may take some time for more substantial changes to be made to monetary policy.

Meanwhile, Japanese equities continue to appear highly undervalued, trading 12 times FY2023 earnings and 1.1 times their average book value, with a 2.5% dividend yield. As such, we think further downside risk is limited. Economic trends in the US and China will continue to present potential risks in 2023 but we believe there is a high possibility that Japanese equities will outperform on a relative basis.

We also think that the value strategy will remain an attractive means of investing in Japanese equities in 2023. Considering that inflation remains persistently high, it seems unlikely that real interest rates could move downward sharply or continually in the medium term. Simmering expectations for a change in BoJ monetary policy will also work in favour of our investment strategy.

The US will need to hike interest rates in order to prompt a rise in real deposit interest rates and achieve its aim of curbing consumption. The savings rate appears likely to move upward in the January-March quarter and any economic slowdown seems like it will primarily manifest in terms of consumer spending. However, we believe this downturn will be relatively mild.

In China, the government has implemented a 180-degree reversal to its COVID-19 policies. While we need to be cautious of disruption in the short term, we think China will introduce economic stimulus measures ahead of the National People's Congress in March. Following the most recent National Congress of the Chinese Communist Party, many investors took a negative outlook, but it seems that the situation is finally beginning to move in a brighter direction.

Portfolio Strategy

Based on the following criteria, we will continue to invest in stocks of companies that appear undervalued from a profitability standpoint following changes in their earnings and that are viewed positively thanks to their high dividend yields and solid financial structures.

1. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation based on products, technologies and know-how they deploy both in Japan and overseas.
2. Investing in undervalued companies with a great deal of potential for revaluation due to their strong business organizations which are unmatched by rivals.
3. Investing in undervalued companies which have room to be re-evaluated by the market as they are close to completing sweeping structural reforms.

Given the highly volatile market environment, the risk factors we need to pay attention to may change. However, those we are currently keeping in mind as we manage the portfolio are as follows:

1. Expansion of geopolitical risk stemming from the conflict in Ukraine and Iran or other events
2. Resurgence of inflation concerns due to stubbornly high service prices
3. Changes in monetary policy
4. Uneven pace of recovery between countries from COVID-19
5. China's response to its structural issues
6. Developments in the US-China struggle for supremacy
7. The direction of emerging market economies

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Past performance or any prediction, projection or forecast is not indicative of future performance. The Fund or any underlying fund may use or invest in financial derivative instruments. The value of units and income from them may fall or rise. Investments in the Fund are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of principal amount invested. You should read the relevant prospectus (including the risk warnings) and product highlights sheet of the Fund, which are available and may be obtained from appointed distributors of Nikko AM Asia or our website (www.nikkoam.com.sg) before deciding whether to invest in the Fund.

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(Where relevant – for funds included under CPFIS) The Central Provident Fund (“CPF”) Ordinary Account (“OA”) interest rate is the legislated minimum 2.5% per annum, or the 3-month average of major local banks’ interest rates, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. The interest rate for Special Account (“SA”) is currently 4% per annum or the 12-month average yield of 10-year Singapore Government Securities plus 1%, whichever is higher, reviewed quarterly. Only monies in excess of \$20,000 in OA and \$40,000 in SA can be invested under the CPF Investment Scheme (“CPFIS”). Please refer to the website of the CPF Board for further information. Investors should note that the applicable interest rates for the CPF accounts and the terms of CPFIS may be varied by the CPF Board from time to time.

For Hong Kong Investors

The Fund may only be offered to professional investors in Hong Kong and is not authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to this document. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Registration Number 198202562H

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 12 to 31, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee
BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited

Authorised signatory
29 March 2023

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

In the opinion of Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 12 to 31, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and the portfolio holdings of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2022, and the financial performance and movements in unitholders' funds for the year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager
Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited

Authorised signatory
29 March 2023

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND**
(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Our Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants, so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2022, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

What we have audited

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2022;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2022;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year ended 31 December 2022;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2022; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

Other Information

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND**
(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND**
(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants
Singapore, 29 March 2023

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN***For the financial year ended 31 December 2022*

	Note	2022 JPY'000	2021 JPY'000
Income			
Dividends		175,017	186,290
Interest on cash and cash equivalents		1,011	-
		176,028	186,290
Less: Expenses			
Management fee		59,913	71,786
Registrar fee		2,269	1,780
Custody fee		564	660
Audit fee		1,460	1,191
Valuation fee		1,227	1,454
Transaction costs		6,308	7,729
Other expenses		1,576	2,415
		73,317	87,015
Net income		102,711	99,275
Net gains or losses on value of investments			
Net (losses)/gains on investments		(47,940)	1,386,080
Net foreign exchange gains		15,846	9,504
		(32,094)	1,395,584
Total return for the financial year before income tax		70,617	1,494,859
Less: Income tax	3	(26,804)	(28,530)
Total return for the financial year after income tax		43,813	1,466,329

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 JPY'000	2021 JPY'000
ASSETS			
Portfolio of investments		5,590,027	5,688,788
Sales awaiting settlement		9,337	-
Receivables	4	17,807	7,157
Cash and cash equivalents		177,363	201,481
Total assets		5,794,534	5,897,426
LIABILITIES			
Payables	5	19,868	26,735
Purchases awaiting settlement		29,649	-
Total liabilities		49,517	26,735
EQUITY			
Net assets attributable to unitholders	6	5,745,017	5,870,691

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS***For the financial year ended 31 December 2022*

	Note	2022 JPY'000	2021 JPY'000
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year		5,870,691	7,511,396
Operations			
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		43,813	1,466,329
Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)			
Creation of units		1,855,353	1,475,021
Cancellation of units		(2,024,840)	(4,582,055)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		(169,487)	(3,107,034)
Total decreases in net assets attributable to unitholders		(125,674)	(1,640,705)
Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year	6	5,745,017	5,870,691

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2022*

By Industry (Primary)	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Quoted Equities			
AEROSPACE/DEFENSE			
Kawasaki Heavy Industries Limited	30,000	92,700	1.61
Total AEROSPACE/DEFENSE		92,700	1.61
APPAREL			
ASICS Corporation	39,500	115,103	2.00
Total APPAREL		115,103	2.00
AUTO MANUFACTURERS			
Honda Motor Company Limited	25,000	75,800	1.32
Isuzu Motors Limited	60,000	92,820	1.62
Mazda Motor Corporation	63,500	63,818	1.11
Toyota Motor Corporation	102,000	184,875	3.22
Total AUTO MANUFACTURERS		417,313	7.27
AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT			
Denso Corporation	7,500	49,020	0.85
Musashi Seimitsu Industry Company Limited	25,000	39,125	0.68
Stanley Electric Company Limited	24,000	60,696	1.06
Toyota Industries Corporation	7,800	56,472	0.98
Total AUTO PARTS & EQUIPMENT		205,313	3.57
BANKS			
Fukuoka Financial Group Incorporated	10,000	30,050	0.52
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	215,000	191,135	3.33
Mizuho Financial Group Incorporated	40,000	74,240	1.29
Resona Holdings Incorporated	92,000	66,534	1.16
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	28,000	148,288	2.58
Total BANKS		510,247	8.88
BUILDING MATERIALS			
Asia Pile Holdings Corporation	55,500	30,081	0.52
Nihon Flush Company Limited	21,000	18,396	0.32
Total BUILDING MATERIALS		48,477	0.84
CHEMICALS			
KH Neochem Company Limited	15,000	40,395	0.70
Mitsubishi Gas Chemical Company Incorporated	30,500	55,602	0.97
Mitsui Chemicals Incorporated	20,000	59,500	1.04
Nitto Denko Corporation	6,200	47,430	0.83
Total CHEMICALS		202,927	3.54
COMMERCIAL SERVICES			
Gakken Holdings Company Limited	37,000	34,373	0.60
Total COMMERCIAL SERVICES		34,373	0.60

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2022***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
COMPUTERS			
Fujitsu Limited	5,500	96,883	1.69
Itochu Techno-Solutions Corporation	7,500	23,025	0.40
Total COMPUTERS		119,908	2.09
DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE			
Mitsubishi Corporation	21,000	89,943	1.57
Mitsui & Company Limited	52,000	200,356	3.49
Trusco Nakayama Corporation	17,000	34,595	0.60
Total DISTRIBUTION/WHOLESALE		324,894	5.66
DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES			
Nomura Holdings Incorporated	103,000	50,326	0.88
SBI Holdings Incorporation/Japan	15,000	37,755	0.66
Total DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES		88,081	1.54
ELECTRIC			
Chubu Electric Power Company Incorporated	52,500	71,505	1.24
Total ELECTRIC		71,505	1.24
ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT			
Ushio Incorporated	16,500	26,846	0.47
Total ELECTRICAL COMPONENT & EQUIPMENT		26,846	0.47
ELECTRONICS			
Anritsu Corporation	17,500	22,435	0.39
Ibiden Company Limited	7,500	35,888	0.62
Japan Aviation Electronics Industry Limited	15,000	31,635	0.55
Nippon Electric Glass Company Limited	9,500	22,268	0.39
Nissha Company Limited	34,000	62,220	1.08
TDK Corporation	14,000	60,690	1.06
Wacom Company Limited	56,000	32,704	0.57
Total ELECTRONICS		267,840	4.66
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION			
JGC Holdings Corporation	43,500	72,993	1.27
Kumagai Gumi Company Limited	15,000	39,465	0.69
Penta-Ocean Construction Company Limited	116,000	71,688	1.25
Taisei Corporation	17,500	74,375	1.29
Total ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION		258,521	4.50
FOOD			
Nippon Suisan Kaisha Limited	105,000	57,645	1.00
San-A Company Limited	13,500	58,118	1.01
Total FOOD		115,763	2.01
FOREST PRODUCTS & PAPER			
Sumitomo Forestry Company Limited	11,000	25,663	0.45
Total FOREST PRODUCTS & PAPER		25,663	0.45

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2022***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
HAND/MACHINE TOOLS			
DMG Mori Company Limited	24,000	42,120	0.73
Total HAND/MACHINE TOOLS		<u>42,120</u>	<u>0.73</u>
HOME FURNISHINGS			
Maxell Limited	24,500	33,296	0.58
Panasonic Holdings Corporation	57,500	63,854	1.11
Sony Group Corporation	26,000	260,910	4.54
Total HOME FURNISHINGS		<u>358,060</u>	<u>6.23</u>
INTERNET			
Z Holdings Corporation	180,000	59,760	1.04
Total INTERNET		<u>59,760</u>	<u>1.04</u>
IRON/STEEL			
Japan Steel Works Limited/The	20,000	52,180	0.91
Total IRON/STEEL		<u>52,180</u>	<u>0.91</u>
LEISURE TIME			
Globeride Incorporated	18,000	46,008	0.80
Round One Corporation	51,000	24,480	0.43
Total LEISURE TIME		<u>70,488</u>	<u>1.23</u>
MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING			
Hitachi Limited	29,000	194,039	3.38
Total MACHINERY-CONSTRUCTION & MINING		<u>194,039</u>	<u>3.38</u>
MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED			
Ebara Corporation	8,500	40,120	0.70
Kubota Corporation	38,000	69,046	1.20
Nabtesco Corporation	14,000	47,110	0.82
Sumitomo Heavy Industries Limited	10,000	26,440	0.46
Total MACHINERY-DIVERSIFIED		<u>182,716</u>	<u>3.18</u>
MEDIA			
Sky Perfect JSAT Holdings Incorporated	115,000	55,775	0.97
Total MEDIA		<u>55,775</u>	<u>0.97</u>
METAL FABRICATE/HARDWARE			
Ryobi Limited	18,500	21,220	0.36
Total METAL FABRICATE/HARDWARE		<u>21,220</u>	<u>0.36</u>
MINING			
Dowa Holdings Company Limited	11,500	47,725	0.83
Sumitomo Metal Mining Company Limited	20,500	95,756	1.67
Total MINING		<u>143,481</u>	<u>2.50</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2022***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT			
Canon Marketing Japan Incorporated	9,000	26,901	0.47
Sato Holdings Corporation	15,000	28,470	0.50
Total OFFICE/BUSINESS EQUIPMENT		55,371	0.97
OIL AND GAS			
INPEX Corporation	50,500	70,498	1.23
Total OIL AND GAS		70,498	1.23
PHARMACEUTICALS			
Astellas Pharma Incorporated	29,500	59,192	1.03
Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	26,000	106,886	1.86
Tsumura & Company	9,700	28,111	0.49
Total PHARMACEUTICALS		194,189	3.38
REAL ESTATE			
Mitsubishi Estate Company Limited	24,000	41,064	0.71
Nomura Real Estate Holdings Incorporated	22,500	63,675	1.11
Tokyu Fudosan Holdings Corporation	102,500	64,370	1.12
Total REAL ESTATE		169,109	2.94
RETAIL			
Iwatani Corporation	5,000	28,950	0.50
J Front Retailing Company Limited	77,000	92,477	1.61
Kojima Company Limited	39,000	23,088	0.40
Snow Peak Incorporated	25,000	58,775	1.02
United Arrows Limited	21,000	38,892	0.68
Total RETAIL		242,182	4.21
SEMICONDUCTORS			
Rohm Company Limited	9,500	90,535	1.58
SUMCO Corporation	15,000	26,355	0.46
Total SEMICONDUCTORS		116,890	2.04
TELECOMMUNICATIONS			
KDDI Corporation	19,000	75,658	1.32
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	34,000	127,908	2.23
Softbank Group Corporation	16,000	90,304	1.57
Total TELECOMMUNICATIONS		293,870	5.12
TOYS/GAMES/HOBBIES			
Nintendo Company Limited	37,000	204,684	3.56
Sanrio Company Limited	10,000	47,800	0.83
Total TOYS/GAMES/HOBBIES		252,484	4.39

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND*(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)***STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO***As at 31 December 2022***By Industry (Primary) (continued)**

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
Quoted Equities (continued)			
TRANSPORTATION			
Konoike Transport Company Limited	23,000	36,984	0.64
Nishi Nippon Railroad Company Limited	11,000	27,181	0.47
Seibu Holdings Incorporated	18,000	25,956	0.45
Total TRANSPORTATION		90,121	1.56
Total Quoted Equities		5,590,027	97.30
Portfolio of investments		5,590,027	97.30
Other net assets		154,990	2.70
Net assets attributable to unitholders		5,745,017	100.00

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO

As at 31 December 2022

By Industry (Summary)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 December 2022 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2021 %
Quoted Equities		
Aerospace/Defense	1.61	0.85
Apparel	2.00	1.48
Auto Manufacturers	7.27	8.71
Auto Parts & Equipment	3.57	2.88
Banks	8.88	6.35
Building Materials	0.84	1.19
Chemicals	3.54	2.16
Commercial Services	0.60	0.45
Computers	2.09	1.24
Distribution/Wholesale	5.66	3.49
Diversified Financial Services	1.54	2.26
Electric	1.24	1.24
Electrical Component & Equipment	0.47	1.02
Electronics	4.66	7.16
Engineering and Construction	4.50	3.00
Environmental Control	-	0.47
Food	2.01	3.25
Forest Products & Paper	0.45	-
Hand/Machine Tools	0.73	0.84
Home Builders	-	0.82
Home Furnishings	6.23	6.81
Insurance	-	1.96
Internet	1.04	1.84
Iron/Steel	0.91	1.22
Leisure Time	1.23	1.08
Machinery-Construction & Mining	3.38	5.26
Machinery-Diversified	3.18	3.09
Media	0.97	0.46
Metal Fabricate/Hardware	0.36	0.26
Mining	2.50	2.82
Office/Business Equipment	0.97	1.79
Oil and Gas	1.23	1.45
Pharmaceuticals	3.38	2.06
Real Estate	2.94	1.68
Retail	4.21	3.65
Semiconductors	2.04	2.39
Telecommunications	5.12	4.06
Toys/Games/Hobbies	4.39	3.46
Transportation	1.56	2.70
Total Quoted Equities	97.30	96.90
Portfolio of investments	97.30	96.90
Other net assets	2.70	3.10
Net assets attributable to unitholders	100.00	100.00

As the Fund is invested wholly into Japanese equities, it is not meaningful to classify the investments into geography.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. General

Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund (the "Fund") is a Singapore domiciled fund constituted under a Trust Deed dated 3 December 1985, as amended by Supplemental Deeds and Amended and Restated Deeds (collectively referred to as the "Deeds"). The Deeds are governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore. The Trustee of the Fund is BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited (the "Trustee"). The Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited (the "Manager"). The Sub Manager of the Fund is Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd., domiciled in Japan.

There are five classes of units established within the Fund, namely the SGD Class, SGD Hedged Class, USD Class, USD Hedged Class and RMB Class.

The classes may differ in terms of their class currency, the minimum subscription amounts applicable and the hedging features applicable to certain classes.

As of 31 December 2022 and 2021, only units in the SGD Class have been issued.

2. Significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" ("RAP 7") issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants.

(b) Recognition of income

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.

(c) Investments

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

(i) *Initial recognition*

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

(ii) *Subsequent measurement*

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net change in fair value on investments is included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

(Constituted under a Trust Deed registered in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Investments (continued)

(iii) *Derecognition*

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sales of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

(d) Basis of valuation of investments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The quoted market price used for equities securities held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

(e) Receivables

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses.

(f) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(g) Payables

Accrued expenses are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(h) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(i) Foreign currency translation

(i) *Functional and presentation currency*

The Fund qualifies as an authorised scheme under the Securities and Futures Act 2001 ("SFA") of Singapore and is offered to retail investors in Singapore. The Fund's activities are substantially based in Singapore, with subscriptions and redemptions of the units of the Fund denominated in Singapore Dollar ("SGD").

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(i) Foreign currency translation (continued)

(i) *Functional and presentation currency* (continued)

The performance of the Fund is measured and reported to the investors in Japanese Yen. The Manager considers the Japanese Yen as the currency which most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The financial statements are expressed in Japanese Yen, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

(ii) *Transactions and balances*

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange prevailing at the date of the Statement of Financial Position. The net unrealised gain or loss is taken to the Statement of Total Return. Transactions during the year are recorded in Japanese Yen at the rates of exchange ruling on transaction dates. All realised gains or losses are recognised in the Statement of Total Return.

3. Income tax

The Manager and Trustee of the Fund have assessed and are satisfied that the Fund has met the requisite conditions under the Designated Unit Trust (DUT) scheme for the current financial year. The Manager and Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfils its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, certain income of the DUT fund is not taxable in accordance to Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (a) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (b) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (c) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (d) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;
- (e) discount prepayment fees, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (f) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

Income tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and 2021 comprises:

	2022	2021
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Overseas income tax	26,804	28,530

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

3. Income tax (continued)

The overseas income tax represents tax deducted at source on dividend derived from outside Singapore.

4. Receivables

	2022 JPY'000	2021 JPY'000
Receivable from unitholders for creation of units	9,283	2,151
Dividends receivable	8,524	4,993
Other receivables	-	13
	<u>17,807</u>	<u>7,157</u>

5. Payables

	2022 JPY'000	2021 JPY'000
Payable to unitholders for cancellation of units	1,874	7,207
Amount due to the Manager	15,771	17,516
Valuation fee payable	316	350
Registrar fee payable	302	249
Provision for audit fee	1,367	1,172
Custody fee payable	233	241
Other payables	5	-
	<u>19,868</u>	<u>26,735</u>

Amount due to the Manager comprises of management fee and is payable to Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited. Trustee fee is payable out of the management fees by Nikko Asset Management Asia Limited to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited. Custody fee and valuation fee are payable to BNP Paribas, operating through its Singapore Branch. Registrar fee is payable to BNP Paribas Trust Services Singapore Limited.

6. Units in issue

During the year ended 31 December 2022 and 2021, the number of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

<u>SGD Class</u>	2022	2021
Units at beginning of the financial year	44,325,074	68,535,586
Units created	13,934,879	11,565,186
Units cancelled	<u>(15,147,801)</u>	<u>(35,775,698)</u>
Units at end of the financial year	<u>43,112,152</u>	<u>44,325,074</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders - JPY'000	5,745,017	5,870,691
Net asset value per unit - JPY	<u>133.257</u>	<u>132.446</u>

A reconciliation of the net asset value as reported in the Statement of Financial Position to the net asset value as determined for the purpose of processing unit subscription and redemption is provided below:

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

6. Units in issue (continued)

<u>SGD Class</u>	2022 JPY	2021 JPY
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit	133.257	132.446
Effect for movement in the net assets value between the last dealing date and the end of the reporting period [^]	0.005	(0.004)
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	133.262	132.442

[^] The net asset value for the purposes of processing unit subscription and redemption was established in accordance with the methodology indicated in the Fund's Prospectus. This item reflects the movement in net asset value between the last dealing date and the end of reporting period due to accrual of operating expenses.

7. Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of risk, including but not limited to market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Manager is responsible for the implementation of the overall risk management programme, which seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries and/or countries are in place as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's exposures to these risks.

The Fund's primary objective is to achieve medium to long term capital appreciation by investing in a diversified portfolio of equity investments listed in Japan.

The Manager will seek to add value by selectively over/under weighting benchmark components to achieve relative out performance and blending the mix with a selection of non benchmark components to deliver absolute outperformance.

These financial instruments are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund and managed accordingly to achieve the investment objectives.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

7. Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk - Price risk

Price risk is the risk that arises from uncertainties about future prices of financial instruments.

The Fund's investment is substantially dependent on the changes of market prices. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored regularly so as to assess any deviation from the Fund's investment objective. However, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the net asset value of the Fund.

The Fund's market price risk is managed through diversification of the investment portfolio across various industries in Japan.

As the Fund invests primarily in Japanese equities across different industries, the Manager is of the view that the price risk of the Fund is best reflected by movements in its benchmark of the TOPIX Index (Net Total Return) (the "Benchmark").

As at 31 December 2022, an increase/decrease of the index component within the Benchmark by 16% (2021: 8%), with all other variables remaining constant, the net assets attributable to unitholders for the year would increase/decrease by approximately 15% (2021: 8%). The analysis was based on the assumptions that the index components within the Benchmark increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the fair value of Fund's investments moved according to the beta. Reasonable possible changes in market index percentage are revised annually depending on the Manager's current view on market volatility and other relevant factors.

(b) Market risk - Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates (fair value risk).

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly.

However, the effects of changes in interest rates on the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect. Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

7. Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Market risk - Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

To minimise currency risk, the Fund mainly holds its excess cash in its functional currency. For hedging purposes, the Fund may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts.

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to currency risks.

As at 31 December 2022	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	5,590,027	-	-	5,590,027
Sales awaiting settlement	9,337	-	-	9,337
Receivables	8,524	9,283	-	17,807
Cash and cash equivalents	88,804	88,450	109	177,363
Total assets	5,696,692	97,733	109	5,794,534
Liabilities				
Payables	-	19,868	-	19,868
Purchases awaiting settlement	29,649	-	-	29,649
Total liabilities	29,649	19,868	-	49,517
Net currency exposure	5,667,043	77,865	109	
As at 31 December 2021				
	JPY JPY'000	SGD JPY'000	USD JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Portfolio of investments	5,688,788	-	-	5,688,788
Receivables	4,993	2,164	-	7,157
Cash and cash equivalents	79,276	122,104	101	201,481
Total assets	5,773,057	124,268	101	5,897,426
Liabilities				
Payables	-	26,735	-	26,735
Total liabilities	-	26,735	-	26,735
Net currency exposure	5,773,057	97,533	101	

Portfolio of investments, which is a significant item in the Statement of Financial Position is exposed to currency risk and other price risk. The Manager has considered the impact of currency risk sensitivity on non-monetary assets, which include listed equities, as part of the price risk sensitivity analysis.

As of 31 December 2022 and 2021, the Fund does not hold substantial monetary assets/liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. Changes in foreign exchange rates on monetary assets/liabilities will not result in a significant change in the net asset value of the Fund. Hence, no separate sensitivity analysis on foreign currency risk has been presented.

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

7. Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of loss arising from the inability of the Fund to meet its obligations as and when they fall due without incurring unacceptable cost or losses.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions from unitholders. However, in accordance with the Fund's prospectus, minimum holdings and redemption size are set.

To manage the liquidity risk, a cash buffer is maintained in the Fund and monitored for minimum cash balances to prevent any extensive disposition of assets which may occur at lower prices and overdraft situations to meet trade settlements and obligations.

The Fund's securities are considered readily realisable, as the majority of the securities are listed on recognised stock exchanges

The Fund's financial liabilities are analysed using contractual undiscounted cash flows for maturity groupings based on the remaining year at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date. As at 31 December 2022 and 2021, all liabilities are either payable upon demand or due in less than 3 months. The impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 3 months	
	As at	As at
	31 December	31 December
	2022	2021
	JPY'000	JPY'000
Payables	19,868	26,735
Purchases awaiting settlement	29,649	-
Contractual cash outflows	49,517	26,735

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

7. Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to fulfil its obligations to the Fund in part or in full as and when they fall due.

Although the Fund does not have a concentration of credit risk that arises from exposure to a single counterparty, the Fund has material exposure to Japan that might potentially be subjected to economic, political and regulatory risks. Concentrations of credit risk are minimised primarily by:

- ensuring counterparties as well as the respective credit limits are approved;
- ensuring there are controls in place to identify and assess the creditworthiness of counterparties and review such controls on a semi-annual basis; and
- ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on its financial assets held at amortised cost. As at 31 December 2022 and 2021, the Fund's financial assets held at amortised cost as disclosed in the Statement of Financial Position are realisable within three months. The Manager considers the probability of default to be insignificant as the counterparties generally have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. Hence, no loss allowance has been recognised based on the 12 month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be insignificant to the Fund.

All trade settlement with approved counterparties are on Delivery versus Payment and/or Receipt versus Payment basis, with the exception of initial public offerings, new issues and placement transactions.

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and outstanding and committed transactions from brokers. The table below summarises the credit rating of bank and custodian in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2022 and 2021.

	Credit rating as at 31 December 2022	Credit rating as at 31 December 2021
Bank and custodian		
- BNP Paribas, operating through its Singapore Branch	Aa3	A+

As at December 2022, the credit ratings are based on Local Long-Term Bank Deposits from Moody's (2021: Long-Term Local Issuer Ratings from a well-known rating agency).

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial assets.

(f) Capital management

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

7. Financial risk management (continued)

(g) Fair value estimation

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2022 and 2021:

As at 31 December 2022	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss at inception:				
- Quoted equities	5,590,027	-	-	5,590,027
As at 31 December 2021				
As at 31 December 2021	Level 1 JPY'000	Level 2 JPY'000	Level 3 JPY'000	Total JPY'000
Assets				
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss at inception:				
- Quoted equities	5,688,788	-	-	5,688,788

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equities. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Except for cash and cash equivalents which are classified as Level 1, the Fund's assets and liabilities not measured at fair value at 31 December 2022 and 2021 have been classified as Level 2. The carrying amounts of these assets and liabilities approximate their fair values as at the Statement of Financial Position date.

8. Related party transactions

In addition to related party information shown elsewhere in the financial statements, the following significant transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and the related party at terms agreed between the parties and within the provisions of the Deeds:

	2022 JPY'000	2021 JPY'000
Bank balances held with related party of the Trustee	177,363	201,481

NIKKO AM SHENTON JAPAN FUND

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

9. Financial ratios

Expense ratio

		2022	2021
<u>SGD Class</u>			
Total operating expenses	JPY'000	66,820	79,139
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	5,903,724	7,161,263
Total expense ratio¹	%	1.13	1.11

Turnover ratio

		2022	2021
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	JPY'000	1,912,206	1,441,999
Average daily net asset value	JPY'000	5,903,724	7,161,263
Total turnover ratio²	%	32.39	20.14

¹ The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net asset value for the year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net asset value is based on the daily balances.

² The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments, divided by the average daily net asset value.

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REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

The following contains additional information relating to the Fund.

1. Distribution of investments

Please refer to the Statement of Portfolio on pages 15 to 20.

2. Credit rating of debt securities

Nil.

3. Top 10 holdings

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2022

	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	260,910	4.54
Nintendo Company Limited	204,684	3.56
Mitsui & Company Limited	200,356	3.49
Hitachi Limited	194,039	3.38
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	191,135	3.33
Toyota Motor Corporation	184,875	3.22
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Incorporated	148,288	2.58
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	127,908	2.23
Asics Corporation	115,103	2.00
Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	106,886	1.86

10 largest holdings at 31 December 2021

	Fair value JPY'000	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
Sony Group Corporation	354,638	6.04
Toyota Motor Corporation	269,504	4.59
Hitachi Limited	199,360	3.40
Nintendo Company Limited	177,045	3.02
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Incorporated	141,227	2.41
Mitsui & Company Limited	132,090	2.25
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation	130,725	2.23
Murata Manufacturing Company Limited	109,884	1.87
Dowa Holdings Company Limited	108,788	1.85
KDDI Corporation	107,584	1.83

4. Exposure to financial derivatives

Nil.

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REPORT TO UNITHOLDERS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

5. Global exposure to financial derivatives

Nil.

6. Collateral

Nil.

7. Securities lending or repurchase transactions

Nil.

8. Investment in unit trusts, mutual funds and collective investment schemes

Nil.

9. Borrowings

Nil.

10. Amount of units created and cancelled for the financial year ended 31 December 2022

JPY'000

Units created
Units cancelled

1,855,353
(2,024,840)

11. Turnover ratio

Please refer to Note 9 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 31.

12. Expense ratio

Please refer to Note 9 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 31.

13. Related party transactions

Please refer to Note 8 of the Notes to the Financial Statements on page 30.

14. Any other material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the Fund

Nil.

15. Soft dollar commissions/arrangements

In their management of the Fund, the Managers currently do not receive or enter into any soft dollar commissions or arrangements.

The Sub-Managers of the Fund do not receive or intend to receive soft dollars commissions, or enter into soft dollars arrangements, in respect of the Fund.

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